LEGEND

TO THE GEOLOGICAL MAP AND MAP OF MINERAL RESOURCES OF PRE-QUATERNARY UNITS

Geochronological Scale | Regional Stratigraphic Scale

Acron | Eon | Era | Period | Period | Sub-Epoch | Stage | Regio-Stages (Horizons): Southern Area / Central Area | Sub-Regio-Stage

PHANEROZOIC | CENOZOIC | QUA-TER-NARY | AKCHA-GYLIAN | CIMME-RIAN | PONTIAN | MEOTIC | SARMATIAN | KONKSKIY | KARAGAN-SKIY | CHOKRAT-SKIY | TARKHAN-SKIY | GORNOSTAI-VSKIY | ASKANIY-SKIY | SIROGOZ-KIY | MOLOCHAN-SKIY | PLANOR-BELLOVIY | ALMIN-SKIY | KUMK-SKIY | NOVOPAV-LIVSKIY | SIMFERO-POLSKIY | BAKHCHY-SARAYSKIY | MESOZOIC | PALEO-ZOIC | CRETA-CEOUS | TRIAS-SIC | PER-MIAN | ALBIAN | APTIAN

NEOGENE | PLIOCENE | LATE | EARLY | UPPER | LOWER

PALEOGENE | OLIGOCENE | EARLY | LATE | CHATTIAN | RUPELIAN | MIDDLE | LATE | EARLY | PRIABO-NIAN | BARTO-NIAN | LUTE-TIAN | YPRE-SIAN | LATE | EARLY | UPPER | MIDDLE | LOWER | OBUKHIV-SKIY | KYIV-SKIY | BUCHAT-SKIY | MEZHY-GIR-SKIY | BEREK-SKIY | NOVO-PETRIV-SKIY

EOCENE | MIDDLE | EARLY | LATE | EARLY

MIOCENE | MIDDLE | EARLY

LOCAL STRATIGRAPHIC SUBDIVISIONS AND COMPLEXES

Q — Quaternary sediments. Loess-like loams, buried soils (in the cross-sections only)

N_2^2b — Sequence of red-brown clays. Brown, red-brown clays with carbonate concretions, gypsum crystals and iron-manganese tarnishes (2-30 m)

N_2^1ap — Sequence of alluvial sands. Brick-red sands (0-9 m)

SOUTHERN AREA

SHYROKIVSKA LTZ

N_1^2ks — Kosivski layers. Grey, greenish-grey clays (0-8 m)

N_1^1v — Limestone sequence. Oolite and shelly limestones, brown-yellow, re-crystallized, interbeds of clays and sands (5-14 m)

N_1^2bg — Bagerivski layers. Grey, greenish-grey sands and clays, rarely marls and limestones (0-12 m)

N_1^1gl — Geliksovi layers. Marls, limestones light-grey, oolite, shelly, in places pelitemorphic; greenish-grey clays, sands (5-20 m)

N_1^1vm — Sequence of limestones and marls. Limestones, often pelitemorphic, shelly; at the bottom clayey sands, clays (8-15 m)

N_1^1zb — Zbruchski layers. Grey, greenish-grey sands intercalating with clays; rarely interbeds of marls and detritic limestones (0-15 m)

$N_1^1\check{c}k$ — Chokratski layers. Grey-green, green to black clays and sands with marl interbeds; at the bottom coaliferous clays, diverse-grained sands (0-10 m) (in the cross-sections only)

VYSOKOPILSKA LTZ

Maykopska Series

$P_3^2ml\text{-}as$ — Molochanska, Sirogozka and Askaniyska suites undivided. Aleuritic, non-carbonate, slightly-glauconiye clays; rarely (at the bottom) calcareous aleuritic clays (5-45 m)

P_3^2bs — Borysfenska Suite. Aleuritic, greenish-grey, green, layered clays, in places sandy; quartz-glauconite sands; manganese ores (10-90 m)

P_2^2al — Alminska Suite. Tripoli-like sandstones; clays, in places with glauconite (0-9 m)

P_2^1hd — Khadzhybeyska Suite. Marls, marleous clays, aleurites; clayey sands; at the base - thin conglomerate lenses (10-75 m)

P_2^1vg — Sequence of coaliferous clays and sands. Secondary kaolines, aleurite marls and green clays. At the base - lenses of bauxite-like rocks (8-35 m) (in the cross-sections only)

