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1.4.		
	29
1.5.	32
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	34
2.1.		
	-	
	34
2.2.		
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	38
2.3.		
	45
2.4.		
	-	
	48
2.5.	58
3.		
	60
3.1.	-	
	60

3.2.	69
3.3.		
3.4.	75
3.5.	85
3.6.	92
3.7.	95
3.7.	99
4.	-	
	102
4.1.	102
4.2.	112
4.3.		
	125
4.4.	-	
	132
4.5.	141
5.		
	143
5.1.	143

5.2.

NVSK..... 151

5.3.

ELTS 157

5.4.

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5.5.

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1. 197

2. GPS- , 199

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[1], «...
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[12, 13].

$(3,5 \pm 0,9)$.

[14, 15].

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[7, 51–53].

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[42, 54–57].

GPS-

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[58–70].

[62]

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	IGS, ()	GPS/ , (), DORIS,
	+ , -1, ()	GPS/ , I 1-
	-1,	GPS/ , I II ,

8)
0,5", 1-2 ppm.
GPS-
[67-70],
[23].
GPS- (IGS) 300
[68, 69], 16 , 10 -
30 .

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[67] , GPS-

1991–2001 . [70]
GPS,

1,5 25 10^{-10} .

– $3 \cdot 10^{-5}$,
– $5 \cdot 10^{-8}$ $2 \cdot 10^{-6}$,
– $6 \cdot 10^{-8}$.
[16, 63–66, 70–73].

35 – –
–16.05.1970 . (= 7,0), – 14.06.1990 . (= 6,9),
– 27.12.1991 . (= 6,5) – 27.09.2003 .
(= 7,5).

[17]. , 12

45–60 .

[17, 74–79].

1992 . GPS- ,
– , 1992–2001 .,
[68].

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[96], (),
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[19]

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[97].

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[98].

[99-101]

3,5 .
 (5 · 10⁻⁶);
 [102]

10 (50) :
 0,01 . 2-
 (3) - 0,015
 (2-3,5) - 0,018 ;
 (1) - 7 · 10⁻⁶.

±0,2 , ±1,0 , ±0,29 · 10⁻²
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 3 2 . Theo 010
 ±0,7 , - ±1,6 .
 [103]

[104].

[105]

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(GPS

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[107] -

[94] -

[95]

GPS-

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[107–138].

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[130, 131].

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[135].

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[136]

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0,12 .

[137] 0,36 1

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[138]: «

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[139]

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[108, 109],

[110, 126, 140]

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[141, 142].

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[143, 144]

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[145]

FG5-108,

«Micro-g Solutions» ()

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[146].

[147–153].

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0,2".

1.3.

[154, 155].

[7,

42, 158–175]

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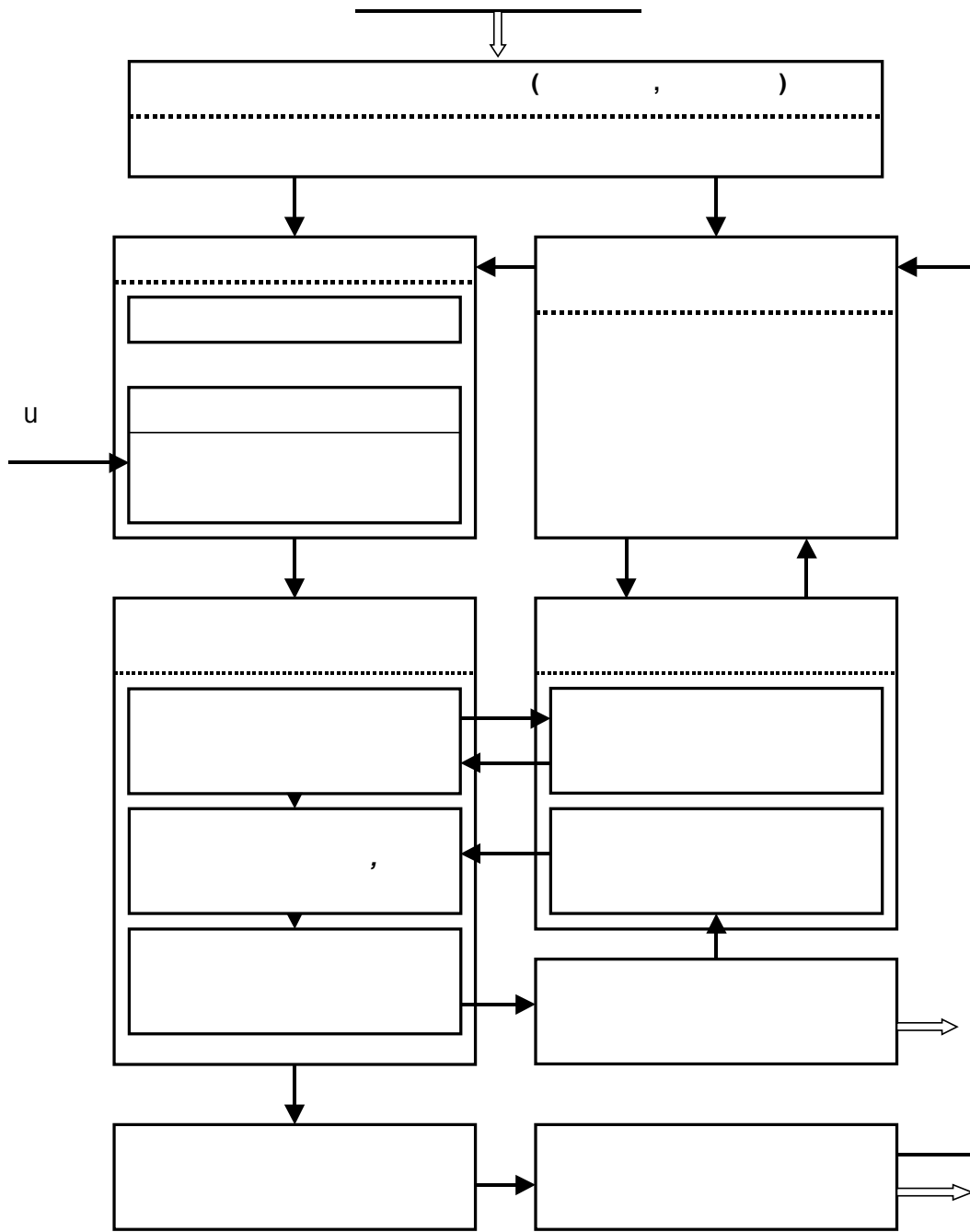
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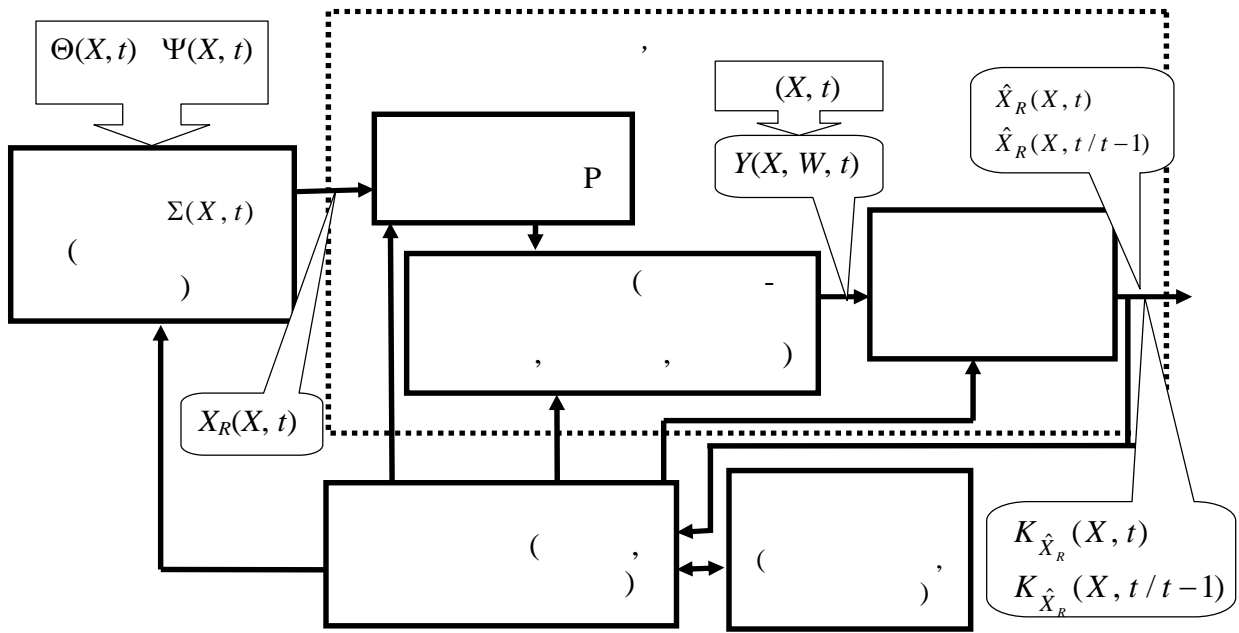
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.2.



