



K703

## ДИСТАНЦИОННЫЕ МЕТОДЫ ГЕОЛОГИЧЕСКОГО КАРТИРОВАНИЯ







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528.94(07)
    26.17 7
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                           NASA,
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 69
                                                      , 2009. -
   288 .: ., .; [ 15 .1:
   ISBN 978-5-98227-513-4
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                                                    26.17 7
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                                                   ., 2009
ISBN 978-5-98227-513-4
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                                                  « », 2009
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1.	9
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2.	
2.1.	16
2.2.	
3.	
	47
3.1.	47
3.2.	
	57
3.3.	
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4.	83
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4.4.	-

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6.2.	147
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		277
10.5.		283
•••••		
•••••		287

80- . ,

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**«** 

-1000/3 (

-200/2 ( );

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	:	, 117997, .	-	, 23.	

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1861-1865 .

XX ., XX . 1918 . 100 1925 1930-1929 . 1929 1935 . 1937 . 1938 . 1946 « ». 40-1949 ), »), **«** »). «

1957 .

10

I.

1:1 000 000. 1965-1971 . 60-70-XX .). 1960 . (Tiros-1), 1966 . ( 122), 70-1945 . 120 1959 . ). 1961 . 70-

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12 г. .
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» (1967),
                                                            » (1971),
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«
        » (1979).
                1975 .
                   70-
                                   80-
                                          . XX .
                                                        1:10 000 000,
1977 .;
                        1:5 000 000, 1979 .;
                                               1: 2 000 000, 1979
                                            1: 2 500 000, 1984
                                         («
        »).
                                                     » (1978), «
                                  » (1979), «
(1979), «
                                               » (1983), «
                      » (1988)
                                                  );
                    , 1983;
                                      ., 1976, 1988;
1993;
                   ., 1988;
                                        , 1979;
```

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13
       1.
      , 1995, 2000 .).
      -50) .
(
                                          .),
90-
                   (
         ( -1000, -4, -3000, -350, -1000).
                                       Landsat MSS
                   ), ERS (
) .
    ), Spot XS, (
                                  ), JERS-1, ADEOS
     ), RADARSAT (
```

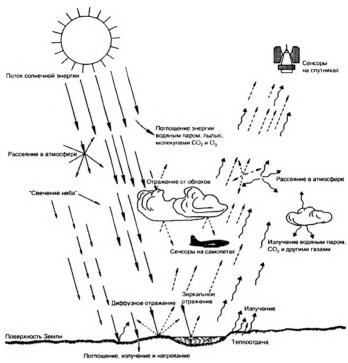
-

14 I. 2004-2010 90-1:1 000 000 1 :200 000 2000 . **«** 2004 . ( 60-) **«** » (2002-2010) **« «** 

« : -», « -

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.).
                  ).
                    XXI .
             ,
1:1 000 000 1:200 000,
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« », , . - ,



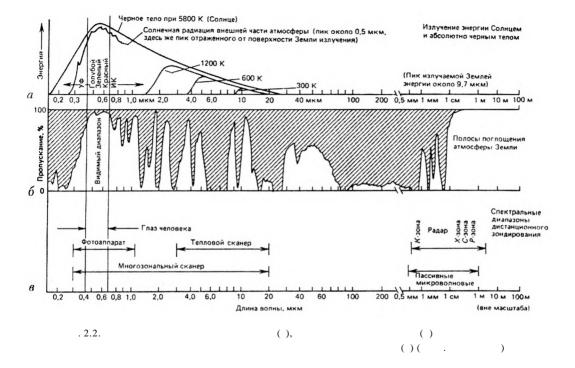
. 2.1.

2.

(0,4-0,75 ), (0,75-1000 ) (3,5-1000 ) . 0,55 .

, ( . 2.2). . , ( ),

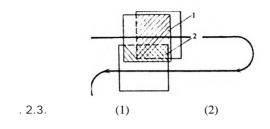
( , ).



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2.
            ( ).
     (
                                 .)
          -2, -30, -14 ( ), -134 ,
( -2, -81, -26);
-28 )
            ),
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, (60 %) (30 %) (30 %) (

20 г. .

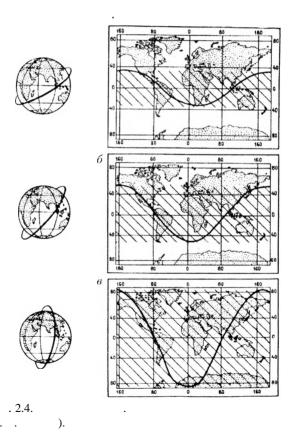


```
(MAC),
                                           ),
           (
                 ),
                                       (
                                            ).
                     (
                                                      Landsat,
Spot,
                                           «
     .).
                                 ),
     . 2.4).
                   Landsat.
                    «
                              ».
            0°,
                             (90^{\circ})
```

50-60°

-

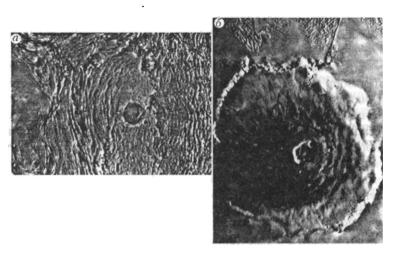
,



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22 г.
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(200-400),
                                    (500-2000),
     (30 000-90 000 ),
                             -5» 18 1968 .
                       MAC
      90
         ( . 2.5, 2.6)
              NASA
                       140
. 2.5.
                       , NASA; , — ,
```

, ~60°



\_ · , .

-200, -4, -1000, -3000 . -4,

; 0,45-0,51 ; 0,52-0,57 ; 0,64-0,69 ; 0,81-0,90

0,58-0,80

(0,4-0,9),

±50°.

, Landsat

(Landsat Thematic Mapper) —

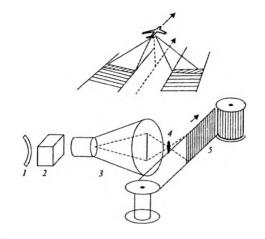
±5°,

Landsat ), a SPOT — L'observation de la Terre).	( (S	atellite Pour
2 00001 1 1 10110 1		« ».
- : , 	— <u>-</u> , — -	- - , -
_	— 0,3-14	).
	( )	,
1-700 ,	,	
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« », « », « », «	».	-
( ),	(	. 2.7)
,	,	-
,		-

.

26 г.

, .). , 5 .



— « - » « - », SPOT,Landsat, Ikonos, IRS, JERS-1,

ADEOS, ALOS, MESB, - CBRS, TRS, Envisat, RADARS AT.

.

NOAA (National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administra-

tion ) AVHRR 4-5

,		
2400 ; SeaStar		( -
SeaWIFS, MODIS. MISR:		).
SeaWIFS (	SeaStar) —	<i>,</i>
0,402-0.885 .	(1100 ) 8 MODIS —	-
TERRA (	1999 .) AQUA (	2002 .).
EOS (Earth Observing Syste (NASA) . MC	DDIS	
. 36	2330	
30	,	250.
500 1000 MODIS	1	2
,		
	. ,	,
1-2,	_ 2-3	
MODIS,	. 2.8.	,

. 2.8. Modis.

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Landsat
                                              ).
Landsat
                          1972 .
                                                      . Landsat-1, 2,
3,
                                  MSS, Landsat-4
                                                   5 — MSS
         Landsat-5
           22
            Landsat-5
                      Mid-Decadal Global Land Survey (MDGLS).
                 Landsat-5
185x185
                                              30
                                                     6
                                120
(
   )
       1999
                                   Landsat-7.
             Landsat-7,
(185
        ),
                                                          (8
                      (15
                           ).
                 Landsat-7
(
     2
                   ).
                 Landsat-7
              Landsat
                                                  16-18
                                            MSS (
                        ).
            80
                                                               0,5—
1,1
                     1972 .;
                                                  (
            30
```

I.

, 120

```
) — 1982 .
0.45 - 12
185 .
                                  Landsat,
                                                           . I
                           SPOT (
                          ).
         SPOT (Systeme Pour l'Observation de la Terre)
           1986 .
                                                    SPOT-1, 2, 4,
                     2,5; 5
                             10
5, 10, 20
                          . SPOT-5
        10
                                                         15
   . II
                                                          Landsat
 SPOT.
ASTER, IRS-1C/1D, Ikonos, OrbView-3, QuickBird, «
   ASTER (Advanced Spaceborne Thermal Emission and Reflection
Radiometer) —
               NASA
                              Terra (EOS
                                              -1),
      1999
                                               EOS (Earth Obser-
ving System -
                                                   (Earth
                                                          Science
                         NASA.
Enterprise),
                              14
                                                      15
                                                            90
               16
                                           ASTER
                                   )
               IRS (Indian Remote Sensing)
```

A IRS 1 . 1995 .

**IRS** 

1988 .

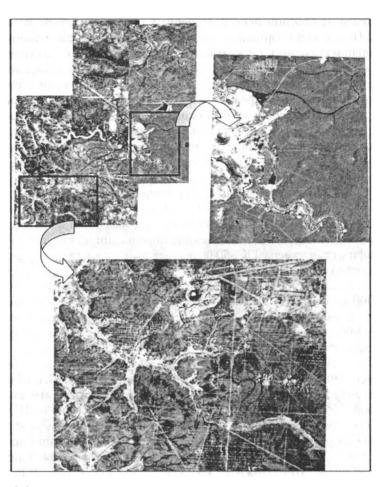
2.