K_1kd — Kodymska Suite. Coaliferous sands, clays, secondary kaolines; fine-grained sands with aleurite lenses and interbeds (17 m)

CENTRAL AREA

VILNOGIRSKA LTZ

N_1^1sg — Sequence of parti-coloured clays. Grey, greenish-grey clays with brown, yellow, cherry-red spots and stains (2-18 m)

N_1^1gl — Geliksovi layers. Quartz, light-yellow, light-grey, fine-grained, clayey sands; limestone and marl lenses and interbeds (5-15 m)

N_1^1p — Sequence of sands. Quartz, parti-coloured sands; sandstone interbeds and lenses (upper part), in the lower part - interbeds of grey-coloured clays, coaliferous in places (5-15 m)

Kharkivska Series Poltavska Series

N_1np — Novopetrivska Suite. Quartz, light-grey, snow-white, micro- and fine-grained sands. Interbeds and lenses of clays and sandstones (upper part), clays and sands, dark-grey, in places coaliferous (lower part) (7-32 m)

OLEKSANDRIYSKO-APOSTOLIVSKA LTZ

P_3^2mz — Mezhygirska Suite. Grey, greenish-grey, glauconite-quartz sands with sandstone lenses; glauconite clay interbeds (0-14 m)

P_3^2ob — Obukhivska Suite. Glauconite clays and sands (0-12 m)

$P_2\text{-}_3^1hr$ — Undivided rocks: glauconite-quartz sands, glauconite clays (0-15 m)

P_2^1kv — Kyivska Suite. Greenish-grey, rarely white clays; glauconite-quartz, fine-grained, in places clayey and calcareous sands and sandstones, rarely marl lenses (2-35 m)

$P_2^1b\check{c}$ — Buchatska Series. Coaliferous clays and sands, in places brown coal. Quartz sands, diverse-grained in the lower part, with coaliferous admixtures; interbeds and lenses of secondary kaolines, rarely bauxite-like rocks (0-2 m)

P-T: $\alpha\tau$ | $\tau\alpha$ | β — Sub-volcanic rocks. Andesites (α), trachy-andesites ($\tau\alpha$), basalts (β)

INGULO-INGULETSKIY AREA

PR_3: β | $v\beta$ | v — Dyke Complex. Diabases (β), gabbro-diabases ($v\beta$), gabbro (v)

PR_1kg: mt | ξ | $i\rho\gamma$ | γ_2m | γ_1m | $\gamma\delta$,m | Дm — Kirovogradskiy Complex. Microcline-albite metasomatites (mt), syenites (ξ), aplite-pegmatoid granites ($i\rho\gamma$), porphyry-blastic granites and migmatites (γ_2m), banded and shadow granites and migmatites (γ_1m), granodiorites and migmatites of granodiorite composition ($\gamma\delta$,m), diorites and migmatites of diorite composition (δ,m)

PR_1nu: mt | γ_2 | γ_1 | č | $\gamma\delta$ | μ | $v\mu$ | amv | amДb — Novoukrainskiy Complex. Microcline-albite metasomatites (mt), biotite and pyroxene porphyry-blastic granites (γ_2), biotite-hornblende contaminated granites (γ_1), charnockites ($\check{c}$), granodiorites ($\gamma\delta$), monzonites (μ), gabbro-monzonites ($v\mu$), gabbro-amphibolites (amv), hornblendites (amσ)

KIROVOGRADSKA LTZ

Ingulo-Inguletska Series

$PR_1\check{c}\check{c}$ — Checheliivska Suite. Biotite and garnet-biotite gneisses with interbeds of biotite-pyroxene and biotite-amphibole gneisses, meta-aleurolitic schists and meta-aleurolites (1500 m)

PR_1sp — Spasivska Suite. Two-pyroxene, pyroxene and biotite-pyroxene gneisses and mafic gneisses (1500 m)

PR_1rd — Rodionivska Suite. Pyroxene-bearing quartzites, graphite, graphite-pyroxene-biotite, graphite-amphibole-biotite gneisses and mafic gneisses, marbles, calciphyres and diopsidites (200-1200 m)

INGULETSKO-KRYVORIZKA LTZ

PR_1gl — Gleyuvatska Suite. Polymictic conglomerates, oligomictic meta-sandstones, meta-aleurolitic schists and meta-aleurolites, biotite, amphibole-biotite, garnet-biotite, pyroxene-amphibole-biotite schists and gneisses (800-3000 m)