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[7]. (X, t)

$$X_R(X, t) = F(X, t) \{ X_R^T(X, t-1), \frac{T}{\Sigma}(X, t), I^T(X, t), \Theta^T(X, t) \}^T + \Psi(X, t) \Psi(X, t). \quad (1)$$

(1) $F(X, t)$ - ;
 $\Sigma(X, t)$ - (\quad) ; $I(X, t)$ -
 (\quad) ; $\Theta(X, t)$
 $\Psi(X, t)$ -

(\quad) ; $B_\Psi(X, t)$ - ,

T - ,

$$\left\{ X_R^T(X, t), C_\Sigma^T(X, t) \right\}^T = X_\Sigma(X, t); \quad \Theta(X, t) \in \Theta_\Sigma, \quad \Theta_\Sigma -$$

$$(\quad)$$

$$d, \quad (\quad, \quad),$$

$$Y.$$

$$(1)$$

$$X_R(X, t) = \left[X_i^T \{P_i(t)\}, W_i^T \{P_i(X, t)\}, X_D^T(X, t) \right]^T \in X_\Sigma, \quad ,$$

$$U_i \{P_i(X, t)\}, -$$

$$X_R(X, t) = \left[X_i^T \{P_i(t)\}, T_i^T \{P_i(X, t)\}, X_D^T(X, t) \right]^T. \quad W -$$

$$, \quad T = W - U -$$

$$X_D(X, t)$$

$$X_D(X, t) = \left\{ X_{D(\quad)}^T(X, t), X_{D(\quad)}^T(X, t) \right\}^T, \quad X_{D(\quad)}(X, t) -$$

$$,$$

$$-$$

$$(\quad); \quad X_{D(\quad)}(X, t)$$

$$-$$

$$(\quad)$$

$$(\quad),$$

$$W, \quad :$$

$$Y(X, W, t) = f(X, t) \{ X_R^T(X, t), C_Y^T(X, t), \Theta_Y^T(X, t) \}^T + \delta_Y(X, W, t), \quad (2)$$

$$\Theta_Y(X, t) -$$

$$; \quad C(X, t) -$$

$$; \quad \delta_Y(X, W, t) -$$

$$K_\delta(X, t) = K_Y(X, t).$$

$$X = X(x, y, z)$$

$$(2) \quad , \quad ;$$

$$). \quad (\quad X_R(X, t) \quad (1)$$

$$W(X, t)$$

$$(1) \quad (2).$$

$$\Delta g$$

[7].

$$Y(X, W, t)$$

[7]

$$(1) \quad (2)$$

[178].

$$\min tr K_{X_R}(X, t) \quad (\quad)$$

$$\hat{X}_R(X, t),$$

$$($$

$$)$$

$$\hat{X}_R^F(X, t/t-1) = F(X, t)\{X_R(X, t-1), C_\Sigma(X, t), \Theta(X, t)\} \quad (3)$$

$$K_{X_R}(X, t),$$

$$K_{X_R}(X, t/t-1).$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & t/t-1 & t \\ & t-1 & . \end{array}$$

:

$$\hat{X}_R(X, t) = \hat{X}_R^F(\hat{X}^F, t/t-1) + \delta X_R^B(\hat{X}^F, t/t-1), \quad (4)$$

$$\delta X_R^B(*) - \hat{X}_R(X, t) \hat{X}_R^F(*) .$$

$$[179]. , ,$$

$$- t, \langle t \rangle$$

$$(, Y(X, W, t) , ,$$

$$t \quad t-1 ,$$

$$\langle t^- \rangle ,$$

$$\hat{X}_R^F(\hat{X}^F, t^-) = \hat{X}_R^F(\hat{X}^F, t/t-1) . ,$$

$$1, 2 \dots t-1, t,$$

$$\langle t^+ \rangle , \hat{X}_R(X, t^+) .$$

$$(1) \quad (2)$$

$$(, t, t^-, t^+)$$

$$[179]:$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \hat{X}_R(t^+) &= \hat{X}_R(t^-) + G(t^-)\Delta Y(t^-); \\ \hat{X}_R(t^-) &= F_{X_R}^F \hat{X}_R(t-1); \\ \Delta Y(t^-) &= Y(t) - \hat{Y}^F(t^-); \\ G(t^-) &= K_{X_R}(t^-)A^T(t^-)K_V^{-1}(t^-); \\ K_{\Delta Y}(t^-) &= A(t^-)K_{X_R}(t^-)A^T(t^-) + K_Y(t); \\ K_{X_R}(t^-) &= \Phi(t, t-1)K_{X_R}(t-1)\Phi^T(t, t-1) + \Gamma(t)K_{\omega}(t)\Gamma^T(t); \\ K_{X_R}(t^+) &= [E - G(t^-)A(t^-)]K_{X_R}(t^-), \end{aligned} \right\} (5)$$

$$\Delta Y(t^-) = Y(t) - f \hat{X}_R^F(t^-) = Y(t) - \hat{Y}^F(t^-) - Y(t) \quad ;$$

$$K_{\Delta Y}(t^-),$$

$$K_{X_R}(t^-) \quad K_{X_R}(t^+) -$$

,

$$; \quad - \quad , \quad (1) \quad (2); \quad - \quad .$$

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$$\{\hat{\mu}(\cdot)\}^2$$

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:

$$\{\mu_{\Sigma}(t)\}^2 = \frac{\{\mu_{\Sigma}(t)\}^2 v_{\Sigma}(t-1) + \{\hat{V}(t/t-1)\}^T \{Q_{X_R}(t/t-1)\}^{-1} \hat{V}(t/t-1)}{v_{\Sigma}(t)}, \quad (6)$$

$$v_{\Sigma}(t) = v_{\Sigma}(t-1) + v(t), \quad v_{\Sigma}(t) \quad v_{\Sigma}(t-1) -$$

,

$$t \quad t - 1$$

$$; \quad \epsilon(t) -$$

t.

[180–183].

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[184–189].

[185, 186]

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[188]

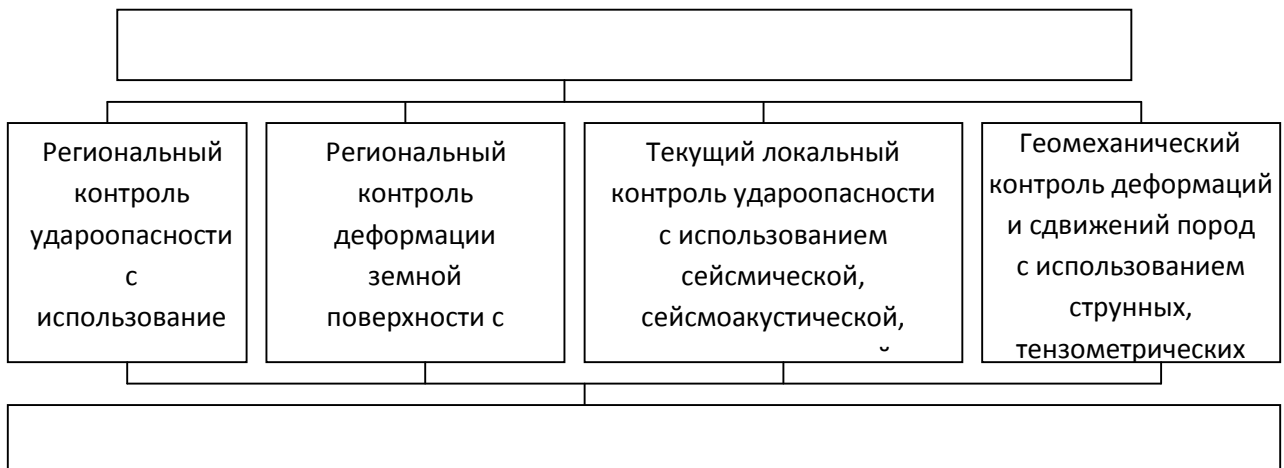
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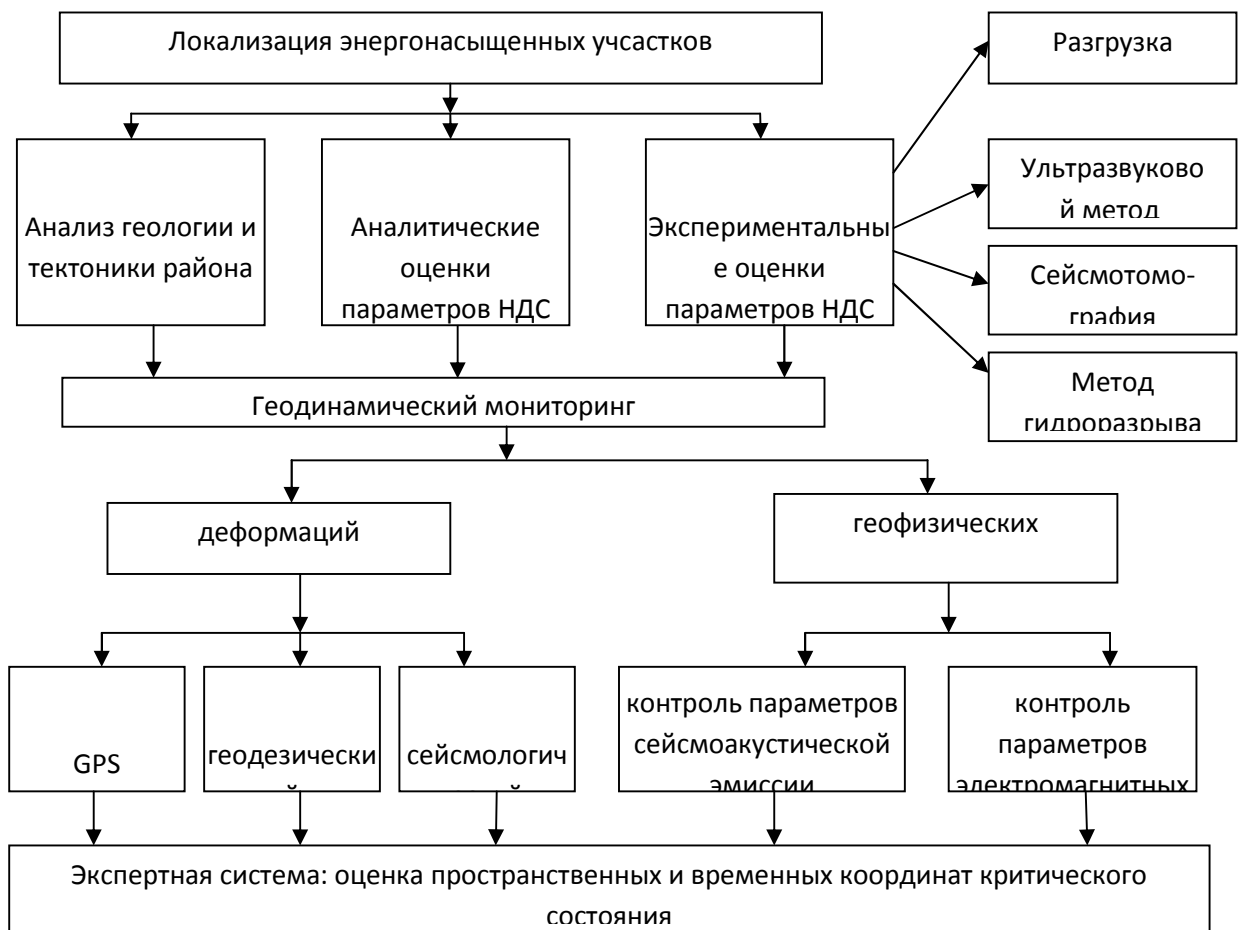
(. 4).