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IRS-1 , 1997 . —
                                               5,8
                 (
                                 70
                                  23
                                      188
                                                              140
 810
     2005 .
                                IRS-P5 (Cartosat-1),
                            Cartosat-1
                            2,5
                                                       30
                             —5
IRS
                                                              IRS
                                        IRS-1C/1D
                                                          GeoEye,
          : OrbView-2, Ikonos, OrbView- .
                                                        OrbView-2
                                                     (1,1),
                                                          2800
            Ikonos,
                                  1999 .,
            (1
                  4-
                                               ).
11
                             2048
                           Ikonos
                                                     12
                                  230
                                              2.
                                                            Ш
                   2.9
                       Ikonos.
   OrbView-
                                 1
```

30

I.

4



. 2.9. Ikonos,

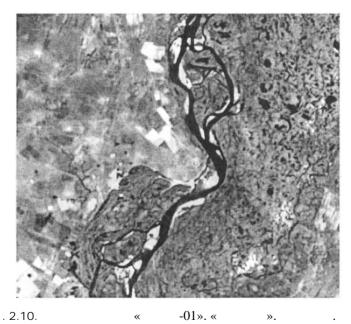
3- « ». 4-

3 21 <sup>2</sup> 10-

32 i. .

```
GeoEye-1
WorldView-1
                GeoEye-1;
        700
                                          -350,
        -1000,
                           ,
-350
                                        60 %
                                                   80 %
       - 10-30 %)
                                     200
   2000
                                           10
    -1000,
                                                        2
            160
                                        - )(
                                                        ).
                           ).
45-60
                          30-45
                                              150-250
              600-710
                                        «
                                                  ».
                                                        -1000,
                   -200.
3000,
                                                        «
                             1994 . «
              -3000
                2
                     30 .
                               . 2.10,
   ~
           »,
                                2.1 2.2.
```

,



10-15

. 2007 . (LAPAN-Tubsat), (Egyptsat-1) (Saudisat).

**«** 

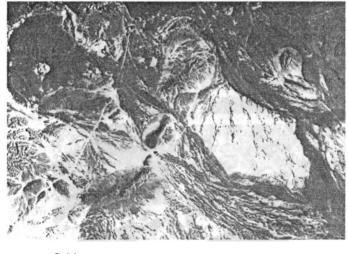
2.1 ... , 1999»

-	-4	1000	200	3000	-350	1000
,	6-15	3-8	20-30	2-3	8-12	2
,	0,46-0,51	0,57-0,76	0,50-0,60	0,60-0,70	0,57-0,90	0,60-0,70
	0,52-0,57	0,56-0,81	0,60-0,70			
	0,64-0,69		0,70-0.90			
	0,81-0,90					
	0,58-0,80					

	-	-	-2000	« »( -
				)
,	35-45	150x250	2000	15
		600 — 5-		
, (	_	0,50-0,60	0,50-0,70	9,6
,	0,50-0,60	0,60-0,70		
)	0,60-0,70	0,70-0,80		
	0,80-0,90	0,80-1,10		
		10,3-11,8		

2.2.

2.



. 2.11.

36 г. .

. 2.12.

-- 0,5-0,6

--- 0,6-0,7

```
( . 2.12).
```

; -0,7-0,8

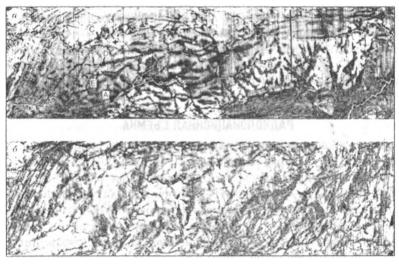
( . ; — 0,8-0,9 ):

```
( ),
                          (0,75-1,3)
                                      ),
                                                 (1,3-3,0)
(3,0-30).
                         «
              3,6-4,1; 8,7-9,01; 10,29-12,00
        100 ).
                       200-1200
```

38 г.

```
. 2.13, 2.14).
 . 2.13.
                                             ( )
                                            ),
. 2.14.
                                                 ( )
                                                                 (6)
                                                        4,5-5,5
    (1962 .).
```

. 2.15).



. 2.15. ): 11

40 ı. 0 0 (0,3-10 ( ), 70-80-XX ., 1983 . ». ( )

, .

- ,

4 (4 , 23 , 68 250 ) 5 30 .

, ,

,

( . 2.16).

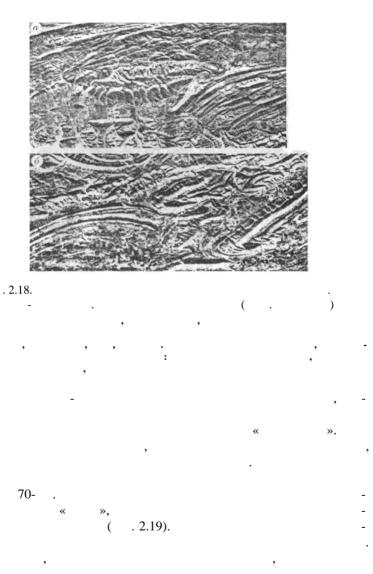
»,

Плотность фототона на РЛ-снимке

. 2.16.

```
( 30-
50
                                 ( . 2.17 ),
                                 ( . 2.17 )
( . 2.18).
         . 2.17.
```

42



Landsat.

44 i. .

. , ,

- : 1) (0,3 - 1,0 ), -

2) , (3,0-1000 ), ,

;

45 2. 3) (0,30-1,40 ), ), ( ) ), ),

```
).
                (1000
                                          (600-300
                               ),
(10-2)
                           3-7
                                                          GeoEye
(
             Space Imaging Orblmage),
        (OrbView-3, Ikonos, OrbView-2),
   , 20 %
          GeoEye ImageSat International
                        IKONOS-2
                                        EROS
                                                 ».
```

46

Ι.

(1

3

3.1.

( ), , . \_ ( )

- - 18x18 .

. ( 1 : 10 000), ( 1 : 50 000).

( ) ( . 3.1): = 1/ = f/H,

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, ,

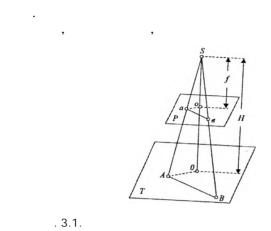
, -

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( ),

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48 i. .



; - ; - ; S-

32-35 .

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. 3°.

10.20'.

. 3.2.

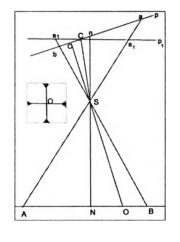
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( ). --

, ( . 3.2). n,

N, S ,

, , «



. 3.2.

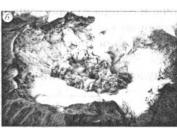
( .3.3).

. 3.4

50 ı.

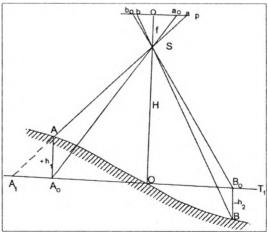






. 3.3.





. 3.4.

« » « »

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, ,

. 2-5 .

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52
      L.
                           );
                                            200-500
                  ,
1:50 000 — 1:250 000.
```

10

10

53 3. ). Landsat 16 , a SPOT — 3-5 . 3.1). ( 20-30 . 3.5)

,

54 i. .

3.1.

-	-	-	
	1: 5 000 000		1 : 5 000 000, 1000
	1: 5 000 000	-	1:2500000,
, -	1: 1000 000 (1: 500 000)	-	1: 1 000 000-1: 500 000,
-	1: 200 000 (1:100 000)		1: 200 000-1 : 100 000,
-	1: 50 000 (1: 25 000)		1:100 000, - 10



. 3.5. (NASA, « -17»). 1972 .

)

, -, ;

. 3.6.

,

80-100 .

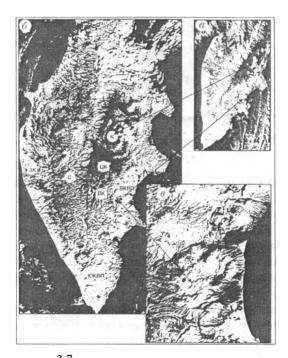
- .

, (Landsat). 20-30 . 56 г.

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. 2 ,

1:10 000 . . 3.7 , . 3.8 —



. 3.7. :

, \_ - , \_ ,



. 3.8.

OrbView- . «

3.2.

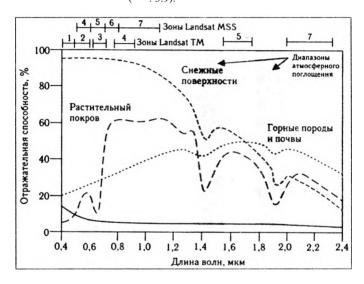
( , , ,

58 г.

.) -

,

( .3.9).



. 3.9.

I – –

II – –

ш — —

IV —

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- 2,08-2,35

3,55-3,93

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60 г. .