Ingulo-Inguletska Series

PR_1rd_2 / PR_1rd_1 — Rodionivska Suite. Upper Sub-Suite. Marbles, graphite-mica, graphite-actinolite-biotite schists (in amphibolite facies - calciphyres, graphite, graphite-amphibole-biotite gneisses and mafic gneisses), skarnoids, silicate-magnetite quartzites (400-1300 m); Lower Sub-Suite. Quartzites and quartzite-sandstones, silicate-magnetite quartzites, amphibole-biotite, graphite-biotite schists and gneisses (260-1200 m). Undivided rocks. Mono-mineral and silicate-magnetite quartzites, graphite-amphibole-biotite, graphite-biotite, biotite schists and gneisses, marbles and calciphyres (500-2000 m)

PR_1ar — Artemivska Suite. Silicate-magnetite quartzites, amphibole-biotite and biotite gneisses and mafic gneisses (0-200 m)

PR_1zr_2 / PR_1zr_1 — Zelenorichenska Suite. Upper Sub-Suite. Sillimanite-biotite and garnet-biotite mafic gneisses, talc-carbonate schists, meta-sandstones (0-80 m); Lower Sub-Suite. Amphibole gneisses, amphibolites. At the base - mica quartzites (0-100 m). Undivided rocks. Amphibole, biotite-amphibole gneisses and mafic gneisses, amphibolites, quartzites with sillimanite, sillimanite-biotite, garnet-biotite schists, calciphyres, meta-sandstones (0-150 m)

MIDDLE-DNIPREAN AREA

βPR_3 — Dyke Complex. Diabases (β)

PR_1kg: $i\rho\gamma$ | γ_1m — Kirovogradskiy Complex. Aplite-pegmatoid granites ($i\rho\gamma$), banded and shadow granites and migmatites (γ_1m)

KRYVORIZKO-KREMENCHUTSKA LTZ

PR_1gl — Gleyuvatska Suite. Biotite, garnet-biotite, actinolite-biotite schists, in places with graphite; interbeds of meta-aleurolites, meta-sandstones and meta-conglomerates (0-700 m)

Kryvorizka Series

PR_1gd_2 / PR_1gd_1 — Gdanivska Suite. Upper Sub-Suite. Graphite-mica, graphite-actinolite-biotite schists; dolomite marbles; interbeds of ferruginous quartzites and mica-chlorite schists (400-1000 m); Lower Sub-Suite. Meta-sandstones, mono-mineral quartzite and ferruginous chlorite-mica, chlorite-magnetite schists, high-grade iron ores (200-800 m). Undivided rocks. Mono-mineral and ferruginous quartzites, graphite-mica, graphite-actinolite-biotite, chlorite-mica, chlorite-magnetite schists, marbles, high-grade iron ores (370-1550 m)

PR_1sx_3 / PR_1sx_2 / PR_1sx_1 — Saksaganska Suite. Upper Sub-Suite. Ferruginous quartzites, high-grade iron ores, hematite-chlorite, sericite-chlorite, chlorite-biotite, biotite-amphibole schists (640 m); Middle Sub-Suite. Sericite-biotite, chlorite-actinolite schists, ferruginous quartzites (260 m); Lower Sub-Suite. Ferruginous quartzites, sericite, chlorite, actinolite schists (40-300 m). Undivided rocks. Ferruginous quartzites, biotite, amphibole, chlorite schists, high-grade iron ores - magnetite, martite, hematite (450-1260 m)

PR_1sk — Skelyuvatska Suite. Meta-sandstones, quartzites, meta-conglomerates, sericite, chlorite-sericite, talc, talc-carbonate schists with meta-sandstone interbeds (50-520 m)

PR_1nk — Novokryvorizka Suite. Chlorite-actinolite schists intercalating with meta-basalts. At the base - mica quartzites with andalusite (50-400 m)

βAR_3 — Dyke Complex. Diabases (β)

AR_3in: $i\rho\gamma$ | γ,m | $p\gamma$,m | $\gamma\delta$,m — Inguletskiy Complex. Aplite-pegmatoid granites ($i\rho\gamma$), microcline-plagioclase granites and migmatites (γ,m), biotite and amphibole-biotite plagiogranites and plagiomigmatites ($p\gamma$,m), granodiorites and migmatites of granodiorite composition ($\gamma\delta$,m)

Konkska Series

AR_3kn — Undivided rocks. Amphibolites, amphibole, biotite, pyroxene gneisses and mafic gneisses; silicate-magnetite quartzites (70-850 m)