. 3.

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[188]



. 4.

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[188]

[96, 187–191].

[192],

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[193].

: DATAMINE,

VULKAN, MINESCAPE, GEMCOM, TECHBASE, SURPAC –

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GITS.

Autodesk: RastrArts –

; Softdesk –

Vtchanical Desktop –

Arc View 3.0

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[194]

2003–2005 .

[195].

[196, 197].

[96]

±0,17 .
±0,4 .
[198, 199]

1.5.

GPS-

2.

2.1.

[111]

[200, 201].

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$\sigma_1 = S/F = E \Delta l / l = E \Delta r / r$; $\sigma_2 = -\nu \sigma_1 = -\nu E \Delta l / l = -\nu E \Delta r / r$; $\epsilon_1 = \Delta l / l = \Delta r / r$; $\epsilon_2 = -\nu \epsilon_1 = -\nu \Delta l / l = -\nu \Delta r / r$

$\sigma_{xx}, \sigma_{yy}, \sigma_{zz}$; $\sigma_{xy} = \sigma_{yx}$; $\sigma_{yz} = \sigma_{zy}$; $\sigma_{zx} = \sigma_{xz}$

$\epsilon_{xx}, \epsilon_{yy}, \epsilon_{zz}$; $\epsilon_{xy} = \epsilon_{yx}$; $\epsilon_{yz} = \epsilon_{zy}$; $\epsilon_{zx} = \epsilon_{xz}$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \sigma_{xx} &= 3\lambda\epsilon + 2\mu\epsilon_{xx}; & \sigma_{yy} &= 3\lambda\epsilon + 2\mu\epsilon_{yy}; & \sigma_{zz} &= 3\lambda\epsilon + 2\mu\epsilon_{zz}; \\ \sigma_{xy} &= 2\mu\epsilon_{xy}; & \sigma_{yz} &= 2\mu\epsilon_{yz}; & \sigma_{zx} &= 2\mu\epsilon_{zx}, \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (7)$$

$$\epsilon = \frac{1}{3}(\epsilon_{xx} + \epsilon_{yy} + \epsilon_{zz}) \quad ; \quad \lambda \quad \mu$$

u_x, u_y, u_z

$x,$

$, z$

:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \frac{\partial \sigma_{xx}}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{xy}}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{xz}}{\partial z} + \rho F_x &= 0; \\ \frac{\partial \sigma_{yx}}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{yy}}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{yz}}{\partial z} + \rho F_y &= 0; \\ \frac{\partial \sigma_{zx}}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{zy}}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial \sigma_{zz}}{\partial z} + \rho F_z &= 0, \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (8)$$

$\rho - , F_x, F_y, F_z -$

$F (,$

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(8)

6

(7)

6

:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \varepsilon_{xx} &= \frac{\partial u_x}{\partial x}; & \varepsilon_{yy} &= \frac{\partial u_y}{\partial y}; & \varepsilon_{zz} &= \frac{\partial u_z}{\partial z}; \\ 2\varepsilon_{xy} &= \frac{\partial u_x}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial u_y}{\partial x}; & 2\varepsilon_{yz} &= \frac{\partial u_y}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial u_z}{\partial y}; & 2\varepsilon_{xz} &= \frac{\partial u_x}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial u_z}{\partial x}, \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (9)$$

S_1

(,

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,

$F_x, F_y, F_z,$

S_2

$u_x, u_y, u_z,$

:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \sigma_{xx} \cos(n, x) + \sigma_{xy} \cos(n, y) + \sigma_{xz} \cos(n, z) &= F_x; \\ \sigma_{yx} \cos(n, x) + \sigma_{yy} \cos(n, y) + \sigma_{yz} \cos(n, z) &= F_y; \\ \sigma_{zx} \cos(n, x) + \sigma_{zy} \cos(n, y) + \sigma_{zz} \cos(n, z) &= F_z, \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (10)$$

$S_1.$

S_2

:

$$u_x = \varphi_x; \quad u_y = \varphi_y; \quad u_z = \varphi_z. \tag{11}$$

$$(10) \quad \cos(n, x), \cos(n, y), \cos(n, z) -$$

n

$x, y, z.$

S_1

(10),

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S_2

(11).

$$\varphi_x = \varphi_y = \varphi_z = 0 ($$

S_2

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S_2

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S_1

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(8)

$$: \rho \frac{\partial^2 u_x}{\partial t^2}$$

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$$\rho \frac{\partial^2 u_x}{\partial t^2}$$

$$\rho \frac{\partial^2 u_x}{\partial t^2}$$

(8)

[200].

(7), (9) ,

(10), (11),

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$$-u_x = u_x(x, y), u_y = u_y(x, y), u_z = 0.$$

(7)–(11)

2.2.

1929 [202].

[26, 162].

(7)–(11)

[203].

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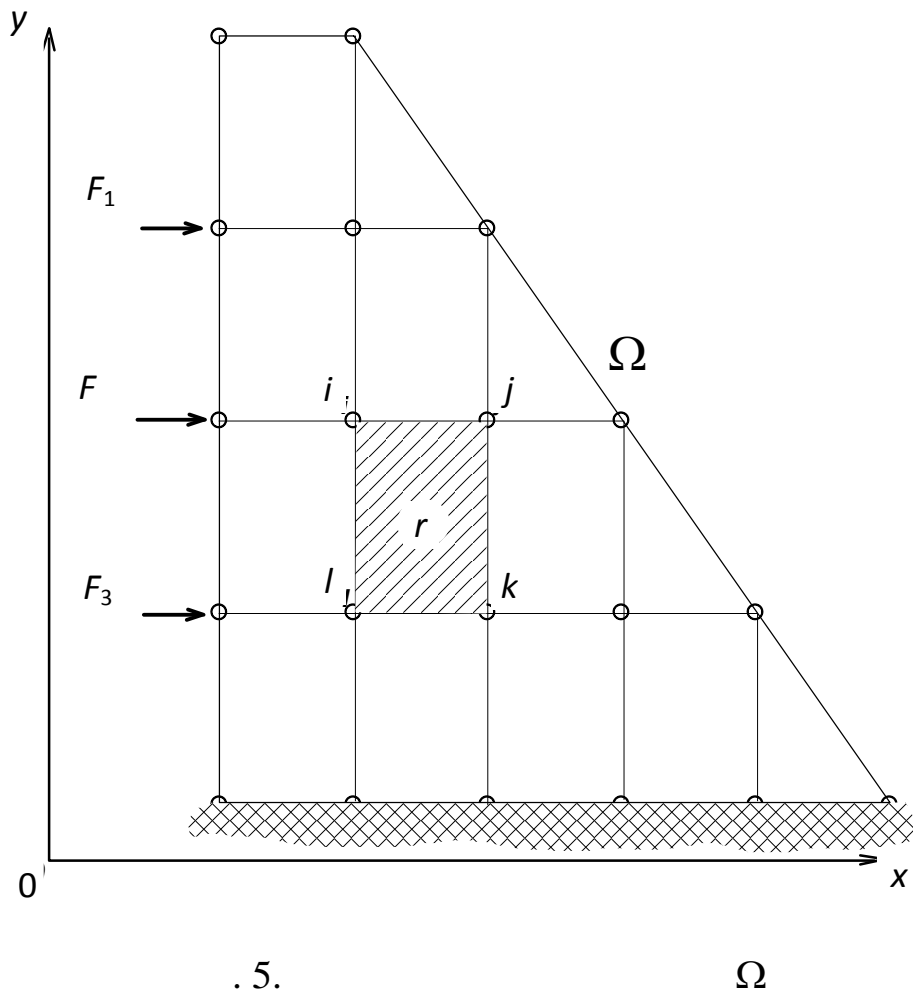
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[204].

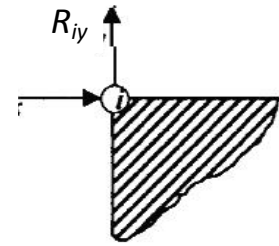
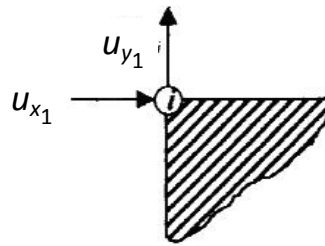
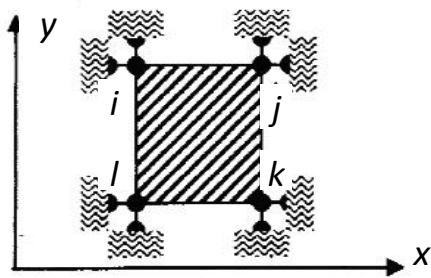
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(.5).



(. 6,).



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i

$u_{x_i} \quad u_{y_i}$ (. 6,)

$R_{ix} \quad R_{iy}$ (. 6,),

:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} R_{ix} &= k_{11}u_{x_i} + k_{12}u_{y_i} + k_{13}u_{x_j} + k_{14}u_{y_j} + k_{15}u_{x_k} + k_{16}u_{y_k} + k_{17}u_{x_l} + k_{18}u_{y_l} \\ R_{iy} &= k_{21}u_{x_i} + k_{22}u_{y_i} + k_{23}u_{x_j} + k_{24}u_{y_j} + k_{25}u_{x_k} + k_{26}u_{y_k} + k_{27}u_{x_l} + k_{28}u_{y_l} \end{aligned} \right\}, \quad (12)$$

k_{ij} -

i,

j,

j, k, l

(12).

[204].

i, j, k, l (

) *r*

:

$$R_r = K_r U_r, \quad (13)$$

() r

$$R_r = \begin{pmatrix} R_{ix} \\ R_{iy} \\ \dots \\ R_{ly} \end{pmatrix}, \quad (14)$$

r

$$K_r = \begin{pmatrix} k_{11} & k_{12} & k_{13} & k_{14} & k_{15} & k_{16} & k_{17} & k_{18} \\ k_{21} & k_{22} & k_{23} & k_{24} & k_{25} & k_{26} & k_{27} & k_{28} \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ k_{81} & k_{82} & k_{83} & k_{84} & k_{85} & k_{86} & k_{87} & k_{88} \end{pmatrix}, \quad (15)$$

r

$$U_r = \begin{pmatrix} u_{x_i} \\ u_{y_i} \\ \dots \\ u_{y_l} \end{pmatrix}. \quad (16)$$

(15)

.

:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} u_x(x, y) &= \alpha_1 + \alpha_2 x + \alpha_3 y + \alpha_4 xy; \\ u_y(x, y) &= \alpha_5 + \alpha_6 x + \alpha_7 y + \alpha_8 xy. \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (17)$$

i, j, k, l

$x_i, y_i, x_j, y_j, x_k, y_k, x_l, y_l$

$u_{x_i}, u_{y_i}, u_{x_j}, u_{y_j}, u_{x_k}, u_{y_k}, u_{x_l}, u_{y_l}$

4

(17).

$\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \dots, \alpha_8.$

$u_x(x, y), u_y(x, y)$

(17).

,

$$\varepsilon_i = LU_i, \quad (18)$$

$$L = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial}{\partial x} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial y} & \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \end{pmatrix}. \quad (19)$$

$$\sigma_i = D\varepsilon_i, \quad (20)$$

$$D = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & \nu & 0 \\ \nu & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{1-\nu}{2} \end{pmatrix} \quad (21)$$

$$k_{ij} = h \int_0^a \int_0^b (D\varepsilon_i)^T \varepsilon_j dx dy, \quad (22)$$

$$h = \dots; a, b = \dots, \varepsilon_i = (i = 1, 2, \dots, 8) = \dots \quad (18)$$

$$; \varepsilon_j = (j = 1, 2, \dots, 8) = \dots \quad (18)$$

j

$$\left. \begin{aligned} u_x(x, y) &= \alpha_1 + \alpha_2 x + \alpha_3 y; \\ u_y(x, y) &= \alpha_4 + \alpha_5 x + \alpha_6 y. \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (23)$$

6×6 .

[205].

Ω

$$K_{\Omega} = \sum_{r=1}^{n_r} T_r^T K_r T_r, \quad (24)$$

$$T_r = \begin{pmatrix} 0\dots & 0 & 1 & 0\dots & 0 & 0 & 0\dots & 0 \\ 0\dots & 0 & 0 & 1\dots & 0 & 0 & 0\dots & 0 \\ 0\dots & 0 & 0 & 0\dots & 0 & 0 & 0\dots & 0 \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ 0\dots & 0 & 0 & 0\dots & 1 & 0 & 0\dots & 0 \\ 0\dots & 0 & 0 & 0\dots & 0 & 1 & 0\dots & 0 \end{pmatrix}. \quad (25)$$

(24), (25): $n_r -$; $n -$

; $T_r -$,

r

$8 \times 2n$

T_r

$6 \times 2n$

$T_r -$,

$$\begin{matrix}
 (2i-1, 2n_i-1) & (2i, 2n_i) & n_i & (i=1, 2, 3, 4). \\
 n_i & (i=1, 2, 3, 4) & & \\
 & n_i & (i=1, 2, 3) & \\
 & & & \Omega
 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix}
 (\quad \quad \quad 5) & T_r & 8 \times 28, \\
 & 6 \times 28. & K_\Omega \\
 28 \times 28. & & 10 \\
 & 4 & \\
 & & F
 \end{matrix}$$

$U:$

$$F = K_\Omega U. \quad (26)$$

$$(26) \quad F = \dots \quad \Omega$$

$$F = \begin{pmatrix} F_{x_1} \\ F_{y_1} \\ \dots \\ F_{y_n} \end{pmatrix}; \quad (27)$$

$$K_\Omega = \dots \quad \Omega$$

$$K_\Omega = \begin{pmatrix} k(u_{x_1}, u_{x_1}) & k(u_{x_1}, u_{y_1}), & \dots & ,k(u_{x_1}, u_{y_n}) \\ k(u_{y_1}, u_{x_1}) & k(u_{y_1}, u_{y_1}), & \dots & ,k(u_{y_1}, u_{y_n}) \\ \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots \\ k(u_{y_n}, u_{x_1}) & k(u_{y_n}, u_{y_1}), & \dots & ,k(u_{y_n}, u_{y_n}) \end{pmatrix}; \quad (28)$$

$$U = \dots \quad n \quad \Omega$$

$$U = \begin{pmatrix} u_{x_1} \\ u_{y_1} \\ \dots \\ u_{y_n} \end{pmatrix}. \quad (29)$$

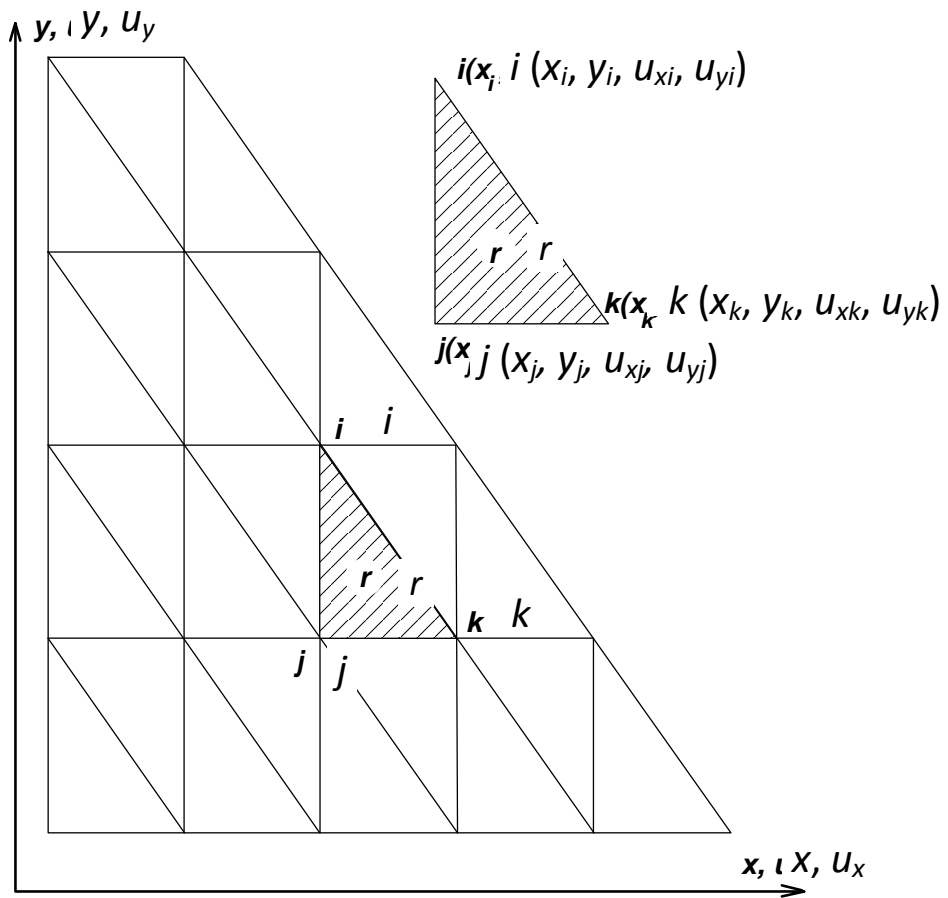
(26): K_{Ω}^{-1}

$$U = K_{\Omega}^{-1} F. \quad (30)$$

2.3.

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(. 7).



. 7.

$$U^r = x_i, y_i, x_j, y_j, x_k, y_k. \quad (30).$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} u_{x_i} &= e_{10} + e_{11}x_i + e_{12}y_i, \\ u_{y_i} &= e_{20} + e_{21}x_i + e_{22}y_i, \\ u_{x_j} &= e_{10} + e_{11}x_j + e_{12}y_j, \\ u_{y_j} &= e_{20} + e_{21}x_j + e_{22}y_j, \\ u_{x_k} &= e_{10} + e_{11}x_k + e_{12}y_k, \\ u_{y_k} &= e_{20} + e_{21}x_k + e_{22}y_k. \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (31)$$

$$e = [e_{10} \ e_{11} \ e_{12} \ e_{20} \ e_{21} \ e_{22}]^T. \quad (32)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} e_{11} &= \frac{1}{2S_r} ((u_{x_i} - u_{x_j})(y_i - y_k) - (u_{x_i} - u_{x_k})(y_i - y_j)); \\ e_{12} &= -\frac{1}{2S_r} ((u_{x_i} - u_{x_j})(x_i - x_k) - (u_{x_i} - u_{x_k})(x_i - x_j)); \\ e_{21} &= \frac{1}{2S_r} ((u_{y_i} - u_{y_j})(y_i - y_k) - (u_{y_i} - u_{y_k})(y_i - y_j)); \\ e_{22} &= -\frac{1}{2S_r} ((u_{y_i} - u_{y_j})(x_i - x_k) - (u_{y_i} - u_{y_k})(x_i - x_j)); \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (33)$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} e_{10} &= u_{x_i} - e_{11}x_i - e_{12}y_i; \\ e_{20} &= u_{y_i} - e_{21}x_i - e_{22}y_i; \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (34)$$

$$S_r = r:$$

$$S_r = \frac{1}{2}((x_1 - x_2)(y_1 - y_3) - (x_1 - x_3)(y_1 - y_2)). \quad (35)$$

$e_{10}, e_{20},$

$$T = \begin{pmatrix} e_{11} & e_{12} \\ e_{21} & e_{22} \end{pmatrix}. \quad (36)$$

T $r,$ $T,$ $T,$

r :

$$T = T + T ; \quad (37)$$

$$T_\varepsilon = \begin{pmatrix} e_{11} & \frac{e_{12} + e_{21}}{2} \\ \frac{e_{21} + e_{12}}{2} & e_{22} \end{pmatrix}; \quad (38)$$

$$T_\omega = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \frac{e_{12} - e_{21}}{2} \\ \frac{e_{21} - e_{12}}{2} & 0 \end{pmatrix}. \quad (39)$$

T :

$$\varepsilon = (e_{xx} \quad e_{yy} \quad e_{xy})^T, \quad (40)$$

$$\varepsilon_{xx} = e_{11}, \varepsilon_{yy} = e_{22}, \varepsilon_{xy} = \frac{e_{12} + e_{21}}{2}. \quad (41)$$

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r

(7)

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(20)

(21):

$= D .$

(42)

Ω

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Ω

10

5,6 (

x) 8 (y)
8 5,6 (. 8).