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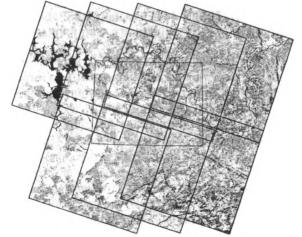
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( . 3.10; IV ,



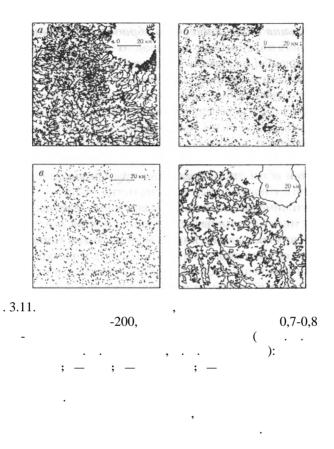
. 3.10. Landsat )

```
61
  3.
» (Blue), «
                » (Green), «
                                  » (Red).
                          (256x256x256).
                                ( . V, VI
).
                                                   ),
```

. 3.11).

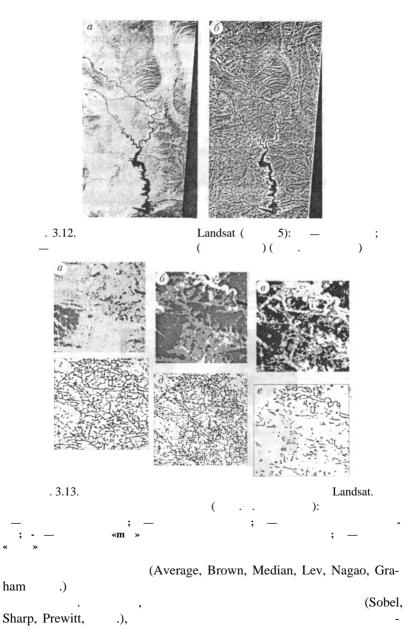
(

62 i. .



, , ,

- , ,

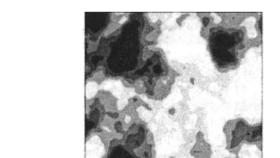


64 I. v .

. ,

<u>.</u> ,

. , , , , ( . 3.14).

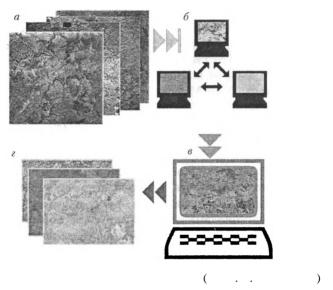


. 3.14.

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, ,

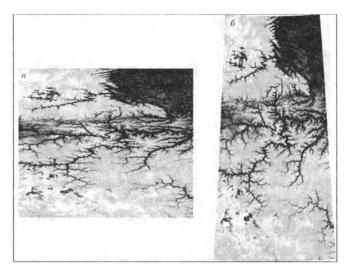
( . 3.15).



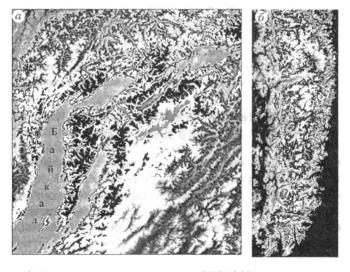
. 3.15.

30' (~1 GTOPO30 (DEM) . 99

```
NASA (National Aeronautics and Space Administration)
  NGA (National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency)
                                                          - SRTM
(Shuttle Radar Topography Mission)
                               56°
80 %
                                            60°
                                  ~30
                                             1'.
                    GTOPO30
                                 SRTM
                                                     500-
                 DTM (Digital Terrain Model).
500-
                                             GTOPO30.
                      DEM-
                                                             . VII
                   ).
                                                ) ( . 3.16).
          . 3.17; 3.18).
                                            .),
                                             (3D)
```



. 3.16. GTOPO30: — ;



. 3.17. GTOPO30: — ; — -



. 3.18. SRTM , ( , , ).

, . . - -

.

— ERDAS Imagine, ER Mapper, TNTmips. ERDAS In-ERDAS Imagine corporation ( ERDAS Imagine 8,5 : IMAGINE Essentials, IMAGINE Advantage, IMAGINE Professional. ); Arclnfo ArcSDE, ERDAS Imagine, — ER Mapper ( IBM PC), Earth Resourse Mapping Ltd. 2D D-

```
Microimages (
           TNTmips
                                           TNTmips
                        , CAD
                                   TIN-
           IDR1SI (
            XI .
PCI (EASI/
                                                       EASI/
                 20
                           GeoAnalyst
   ENVI (Research Systems Inc,
                  . ENVI
```

70

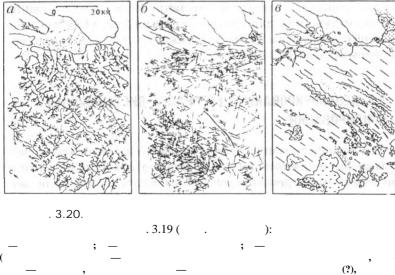
I.

```
71
         3.
   PHOTOMOD (
                Windows-98, NT.
                   Ikonos Aster.
             Geoimage,
GEOIMAGE,
                       ).
              LESSA («
                                                            PC.
        «
                                          Aster
                                                 IRS,
               (SkanEX-Ne-RIS).
   3.3.
```

, , , , , ( . 3.19, 3.20).



Рис. 3.19. Космический снимок. Эфиония (по П. Кронбергу)



73

3.

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74 ι. .

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75

3.

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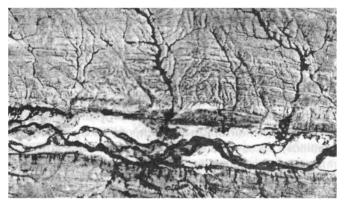
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,

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76 г.

( . 3.21, 3.22).



. 3.21.

90-100 %



. 3.22.

, (

78 i. .

« »

, ( )

, \_ .

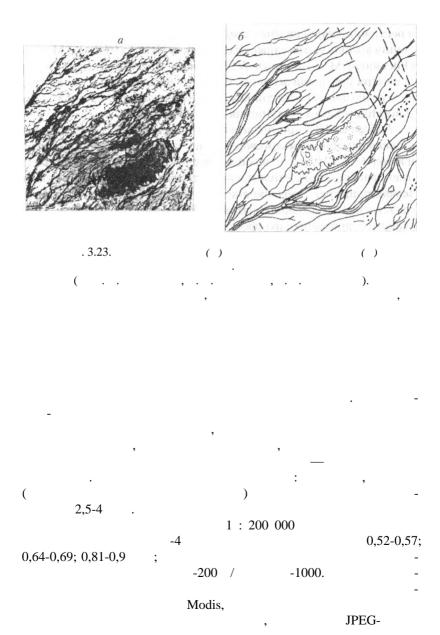
, . —

, , , , . . — ,

, -

. -

, ( . 3.23).



```
( ), GMS ( ), WFI ( — ), IRS (
                 SPOT ( ), Landsat (
IRS ( ), ASTER ( ).
                    . 9).
```

80 г.

( ),

81

82 ı.

1.

,

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.

, .

•

П

4

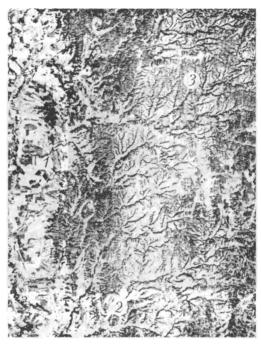
1 : 25 000-1 : 40 000

84 II.

( ) 4.1.

- , , ( . 4.1). -

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, , ,

( . 4.2 ), . 4.2.

( . 4.3; VIII ).

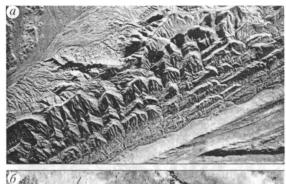
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. 4.3.

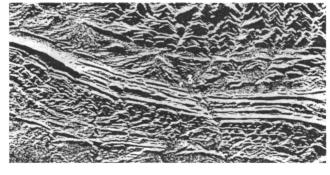
88 II.

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. 4.4. . . ; — Modis.



. 4.5.

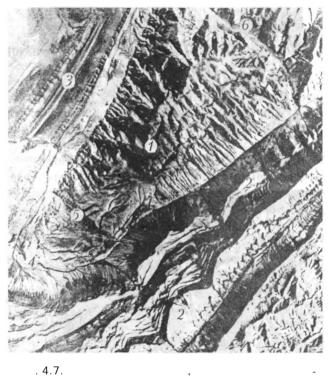
90 II.

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. 4.6.

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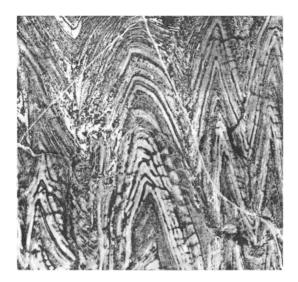


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( . 4.8, 4.9).

92 II.



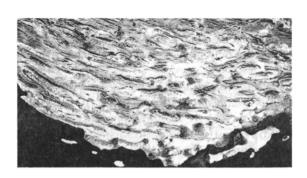
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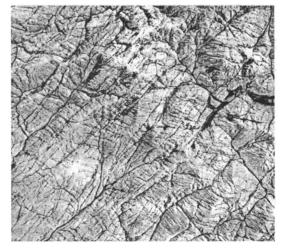
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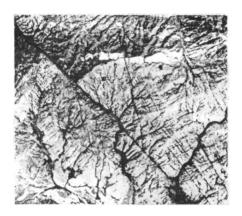
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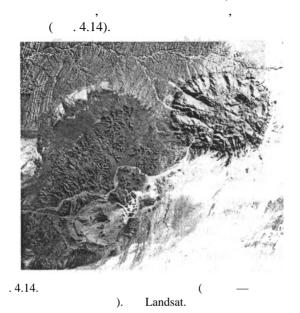
. 4.11.