VERKHIVTSIVSKO-CHORTOMLYTSKA LTZ

Konkska Series

AR_3sl — Solenivska Suite. Meta-andesite-dacites, meta-dacites, meta-rhyodacites (200 m)

AR_3af — Alferivska Suite. Actinolitites and tremolitites with meta-sandstone and quartzite interbeds (140-360 m)

$AR_3\check{c}r$ — Chortomlytska Suite. Meta-andesite-basalts, meta-andesites (240 m)

AR_3sr — Surska Suite. Meta-basalts, meta-dolerite-basalts, meta-andesite-basalts, actinolite, chlorite-actinolite, chlorite-mica schists (in amphibolite facies - amphiblites and amphibole, amphibole-biotite gneisses), interbeds of komatiite meta-basalts (actinolitites, tremolitites, serpentinites), meta-sandstones, barren and silicate-magnetite quartzites (200-3200 m)

AR_3: β | $v\beta$ — Dyke Complex. Diabases (β), gabbro-diabases ($v\beta$)

AR_3dv: $v\sigma$ | σ | sr — Devladivskiy Complex. Gabbro-peridotites ($v\sigma$), peridotites (σ), serpentinites (sr)

AR_3tk: mt | ξ | $i\rho\gamma$ | γ_2 | γ_1 | γ^x,m | γ-$\gamma\delta^x$ | δ,m — Tokivskiy Complex (2760 Ma). Metasomatites (mt); syenites (ξ), aplite-pegmatoid granites ($i\rho\gamma$); two-feldspar, uniform-grained, leucocratic granites (γ_2); two-feldspar porphyry-blastic meso- and melanocratic granites (γ_1); contaminated granites and migmatites (γ^x,m); contaminated granites and granodiorites (γ-$\gamma\delta^x$); diorites and migmatites of diorite composition (δ,m)

AR_3dm: mt | $i\rho\gamma$ | γ_2m | γ_1m | $\gamma\delta$,m — Demurinskiy Complex. Microcline-albite metasomatites (mt); aplite-pegmatoid granites ($i\rho\gamma$); two-feldspar, gneiss-like, leucocratic granites and migmatites (γ_2m); two-feldspar, porphyry-blastic, meso- and melanocratic granites and migmatites (γ_1m); biotite-amphibole granodiorites and migmatites of granodiorite composition ($\gamma\delta$,m)

AR_3sk: $i\rho\gamma$ | γ,m | $p\gamma$ | $p\gamma$,m | $\gamma\delta$,m | δ,m — Saksaganskiy Complex (2971 Ma). Aplite-pegmatoid granites ($i\rho\gamma$); microcline-plagioclase granites and migmatites (γ,m), plagiogranites (p_3ь); plagiogranites and plagiomigmatites ($p\gamma$,m); granodiorites and migmatites of granodiorite composition ($\gamma\delta$,m); diorites and migmatites of diorite composition (δ,m)

AR_3sr: $p\gamma$ | $\gamma\delta$ | δ — Surskiy Complex. Biotite-amphibole plagiogranites ($p\gamma$), granodiorites ($\gamma\delta$), diorites (δ)

AR_3vr: sr | ac | tr | tc | v | amv | v | σ — Verkhivtsivskiy Complex. Serpentinites (sr), actinolitites (ac), tremolitites (tr), talc and talc-carbonate rocks (tc), gabbro (v), gabbro-amphibolites (amv), pyroxenites (v), peridotites (σ)

$p\gamma$,mAR_3dn — Dnipropetrovskiy Complex. Amphibole-biotite and biotite plagiogranites and plagiomigmatites

AR_3bz — Bazavlutska Sequence. Amphibolites with interbeds of amphibole, biotite-amphibole, biotite gneisses and mafic gneisses and silicate-magnetite quartzite lenses (250-2800 m)

AR_2ok: ac | tr | amδ — Oleksandrivskiy Complex. Actinolitites (ac), tremolitites (tr), hornblendites (amδ)

Sedimentary rocks

- Pebble conglomerate
- a: Diverse- and coarse-grained sands; b: fine-grained sands; c: clayey sands
- a: Sandstones; b: flinted sandstones
- Aleurites
- a: Clays; b: sandy; c: marleous; d: aleuritic; e: calcareous; f: kaolineous; g: secondary kaolines
- a: Marls; b: limestones; c: limestones: oolite; d: shelly
- a: Baxite-like rocks; b: silica-clay-like rocks; c: tripoli
- a: Brown coal; b: manganese ores
- a: Rocks with glauconite; b: gypsum; c: coaliferous admixtures