- 15-20

90

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$F_3 = 0,3067$, $F_6 = 0,64$, $F_{10} = 1,28$.

25 %.

$E = 0,2 \cdot 10^{11}$

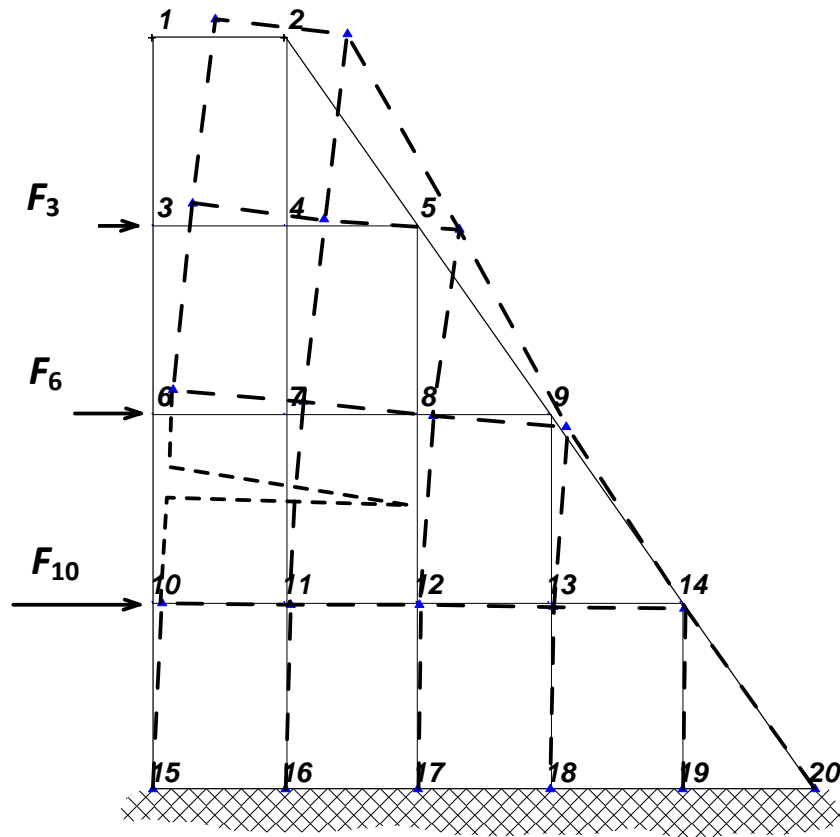
$\nu = 0,293$.

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$F_3, F_6,$

$F_{10}.$



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(22), (24).

K_{Ω} (. 1)

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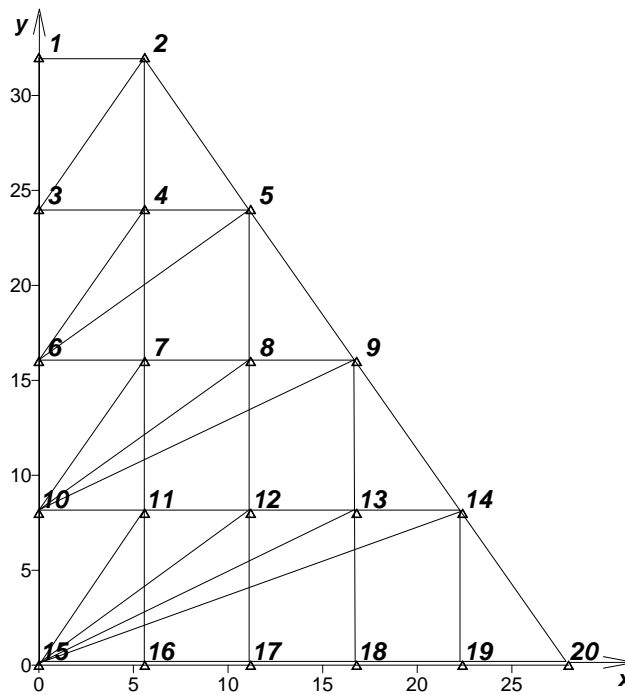
1-2, 1-3, 15-11, 15-12 . . .
38;

- 114.

« »

$m_S = 0,2$. ,

[206].



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(5).

, . . .

$$\min tr K_{XR}(X, t) = \mu^2 Q_{XR}(X, t), \quad \mu^2 -$$

$$\hat{X}(t=0)$$

$$\hat{X}(t=0) = [\hat{x}_1(t=0), \hat{y}_1(t=0), \dots, \hat{x}_{14}(t=0), \hat{y}_{14}(t=0)]^T \quad (43)$$

$$K_{\hat{X}}(t=0) \quad 28$$

$$1- \quad y_1(t=1) = s_1, \quad (1 = 1, 2, \dots, 28), \quad 1 -$$

$$t = 1; T -$$

$$\hat{X}(t=1)$$

$$1- \quad (1 = 29, 30, \dots, 38).$$

$$(t, t-1),$$

$$(t=1, t=0) = \quad , \quad - \quad 28 \times 28.$$

$$1- \quad \hat{X}(t=1)$$

$$K_{\hat{X}}(t=1).$$

2-

$$1, 2, \dots, 14$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} x_i(t=2) &= x_i(t=1) + u_{x_i}(t=2); \\ y_i(t=2) &= y_i(t=1) + u_{y_i}(t=2). \end{aligned} \right\} \quad (44)$$

$$u_{x_i}, u_{y_i} - \quad ;$$

$$i = 1, 2, \dots, 14. \quad (44)$$

$$(t, t-1) \quad (1):$$

$$(t, t-1) = .$$

$$X_R(t=2) = [X(t=2)^T, U(t=2)^T]^T, \quad (45)$$

$$U(t=2)$$

$$U(t=2) = [u_{x1}(t=2), u_{y1}(t=2), \dots, u_{x14}(t=2), u_{y14}(t=2)]^T. \quad (46)$$

$$U(t=$$

$$2) \quad (46)$$

$$K_U(t=1) = \mu^2 10^7 E.$$

$$\hat{X}_R(t=1) = \begin{bmatrix} \hat{X}(t=1) \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \quad K_{\hat{X}_R}(t=1) = \begin{bmatrix} K_{\hat{X}}(t=1) & 0 \\ 0 & \mu^2 10^7 E \end{bmatrix}. \quad (47)$$

$$\hat{\mu}(t=1) = 0,184$$

$$2- \quad Y_1(t=2), \quad (1, 2, \dots, 38)$$

$$X_R(t=2) = (t=2, t=1) X_R(t=1).$$

$$(t=2, t=1) \quad (44),$$

$$(t=2, t=1) = \begin{bmatrix} E & E \\ 0 & E \end{bmatrix}.$$

$$\hat{X}_R(t=2).$$

$$K_{\hat{X}_R}(t=2) = \begin{bmatrix} K_{\hat{X}}(t=2) & K_{\hat{X}\hat{U}}(t=2) \\ K_{\hat{X}\hat{U}}(t=2) & K_{\hat{U}}(t=2) \end{bmatrix}. \quad (48)$$

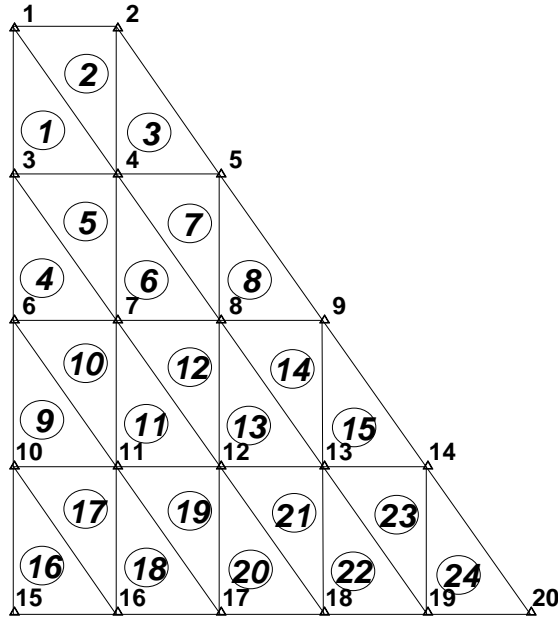
$$(56$$

$$20$$

$$\hat{\mu}(t=2) = 0,232$$

24

(. 10).



. 10.

$$\hat{X}_R(t=2),$$

14

$$- \hat{U}(t=2).$$

15 20

(),

$$\hat{X}_R(t=2)$$

r-

$$\hat{e}(r) = [\hat{e}_{10}(r), \hat{e}_{11}(r), \hat{e}_{12}(r), \hat{e}_{20}(r), \hat{e}_{21}(r), \hat{e}_{22}(r)]^T, \quad (r = 1, 2, \dots, 24).$$

:

$$\hat{e}(r) = [\hat{e}_{xx}(r), \hat{e}_{yy}(r), \hat{e}_{xy}(r)]^T; \quad (49)$$

$$\hat{\varepsilon}_{xx}(r) = \hat{\varepsilon}_{11}(r); \hat{\varepsilon}_{yy}(r) = \hat{\varepsilon}_{22}(r); \hat{\varepsilon}_{xy}(r) = \frac{\hat{\varepsilon}_{12}(r) + \hat{\varepsilon}_{21}(r)}{2}.$$

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[202]

[162]

[162].

$\hat{\varepsilon}(r)$

r

$i, j, k:$

$$\hat{\varepsilon}(r) = F_{\varepsilon(r)}(\hat{U}_r(t=2)).$$

$$K_{\hat{\varepsilon}(r)}(t=2)$$

$$K_{\hat{\varepsilon}(r)}(t=2) = f_{\varepsilon(r)} K_{\hat{U}_r}(t=2) f_{\varepsilon(r)}^T, \quad (50)$$

$$K_{\hat{U}_r}(t=2) -$$

$$- \hat{U}_r(t=2),$$

(48).