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. 4.13. ( . . , , . . , . . . . .): 1 — , , , , , , , , , , , . . . .): 96 II.



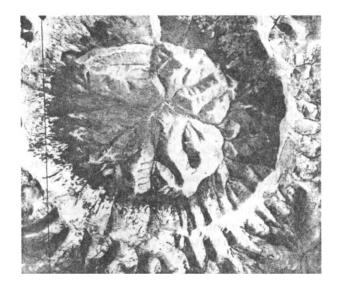
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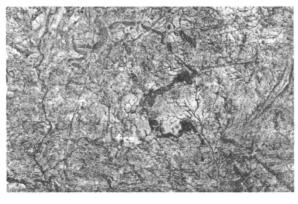
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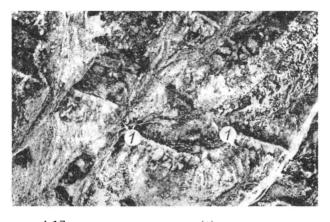
97 4. ( ), ). , 200 15-20 1 ~10 ( . 4.15). . 4.16); . 4.17). ( . 4.18).



. 4.15.



. 4.16. - ( ) - . Landsat



. 4.17. - (1).

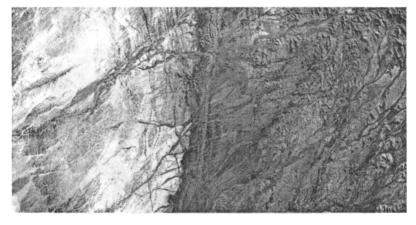


. 4.18.

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. 4.19.

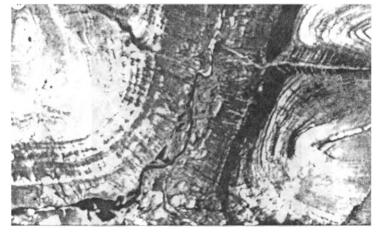
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102 и.



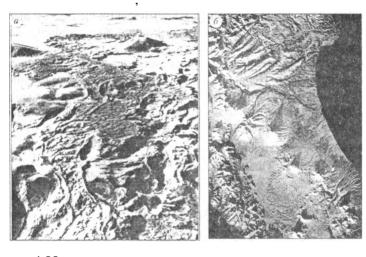
. 4.21.

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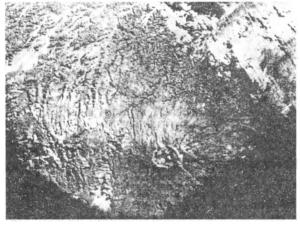


. 4.22.

( . 4.23-4.25).





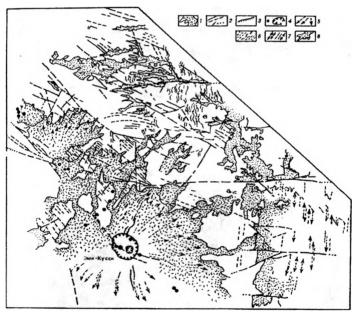


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. 4.25.

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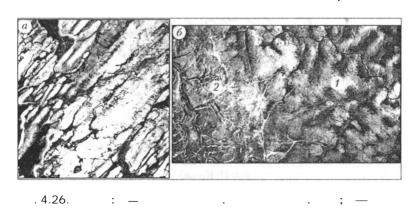
4.3.

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. 4.26. : — . . . . . ; —  $AR_2(I)$ ,  $PR_2(2)$ . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

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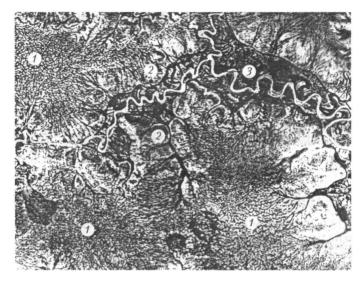
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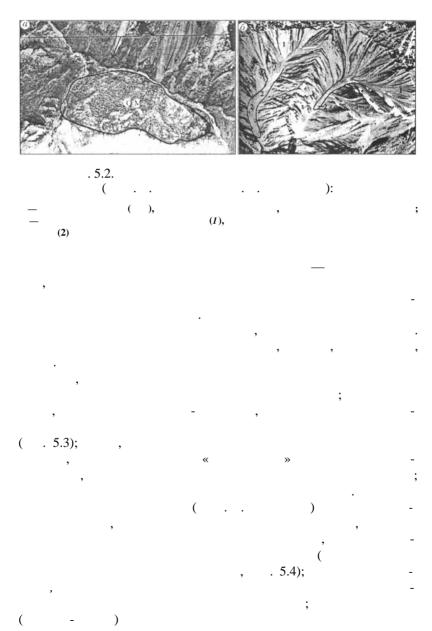
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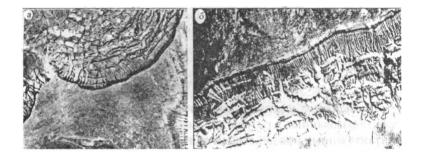
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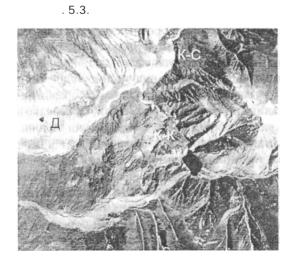
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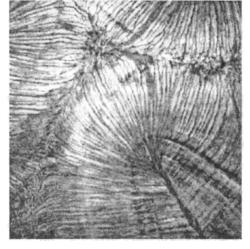
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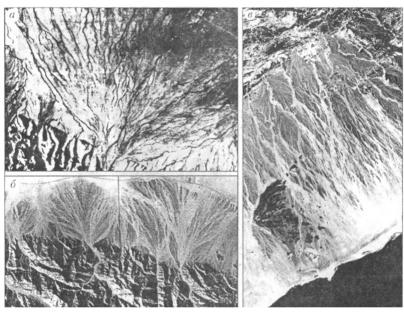
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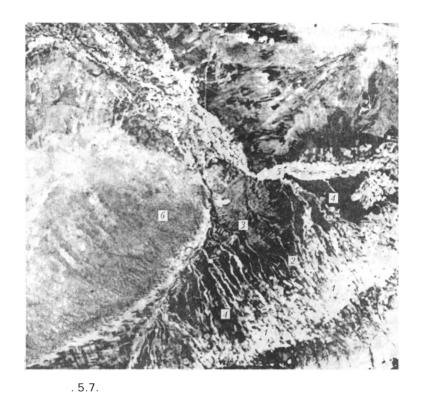
. 5.5. —



. 5.6. Landsat ( , ),

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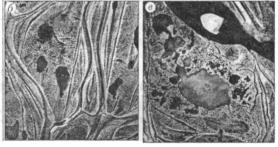
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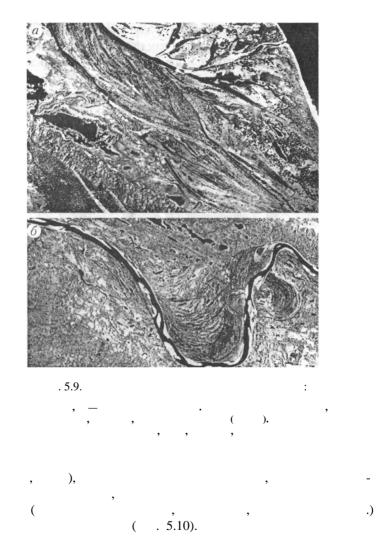
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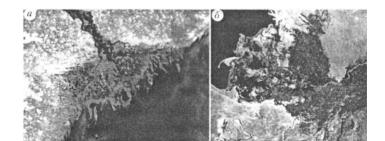
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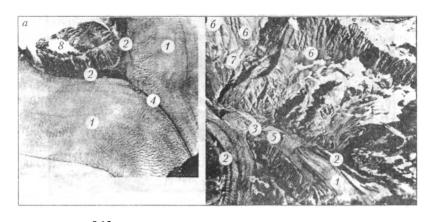


.5.11. : — , —

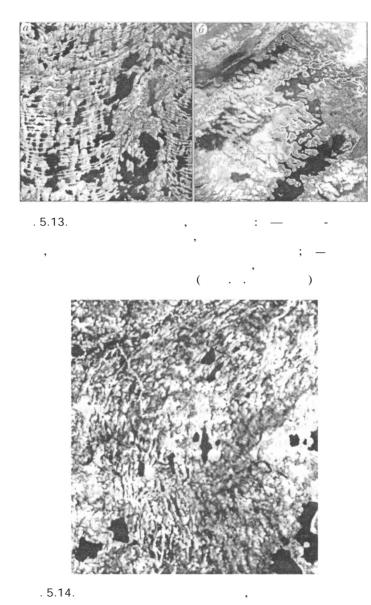
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. 5.15.