Metamorphic and metamorphosed rocks

- a: Meta-conglomerates; b: meta-sandstones; c: meta-aleurolites
- a: Schists: sericite; b: chlorite; c: chlorite-actinolite; d: biotite-graphite; e: graphite-actinolite; f: talc
- a: Mafic gneisses: pyroxene; b: two-pyroxene
- a: Gneisses: biotite; b: garnet-biotite; c: amphibole and biotite-amphibole; d: pyroxene, biotite-pyroxene; e: two-pyroxene; f: amphibole-pyroxene; g: graphite and biotite-graphite; h: pyroxene-graphite
- a: Amphibolites; b: gabbro-amphibolites
- a: Dolomite marbles; b: calciphyres
- a: Quartzites: mono-mineral; b: ferruginous
- a: Rock intercalation: quartzites, calciphyres; b: and graphite gneisses, meta-sandstones and sericite-biotite schists
- a: Meta-andesite-basalts; b: meta-basalts
- a: Gabbro; b: amphibole diorites

Ultra-metamorphic and intrusive rocks

- a: Biotite-amphibole granodiorites and migmatites; b: charnockites
- a: Plagiogranites and plagiomigmatites: biotite; b: biotite-amphibole; c: two-feldspar granites and migmatites: biotite; d: porphyry-blastic biotite; e: porphyry-balstic; f: porphyry-blastic granites; g: granites: biotite; h: biotite-amphibole; i: porphyry-blastic granites: biotite; k: pyroxene; l: syenites; m: albitites; n: albitites (p)

Altered rocks

- Migmatized rocks
- a: gr; b: k; c: mk — Metasomatically-altered rocks: greisenized; silicified; microclinized

Tectonites

- a: kt; b: bm — Cataclasites and milonites; blasto-cataclasites, blasto-milonites

Geological boundaries

- a: Boundaries of stratified and non-stratified age-different subdivisions: proven; b: inferred; boundaries of buried sediments: Borysfenska Suite (c), Buchatska Series and sequence of coaliferous clays and sands (d), Kodymska Suite (e); facial boundaries (f); distribution contour of red-brown clays (g); unit relationships in the legend and columns only: stratigraphic discontinuities, erosions (h), angular unconformities (k), undivided relationships (l), stratigraphic interruptions (m), conformable geological boundaries (n)

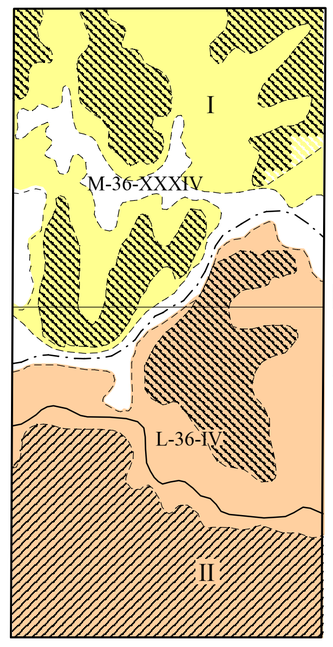
Faults

- Kryvorizko-Kremenchutskiy deep-seated fault (thrust-underthrust) (a); major faults: proven (b), inferred (c); minor faults: proven (d), inferred (e), revealed from satellite and airborne image interpretation (f); morphological varieties: normal faults (g)

Other indications

- a: Organic remnant finding sites: mollusk; b: foraminifera; c: brachyopoda
- A_1 A_2 A_3 — Geological cross-section line
- a: 21490; b: 21490 — Drill-holes and their numbers: in the map (a), in the cross-section (b)
- N_1^1gl 25; P_2^1kv 41; $P_2^1b\check{c}$ 54; 480 — In the map next to the drill-hole symbol, the indexes of intersected stratigraphic subdivisions, the numbers - their depth in meters

SCHEME OF PALEOGENE AND MIOCENE LITHO-TECTONIC ZONES



Miocene litho-tectonic zones
- Vilnogirska
- Shyrokivska

Paleogene litho-tectonic zones
- Oleksandriysko-Apostolivska
- Vysokopilska

Boundaries of the Central (I) and Southern (II) areas of Ukrainian Shield
- in Miocene
- in Paleogene