$f_{\varepsilon(r)}$

$$\hat{\varepsilon}(r) = F_{\varepsilon(r)}(\hat{U}_r(t=2))$$

$$\hat{U}_r(t=2).$$

$$\hat{\sigma}(r) = [\hat{\sigma}_{xx}(r), \hat{\sigma}_{yy}(r), \hat{\sigma}_{xy}(r)]^T$$

r

(42).

r

(50):

$$K_{\hat{\sigma}(r)}(t=2) = DK_{\hat{\varepsilon}(r)}(t=2)D^T, \quad (51)$$

D – (),

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$\hat{\varepsilon}(r)$

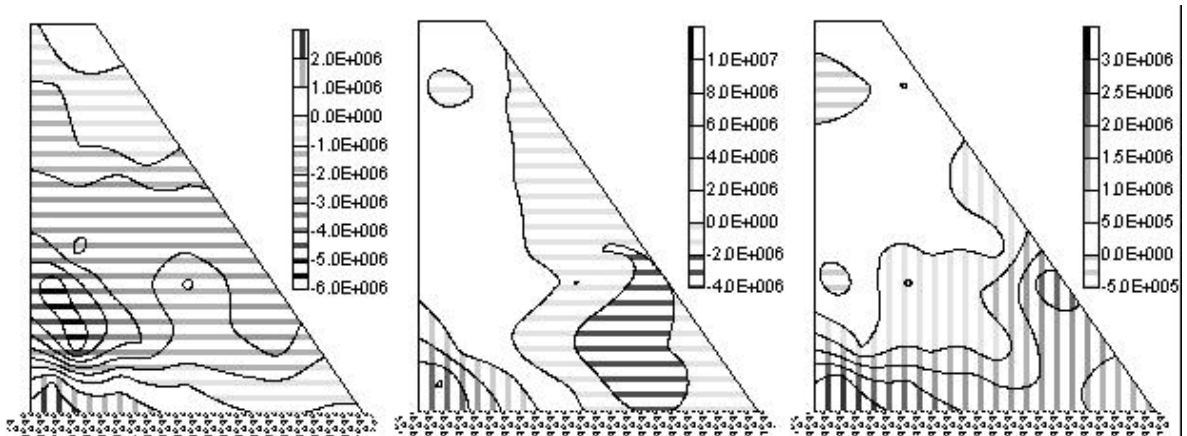
$$\hat{\sigma}(r) \quad \hat{\varepsilon}(r)$$

$1,84 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$2,42 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$-1,25 \cdot 10^7$	$5,18 \cdot 10^7$	$9 \cdot 10^{-6}$
$\hat{\sigma}(r)$		$2 \cdot 10^5$		

(30)

F,

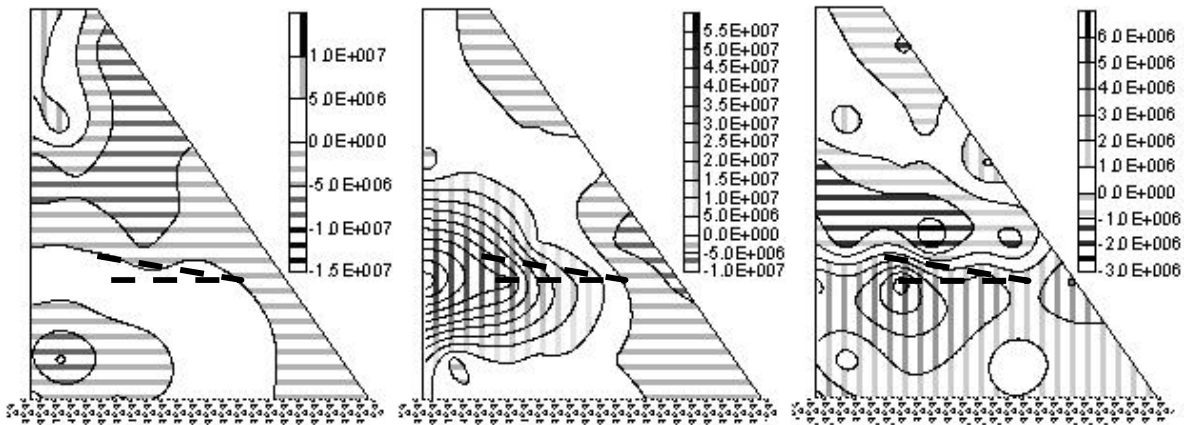
. 11.



. 11.

($-\sigma_{xx}, \sigma_{yy}, \sigma_{xy}$)

$\hat{\sigma}$ (. 12),



. 12.

($-\sigma_{xx}, \sigma_{yy}, \sigma_{xy}$).

t=3

t=2

$$\hat{X}_R(X, t=3/t=2)$$

$$K_{\hat{X}_R}(X, t=3/t=2)$$

2- 3- 25 %.

$$(t=3, t=2) = \begin{bmatrix} E & 0,25E \\ 0 & 0,25E \end{bmatrix}.$$

(49)–(51)

$$\hat{\varepsilon}(r, t=3/t=2),$$

$$\hat{\sigma}(r, t=3/t=2)$$

r

. 2

3-

$r = 13$ 8, 12 13 (. . 10)

25 %.

3-

$$\min trK_{XR}(X, t=3)$$

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2- 3-

25 %, ,

20 % (. 3).

. 2

(5)

3-

$r=13$ 8, 12 13 (. . 10).

2

3-

	$\hat{\varepsilon}_{xx}$	$\hat{\varepsilon}_{yy}$	$\hat{\varepsilon}_{xy}$	$\hat{\sigma}_{xx}$ ()	$\hat{\sigma}_{yy}$ ()	$\hat{\sigma}_{xy}$ ()
(25 %)	$3,80 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$3,57 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$2,93 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$1,30 \cdot 10^7$	$4,36 \cdot 10^6$	$3,66 \cdot 10^6$
	$1,21 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$8,39 \cdot 10^{-6}$	$1,16 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$4,15 \cdot 10^5$	$3,04 \cdot 10^5$	$1,46 \cdot 10^5$
(20 %)	$3,66 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$3,58 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$2,81 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$1,25 \cdot 10^7$	$4,25 \cdot 10^6$	$3,51 \cdot 10^6$
	$9,70 \cdot 10^{-6}$	$6,71 \cdot 10^{-6}$	$9,31 \cdot 10^{-6}$	$3,32 \cdot 10^5$	$2,43 \cdot 10^5$	$1,16 \cdot 10^5$
	$3,64 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$3,33 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$2,79 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$1,24 \cdot 10^7$	$4,14 \cdot 10^6$	$3,49 \cdot 10^6$
	$7,08 \cdot 10^{-6}$	$5,22 \cdot 10^{-6}$	$6,83 \cdot 10^{-6}$	$2,43 \cdot 10^5$	$1,88 \cdot 10^5$	$8,54 \cdot 10^4$

3

$$\hat{\mu} \quad trK_{XR}$$

	10 %	12,5 %	15 %	17,5 %	20 %	22,5 %	25 %
$\hat{\mu}(t=3)$ ()	0,264	0,232	0,207	0,190	0,184	0,188	0,203
$trK_{XR}(X, t=3)$ (2)	2,205	1,795	1,497	1,326	1,298	1,432	1,745

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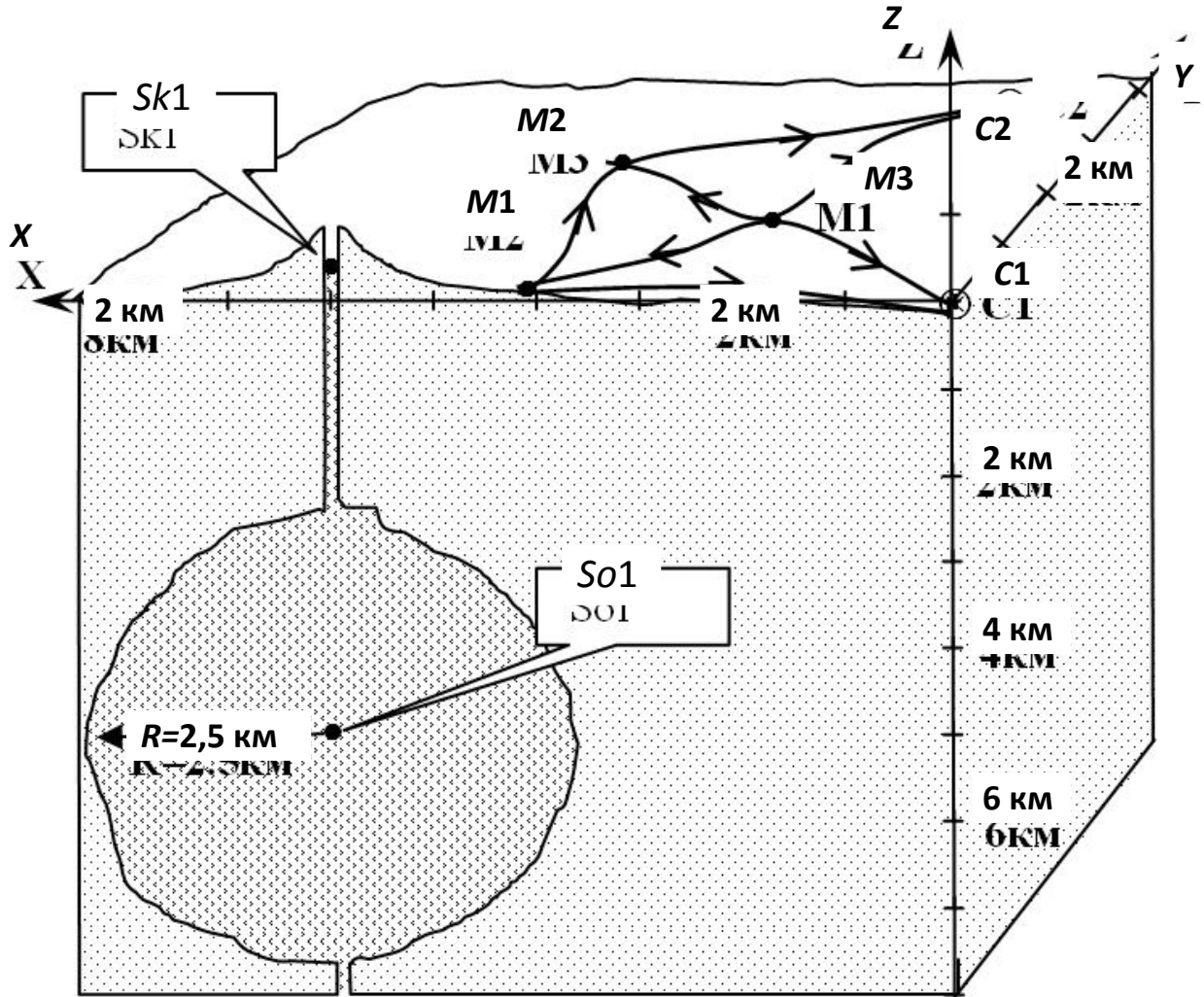
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(. 13) [211, 212].