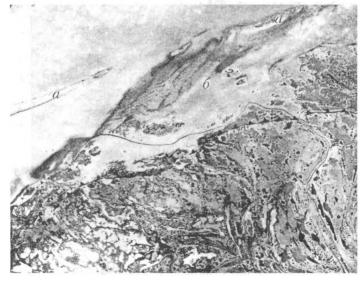
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. 5.16), . 5.17). . 5.16. (1): (2). . 5.17. (1),

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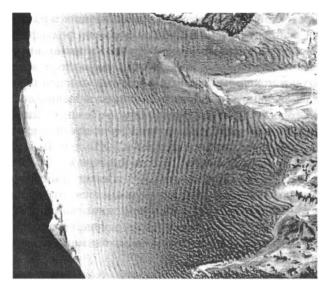
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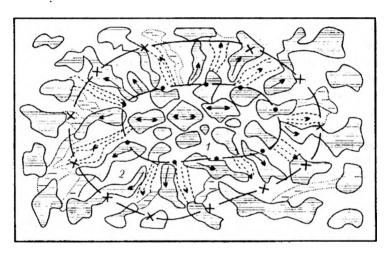
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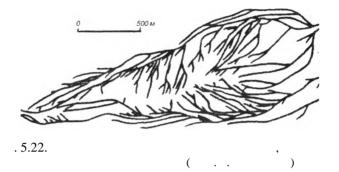
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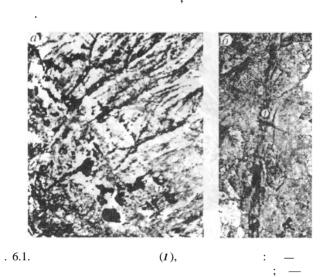
134 п. ). 6 XIX .

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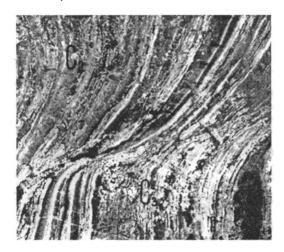
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. 6.2. <sub>2 3</sub>.

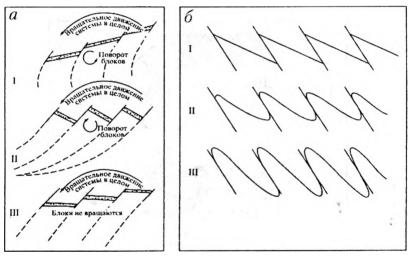


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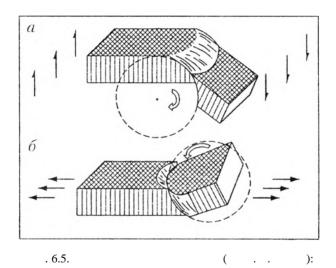


. 6.4. ( . . . ): - : I - ; II -

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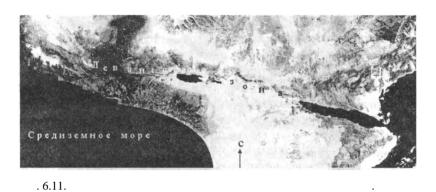
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142 п.
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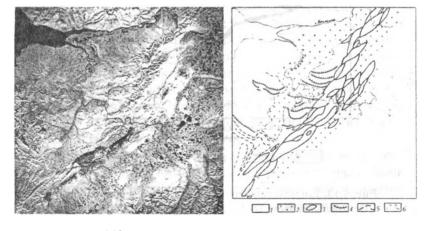
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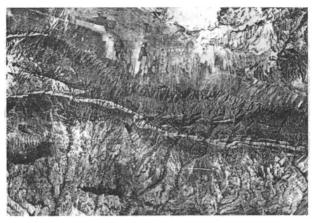
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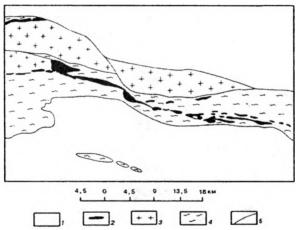
( , , ) ( . 6.12, 6.13).



. 6.12.

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. 6.13.

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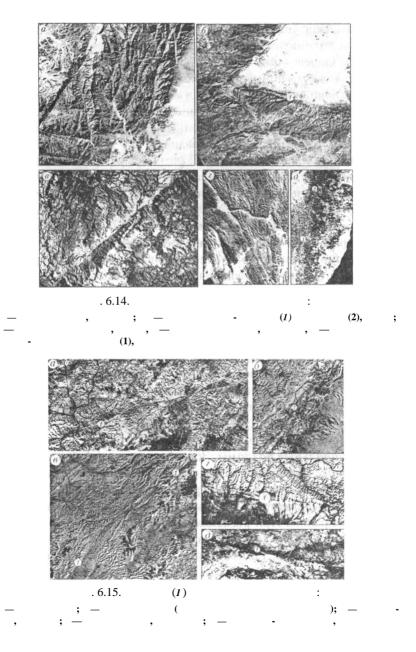
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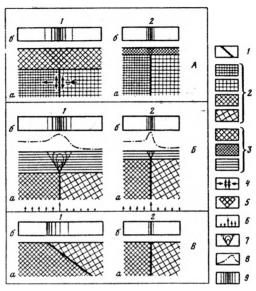
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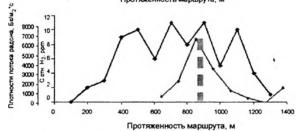


. 6.16.

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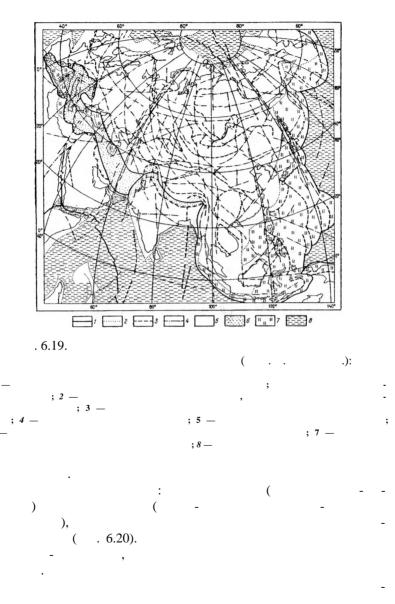
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150 п.

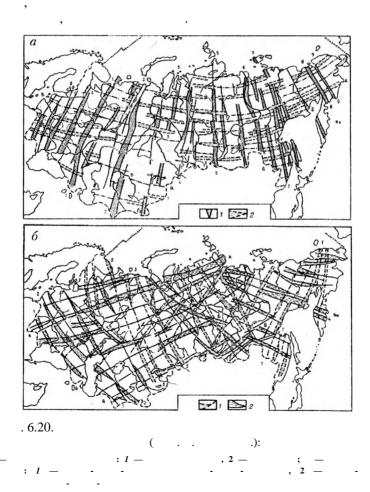
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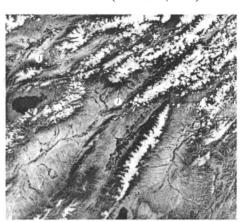
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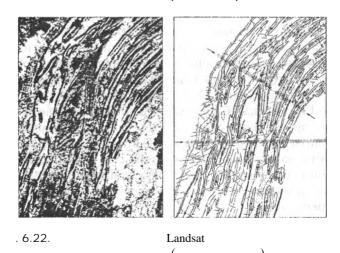
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                                   7-7),
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156 п.

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. 6.21. (1),



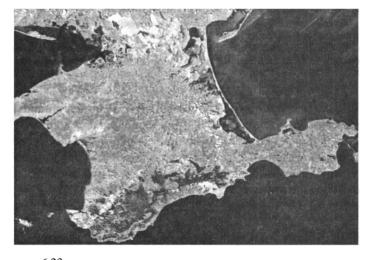
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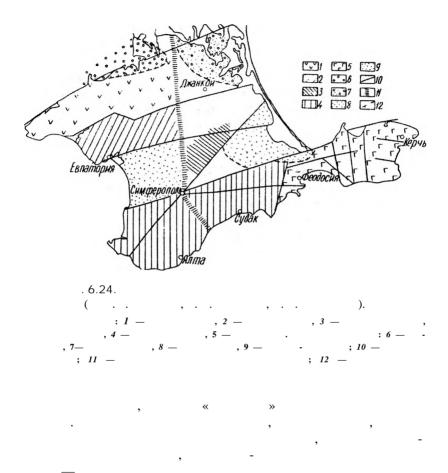
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. 6.23.

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158 п.



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6.3.

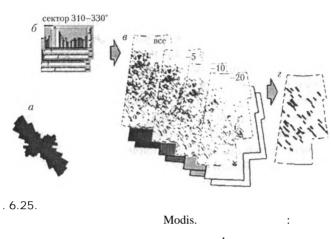
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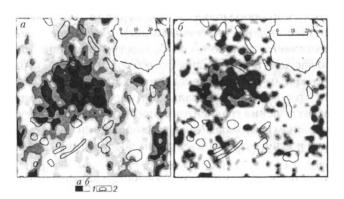
. 6.25);

. 6.26) )

160 п.

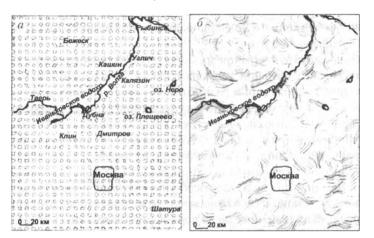


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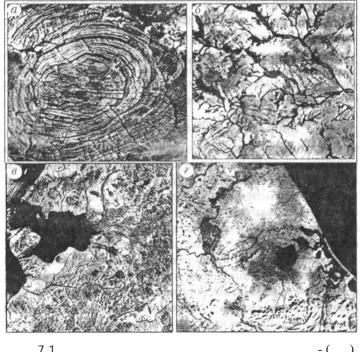
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164 и.
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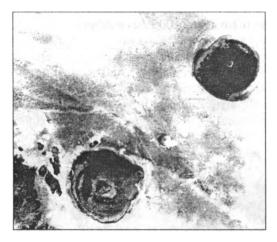
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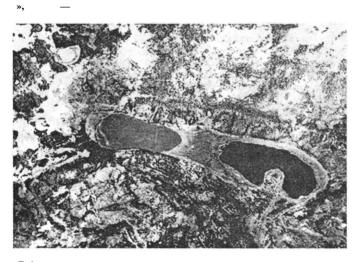
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                                        ( . 7.6, 7.7).
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166 п.

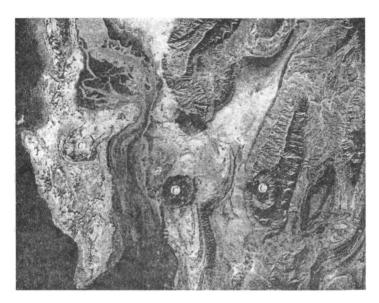
( . 7.8).

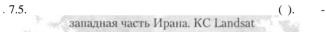


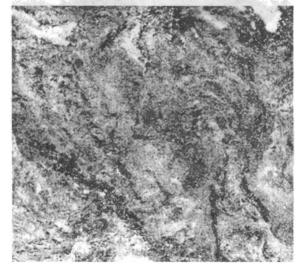
. 7.3.



. 7.4.

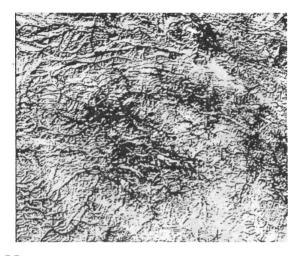




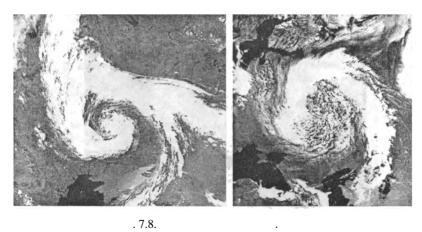


. 7.6.

168 II.



. 7.7.



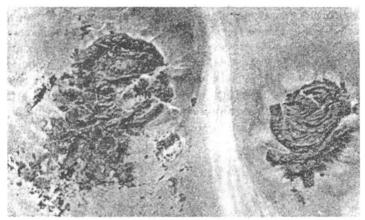
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. 7.9. - . . .) ~2,5 .

250-350 .

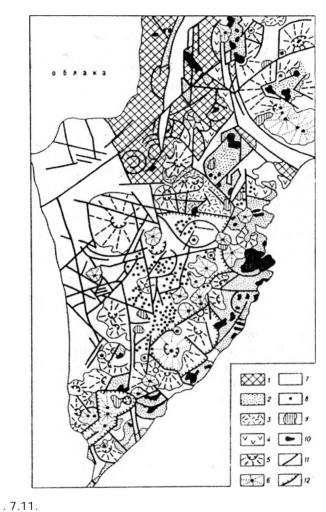


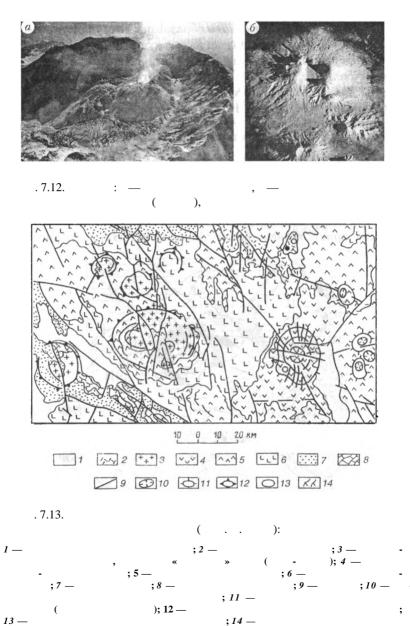
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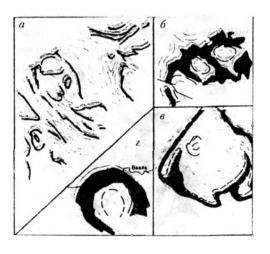




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174 п.
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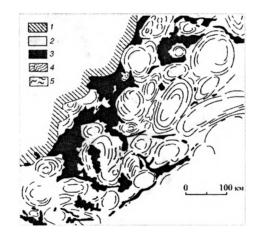
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176 п.

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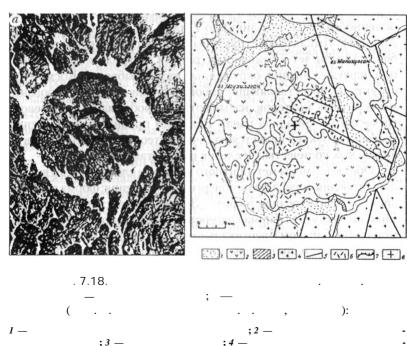


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182 II.

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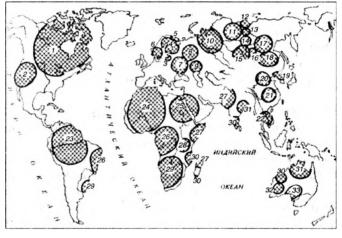


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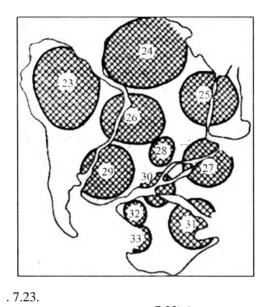
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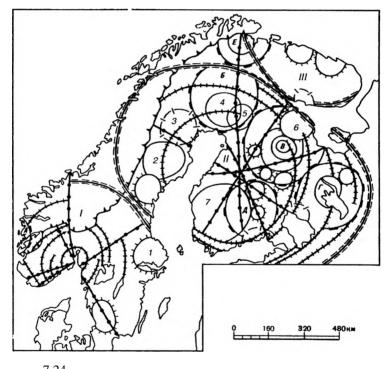
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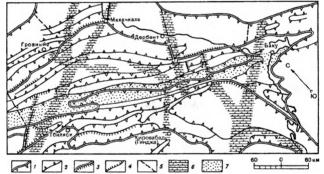
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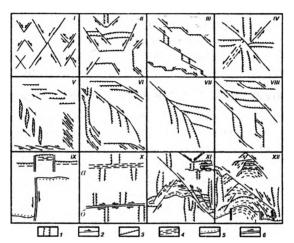
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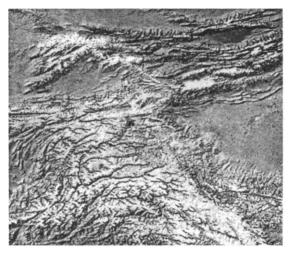


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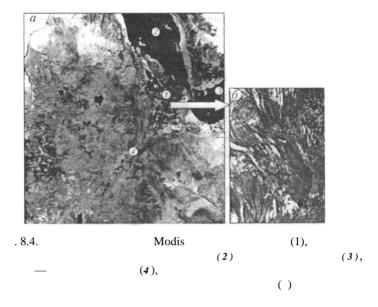
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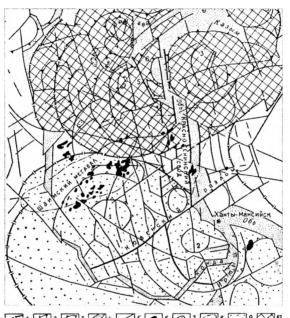
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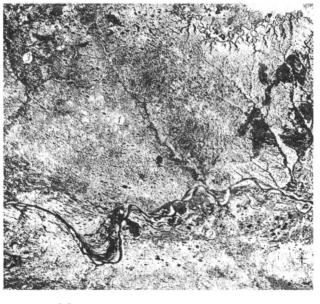


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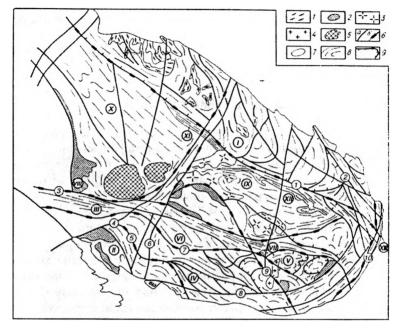
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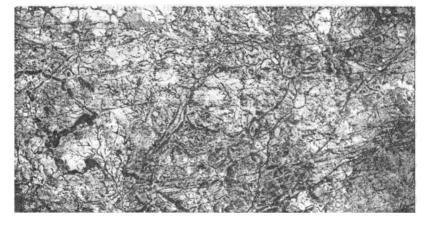
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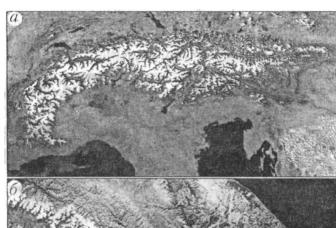
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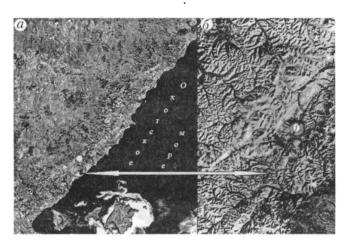
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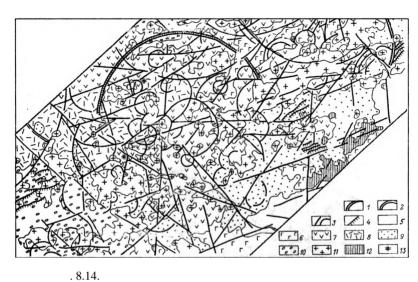
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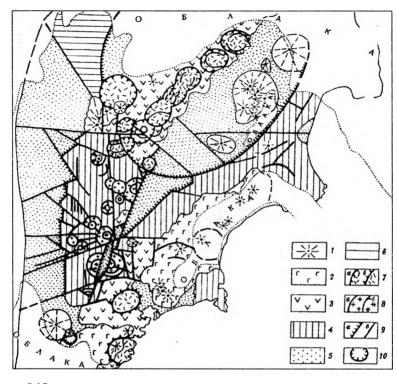
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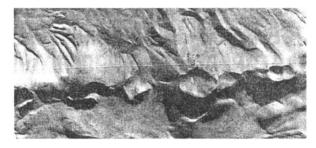