[213, 214].



. 13.

(. 14).

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1, 2 3.

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$$X_i\{P_i(t)\} -$$

$$P_i(t)$$

$$() t = 1, 2, \dots, i = 1, 2, \dots,$$

N ;

$$W_i\{P_i(X, t)\} -$$

,

$$U_i\{P_i(X, t)\},$$

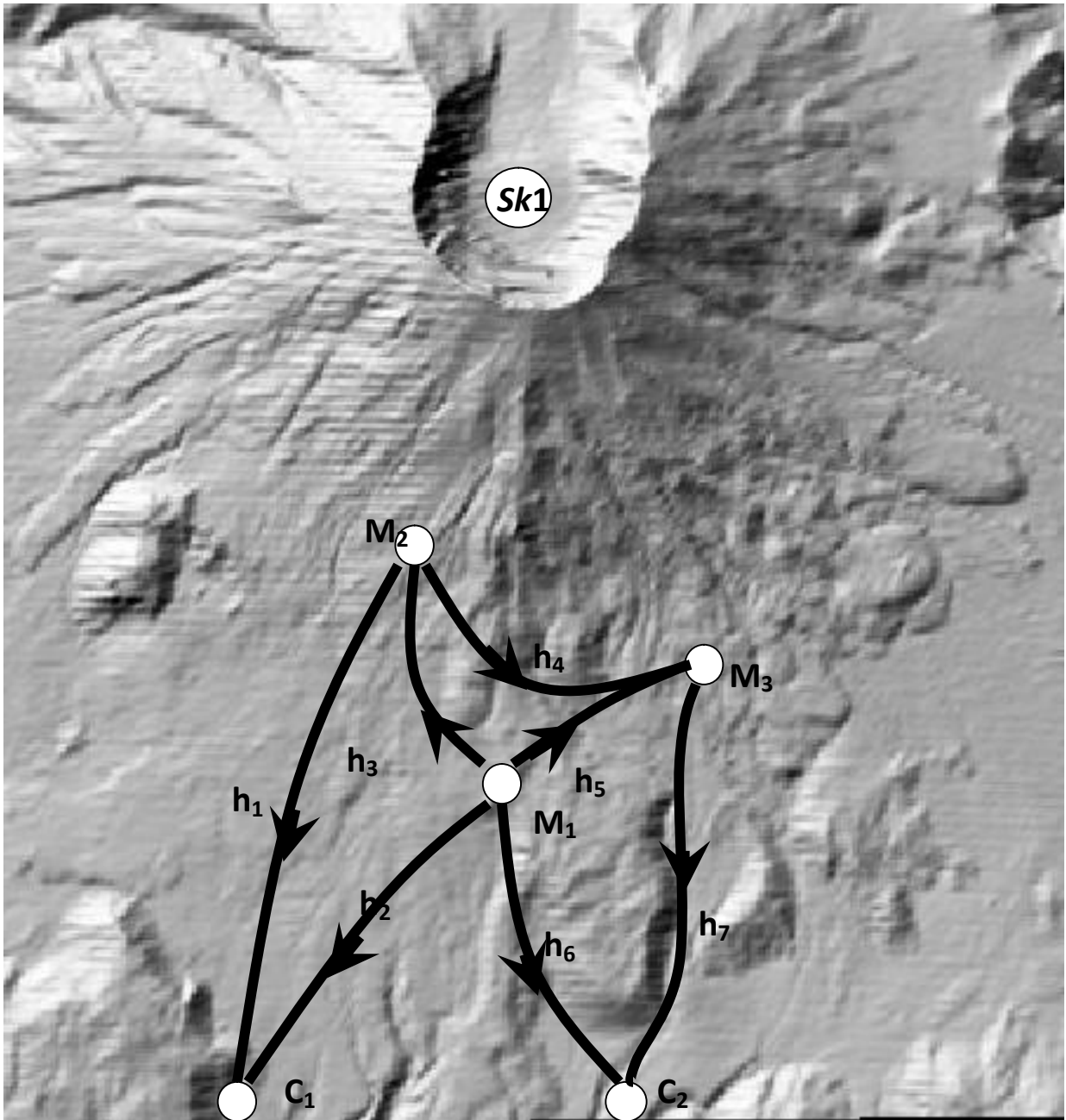
$$T_i\{P_i(X, t)\};$$

$$X_D(X, t) -$$

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$$X_R(X, t) = [X_i^T \{P_i(t)\}, W_i^T \{P_i(X, t)\}, X_D^T(X, t)]^T \in X_\Sigma \quad (52)$$

$$, \quad U_i \{P_i(X, t)\}, -$$

$$X_R(X, t) = [X_i^T \{P_i(t)\}, T_i^T \{P_i(X, t)\}, X_D^T(X, t)]^T, \quad (53)$$

$$T_i\{P_i(X, t)\} - \dots ; \quad T - \dots$$

$$(52), (53) \quad X_D(X, t)$$

$$X_D(X, t) = \{X_{D(1)}^T, X_{D(2)}^T\}^T, \quad (54)$$

$$X_{D(1)}(X, t) - \dots$$

$$X_{D(2)}(X, t) - \dots ;$$

$$T_i\{P_i(X, t)\}$$

$$q_i\{P_i(X, t)\} = [\Delta g_i^T\{P_i(X, t)\}, \xi_i^T\{P_i(X, t)\}, \eta_i^T\{P_i(X, t)\}, \zeta_i^T\{P_i(X, t)\}]^T, \quad (55)$$

$$\Delta g, \xi, \eta, \zeta - \dots$$

$$Y(X, W, t)$$

$$(\dots, \dots)$$

$$h_{ij}(X, W, t)$$

$$(\dots) t = 1, 2, \dots$$

$$(\dots)$$

$$P_i(X_j, W_j, t) \in$$

$$P_j(X_j, W_j, t) \in \dots, i, j = 1, 2, \dots, N.$$

$$h_{ij}(X, W, t)$$

$$(\dots, \dots)$$

$$q\{P(T, X, t)\}$$

$$T\{P(X, t)\}.$$

[7]:

$$h_{ij}(X, W, t) = H_j(X, t) - H_i(X, t) + [\xi_{ij}^m(X, t) + \Delta\xi_{ij}^m(X, t)]\Delta x_{ij}(X, t) + [\eta_{ij}^m(X, t) + \Delta\eta_{ij}^m(X, t)]\Delta y_{ij}(X, t) + \varepsilon_h(X, W, t), i, j = 1, 2, \dots, \quad (56)$$

$$\varepsilon_h(X, W, t) - \Delta x_{ij}(X, t) = x_j(t) - x_i(t); \Delta y_{ij}(X, t) = y_j(t) - y_i(t) -$$

$$g_i\{P_i(X_i, W_i, t)\} P_i(X_i, W_i, t), \quad X = (x, y, H), i = 1, 2, \dots, N, t = 1, 2, \dots$$

$$g_i\{P_i(X, W, t)\} = \hat{g}_i^F\{P_i^F(\hat{X}_i^F, \hat{W}_i^F, t^-)\} - \frac{\partial \gamma_i}{\partial H}\{P_i^F(\hat{X}_i^F, \hat{U}_i^F, t^-)\} \delta H_i^B\{P_i^F(\hat{X}_i^F, t^-)\} + \delta g_i^B\{P_i^F(\hat{X}_i^F, \hat{W}_i^F, t^-)\}_{\delta W} + \varepsilon_g(X, W, t). \quad (57)$$

$$(57) \hat{g}_i^F\{P_i^F(\hat{X}_i^F, \hat{W}_i^F, t^-)\} - \frac{\partial \gamma_i^F}{\partial H}\{P_i^F(\hat{X}_i^F, \hat{U}_i^F, t^-)\} - \varepsilon_g(X, W, t) -$$

$$T\{P(X, t)\} \quad q\{P(X, W, t)\} =$$

$$= q\{P(X, T, t)\} \quad \delta q\{P(X, T, t)\}, \quad ()$$

$$M_K\{O_K(X, t)\}, k = 1, 2, \dots, S, \quad \delta M_K\{O_K(X, t)\} [7].$$

$$Y(X, W, t)$$

$$()$$

$$() \quad M(X, t)$$

$$X_R(X, t)$$

:

$$X_R(X, t) = [X_i^T\{P_i(t)\}, M_k^T\{O_k(X, t)\}, X_D^T(X, t)]^T. \quad (58)$$

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$$M_k, k = 1,$$

$$2, \dots, S$$

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$$q_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, N,$$

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$$(\quad . \quad . \quad 13)$$

[7]

$$X_R(t) = (t, t-1)X_R(t-1), \quad (59)$$

$$X_R(t) -$$

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1', 2', 3'

$$u_1, u_2, u_3, \quad MK, \quad ,$$

() , MK, .
 ,
 , (t, t-1) -
 ,
 t-1 t.
 Δt , Δt = 2
 (61) .

[114]

7 . -8 -
 ,
 7 ,6 6 .
 (1- 4-)

() ,
 1, 2, 3. 2- 3
 0,95 0,50 1.
 = 1,95 · 10⁻⁵

/ .
 1, 2, 3 $u_{M1} =$
 -48,70 ,

$u_{M2} = 92,53$, $u_{M3} = 92,53$.

. 4.