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Terra MODIS	-	X	-
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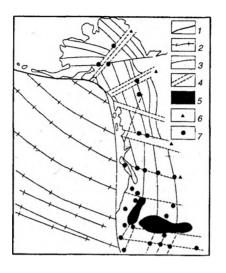
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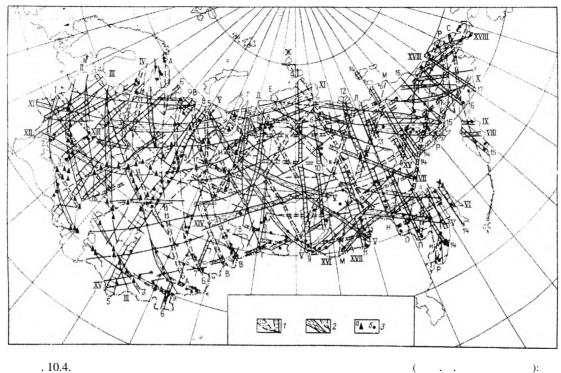
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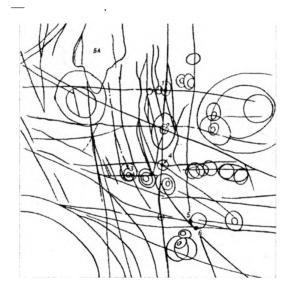
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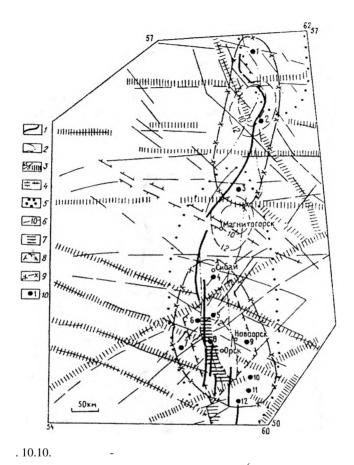
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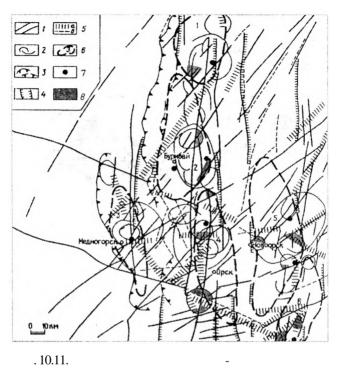
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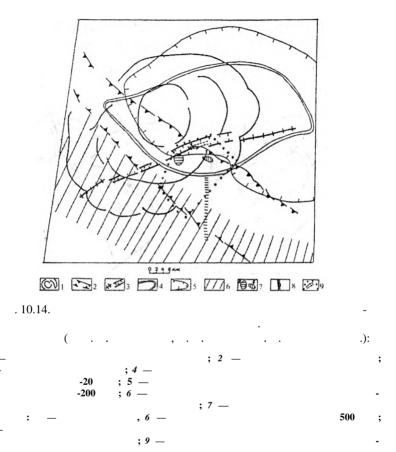


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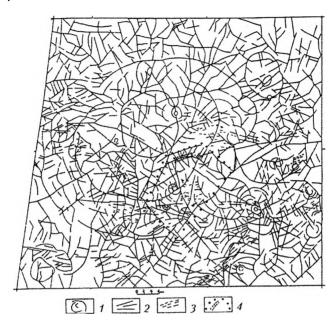
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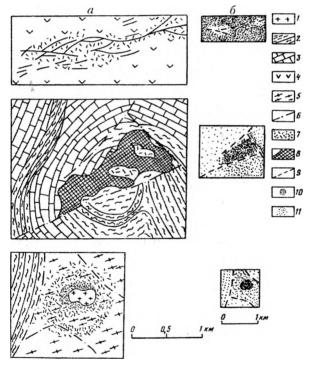
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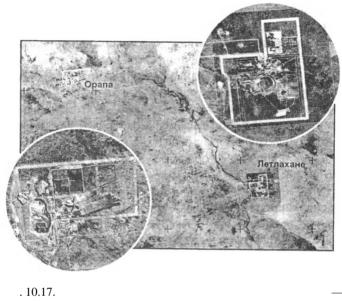
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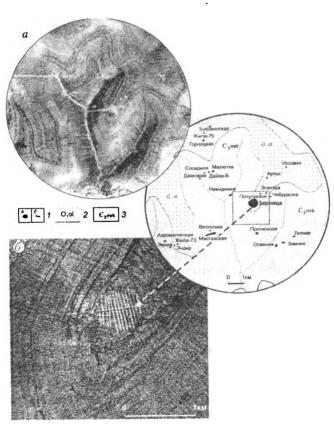


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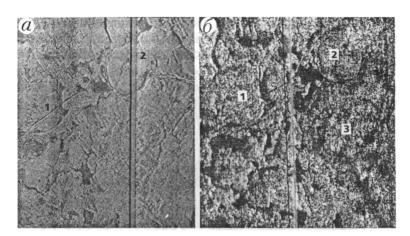
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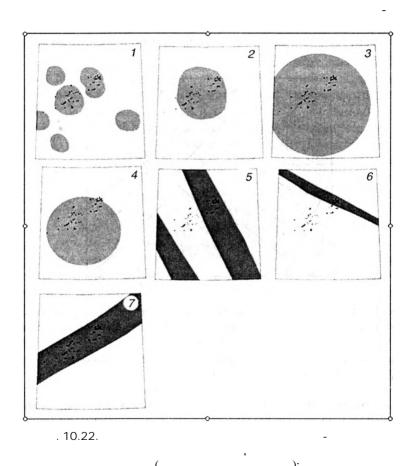
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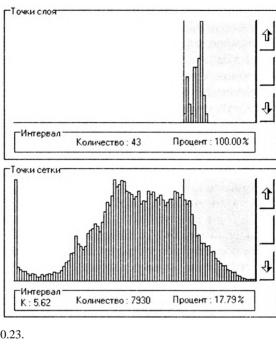


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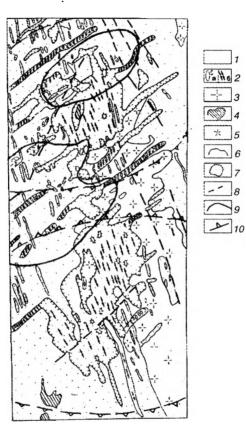
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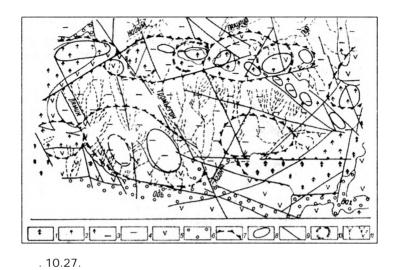
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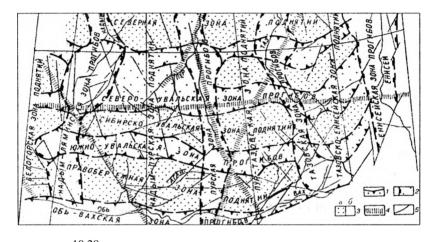
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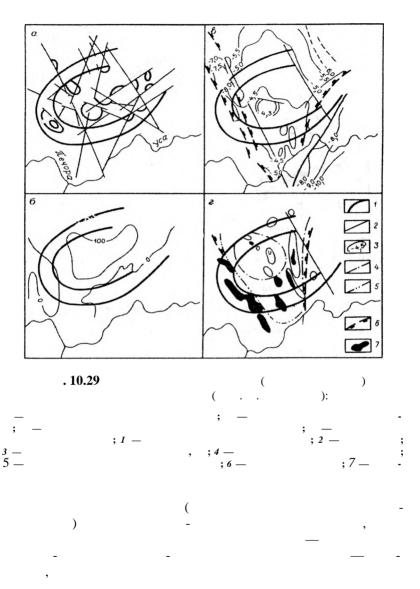
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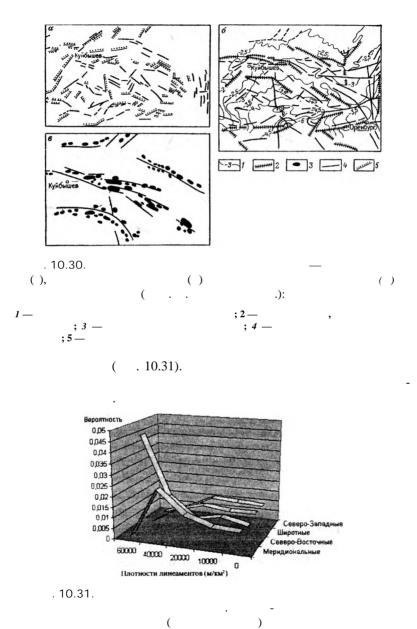
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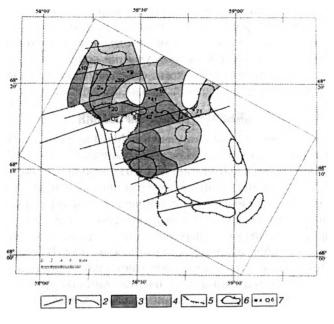
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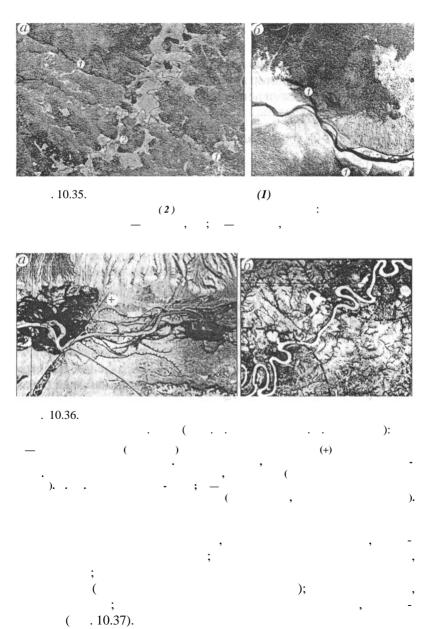
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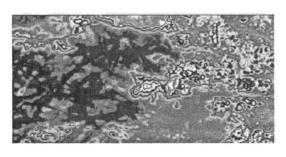
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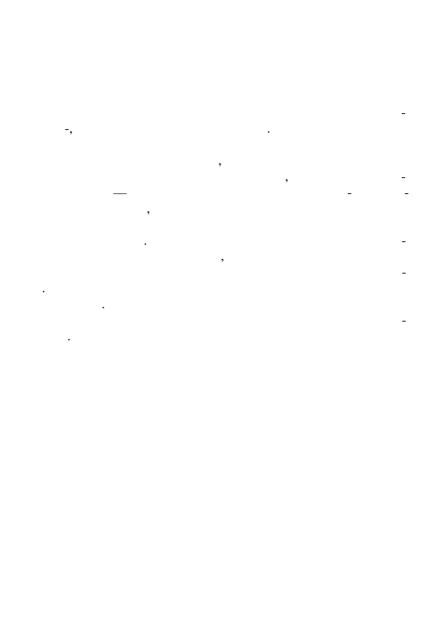
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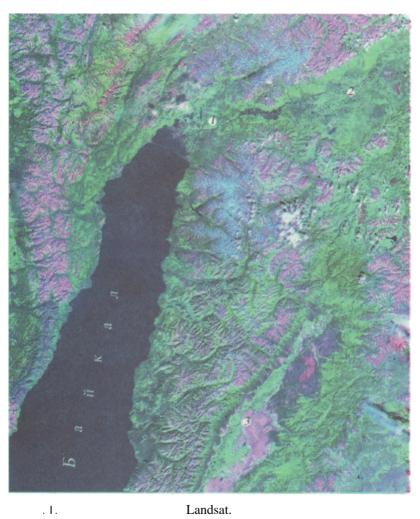


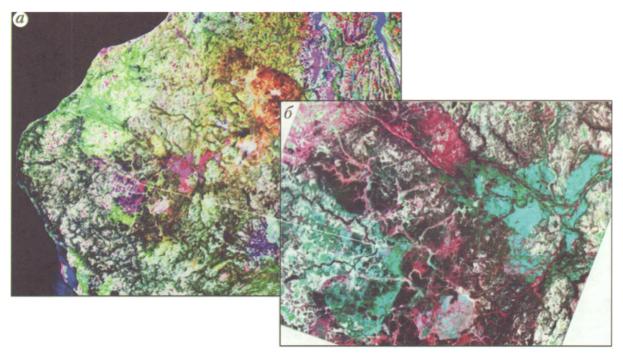
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, 2000.
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./ : (495) 939-57-32, 939-40-51
E-mail: kdu@kdu.ru. Http://www.kdu.ru

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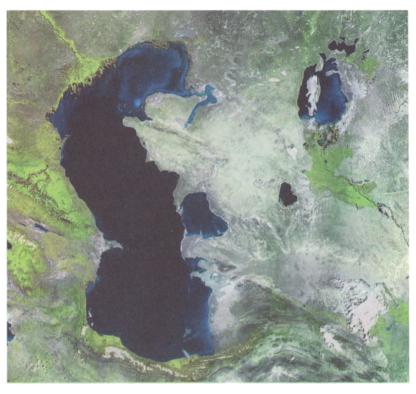


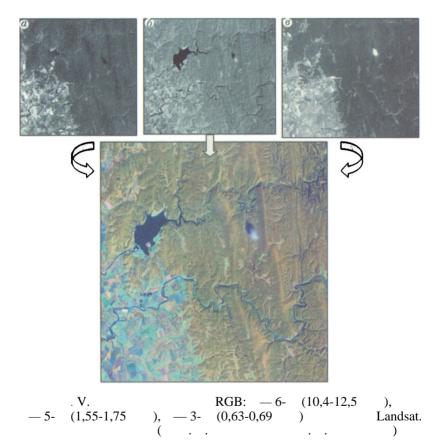
**. II.** : — Landsat, — SPOT. . . .

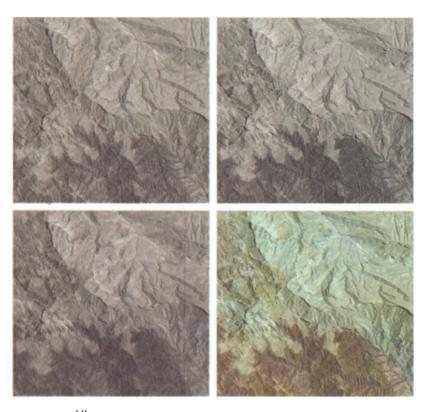


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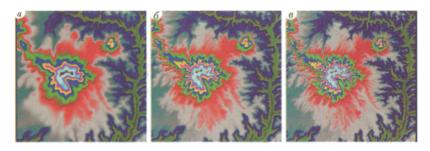






. VI .

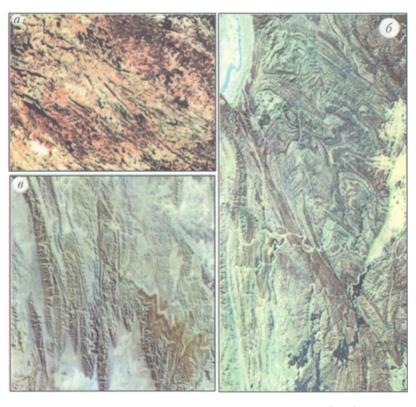
Landsat.

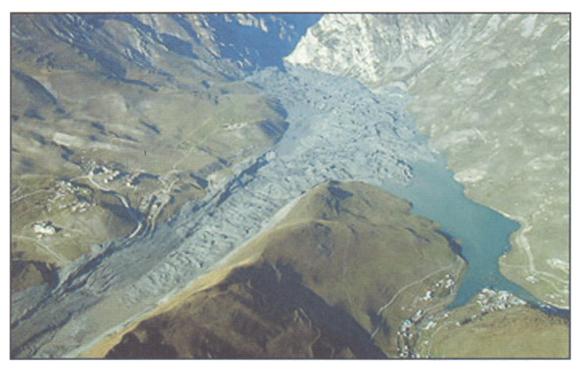


. VII.  $: \quad -\operatorname{GTOPO30}, \quad -\operatorname{DTM}, \quad -\operatorname{STRM}$ 



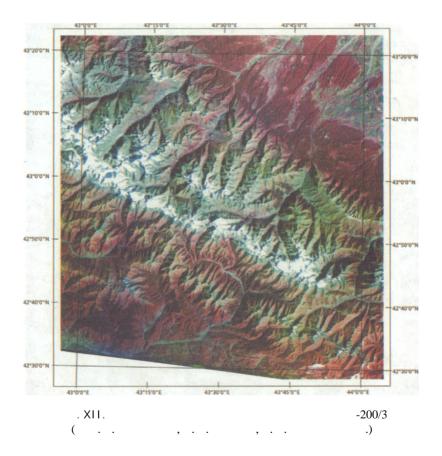
Landsat. -

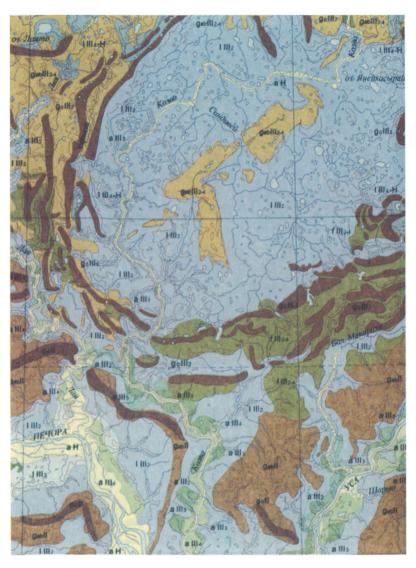






. XI. . . . . . . . . Aster. NASA





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. XIII .