4

1, 2 3

	(t = 1) ()	(t = 2) ()	(t = 3) ()	(t = 4) ()
M1	1 151 060,00	1 151 044,00	1 151 028,00	1 151 011,00
M2	1 365 190,00	1 365 221,00	1 365 252,00	1 365 283,00
M3	1 280 610,00	1 280 641,00	1 280 672,00	1 280 703,00

() ,

$$= 2,63 / ^3 .$$

1-

MK (t = 1),

$$RK (t = 1) = 500 \quad \delta = 2,63 / ^3 ,$$

$$MK(t = 1) = \frac{4}{3} \pi [RK(t = 1)]^3 \delta = 1,37 \, 706 \cdot 10^{15} . \quad (60)$$

(

) :

$$MO(t = 1) = \frac{4}{3} \pi R^3 \delta = 1,72 \, 133 \cdot 10^{17} , \quad (61)$$

$$R = 2 \, 500 - ,$$

2, 3 4-

$W(t)$

t

[114]

$$W(t) = W_0 e^{-W_0 t / \Delta B} , \quad (62)$$

$W_0 - ; \Delta B - ; t -$

$$W_0 = 1 \, 042 / .$$

$$B = 1,12 \cdot 10^7 .$$

(62)

t

$$M (t) = \Delta B (1 - e^{-W_0 t / \Delta B}) .$$

60

2-

, 121 182

3- 4-

:

$$M(t=2) = 1,12 \cdot 10^7 \cdot (1 - e^{-1000 \cdot 60 \cdot 24 \cdot 60 \cdot 60 / 1,16 \cdot 10^7}) = 4,28 \cdot 10^9 ;$$

$$M(t=3) = 1,12 \cdot 10^7 \cdot (1 - e^{-1000 \cdot 121 \cdot 24 \cdot 60 \cdot 60 / 1,16 \cdot 10^7}) = 6,96 \cdot 10^9 ;$$

$$M(t=4) = 1,12 \cdot 10^7 \cdot (1 - e^{-1000 \cdot 182 \cdot 24 \cdot 60 \cdot 60 / 1,16 \cdot 10^7}) = 8,61 \cdot 10^9 .$$

$$\delta = 2,63 / 3$$

2, 3

4-

$$RO(t=2) = 724 ; RO(t=3) = 855 ; RO(t=4) = 921 .$$

70 %

2- 3- 90 % - 4-

2, 3 4- :

$$MK(t=2) = MK(t=1) + M(t=2) \cdot 0,7 = 4,305 \cdot 10^9 ;$$

$$MK(t=3) = MK(t=1) + M(t=3) \cdot 0,7 = 6,200 \cdot 10^9 ;$$

$$MK(t=4) = MK(t=1) + M(t=4) \cdot 0,9 = 7,746 \cdot 10^9 .$$

2, 3 4- :

$$RK(t=2) = 731 ; RK(t=3) = 826 ; RK(t=4) = 889 .$$

ξ, η

g

3.2.

3.1

[213, 214].

ξ, η

Δg

$$Y(t) = A(t) X_R(t) + \delta(t), \quad (63)$$

$A(t) -$

$; Y(t) -$

$; X_R(t) -$

H_i

$; \delta(t) -$

1- ()

H_{M1}, H_{M2}, H_{M3}

MK :

$$X_R(t=1) = (H_{M1}, H_{M2}, H_{M3}, MK)^T. \quad (64)$$

2, 3 4-

$H_{M1}, H_{M2}, H_{M3},$

, MK

$\delta MK,$

()

.

2, 3, 4-

:

$$X_R = (H_{M1}, H_{M2}, H_{M3}, u_{M1}, u_{M2}, u_{M3}, MK, \delta MK)^T, \quad (65)$$

u_{M1}, u_{M2}, u_{M3} -

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x, y $z.$

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(56), (57).

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(-)	()	$h_{ij}(t=1)$ ()	$h_{ij}(t=2)$ ()	$h_{ij}(t=3)$ ()	$h_{ij}(t=4)$ ()
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1- 2	4,2	-180 170,0	-180 200,8	-180 231,7	-180 262,5
1- 1	3,2	33 960,0	33 976,2	33 992,5	34 008,7
2- 1	2,0	214 130,0	214 177,1	214 224,2	214 271,2
3- 2	2,8	-84 580,0	-84 580,0	-84 580,0	-84 580,0
3- 1	2,0	129 550,0	129 597,1	129 644,2	129 691,2
2- 1	3,0	52 710,0	52 726,2	52 742,5	52 758,7
2- 3	3,6	-76 840,0	-76 870,8	-76 901,7	-76 932,5

(. 6), :

$$h_{ij}(t) = (g_{ix} \Delta x_{ij} + g_{iy} \Delta y_{ij}) / 980 882. \quad (66)$$

6

1-

	$\Delta x_{ij} ()$	$\Delta y_{ij} ()$	$g_{ix} ()$	$g_{iy} ()$	$h_{ij} ()$
2- 1	4 199,95	0	-1 479,72	0,00	6,3 416
1- 1	2 842,73	1 468,92	-458,08	154,36	1,0 974
1- 2	-1 357,22	1 468,92	-1 685,18	154,36	-2,5 652
2- 3	-127,01	-2 792,05	-1 571,25	363,55	0,8 321
1- 3	-1 484,23	-1 323,13	-549,61	517,90	-0,1 332
1- 2	1 997,81	-2 243,86	-423,36	220,32	1,3 675
3- 2	3 482,04	-920,73	-309,43	429,51	1,5 030

2, 3 4-

(. 5).

2, 3 4-

(66).

$$\mu = 0,5 /$$

$$h = 0,5 \sqrt{L}, \quad L - ()$$

Matrixer.

.7.

.8.

7

	1-			2-		
	g_{ix}	g_{iy}	g_{iz}	g_{ix}	g_{iy}	g_{iz}
1	-252,62	0,00	-21,05	-780,54	0,00	-95,11
2	-183,17	131,92	-17,10	-566,86	408,26	-78,33
1	-663,54	308,71	-112,22	-2 001,34	931,12	-484,96
2	-2 706,81	0,00	-480,94	-7 751,71	0,00	-2 372,52
3	-435,69	727,10	-105,32	-1 317,67	2 198,99	-500,52
	3-			4-		
	g_{ix}	g_{iy}	g_{iz}	g_{ix}	g_{iy}	g_{iz}
1	-1 117,43	0,00	-153,77	-1 389,77	0,00	-205,97
2	-812,14	584,92	-127,12	-1 010,64	727,88	-170,65
1	-2 830,99	1 317,12	-770,77	-3 490,44	1 623,93	-1 020,60
2	-10 650,54	0,00	-3 819,13	-12 848,84	0,00	-5 061,25
3	-1 864,86	3 112,17	-813,76	-2 299,62	3 837,72	-1 090,86

i

g_i

(

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g_i^F ,

Δg

Δg

$$u_i - \Delta g_i$$

$$g_i = g_i^F + \Delta g_i + \Delta g_i + \Delta g_i \quad (67)$$

8

	1-			2-		
	g_{ix}	g_{iy}	g_{iz}	g_{ix}	g_{iy}	g_{iz}
1	0	0	0	529,95	0,00	-284,77
2	0	0	0	396,52	-285,58	-249,43
1	0	0	0	836,67	-389,26	-845,38
2	0	0	0	879,82	0,00	-1 663,93
3	0	0	0	464,69	-775,50	-922,06
	3-			4-		
	g_{ix}	g_{iy}	g_{iz}	g_{ix}	g_{iy}	g_{iz}
1	849,22	0,00	-474,88	1 046,28	0,00	-596,57
2	636,84	-458,66	-416,80	785,51	-565,74	-524,16
1	1 302,77	-606,11	-1 370,43	1 582,34	-736,18	-1 697,56
2	1 325,53	0,00	-2 603,39	1 584,74	0,00	-3 170,53
3	720,66	-1 202,67	-1 486,42	873,62	-1 457,94	-1 836,35

(67) Δg_i
 $\Delta g_i = -0,3086u_i$

$$\Delta g_i = \sqrt{\Delta g_{ix}^2 + \Delta g_{iy}^2 + \Delta g_{iz}^2} \quad (68)$$

g_i g 5

$$Y(t) \quad (63).$$

9

1, 2, 3

4-

9

	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$	$t = 4$
$h_1 ()$	-0,428	-0,380	-0,359	-0,132
$h_2 ()$	0,592	-0,456	-0,014	0,186
$h_3 ()$	-0,815	-0,308	-0,192	0,089

$h_4()$	-0,774	-0,557	-0,286	0,946
$h_5()$	0,792	-0,345	-0,021	0,014
$h_6()$	0,007	0,788	-1,289	0,339
$h_7()$	-0,525	0,003	-0,419	-0,718
$g_{C1}()$	-0,638	-1,276	0,959	-1,699
$g_{C2}()$	-6,571	9,388	-2,389	2,687
$g_{M1}()$	2,892	-9,401	-2,115	-6,965
$g_{M2}()$	8,906	-0,580	6,049	3,207
$g_{M3}()$	0,474	3,484	-4,717	4,512

(. 10)

10

1, 2, 3, 4-

	$Y(t = 1)$	$Y(t = 2)$	$Y(t = 3)$	$Y(t = 4)$
$h_1()$	-180 164,54	-180 186,12	-180 211,88	-180 237,93
$h_2()$	33 962,16	33 977,08	33 994,51	34 011,63
$h_3()$	214 126,28	214 170,58	214 215,84	214 261,57
$h_4()$	-84 580,46	-84 579,38	-84 578,44	-84 575,85
$h_5()$	129 550,99	129 596,39	129 643,87	129 690,93
$h_6()$	52 711,38	52 729,74	52 742,93	52 762,67
$h_7()$	-76 839,49	-76 868,26	-76 899,18	-76 929,76
$g_{C1}()$	980 882 137,0	980 881 766,7	980 881 531,5	980 881 354,7
$g_{C2}()$	980 882 135,0	980 881 830,9	980 881 612,8	980 881 466,8
$g_{M1}()$	980 882 049,4	980 880 788,2	980 880 027,0	980 879 449,3
$g_{M2}()$	980 881 686,7	980 878 007,0	980 875 727,8	980 873 902,7
$g_{M3}()$	980 882 053,9	980 880 691,4	980 879 836,5	980 879 208,2

3.3.

3.2

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(5)

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2

[215–217].

1-

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H_{M1}, H_{M2}, H_{M3}

MK :

$$X_R(t=1) = (H_{M1}, H_{M2}, H_{M3}, MK)^T.$$

$A(t)$

:

$y_i(t)$

$X_R(t)$.

$A(t)$.

g -

g

1

$t = 1$:

$$g_{C1}(t=1) = g_i^F + k_{g_{C1}}^{MK}(t=1)MK(t=1) + \delta_{g_{C1}}(t=1). \quad (69)$$

g_i^F

-

(

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, $\delta_{g_{C1}}(t=1)$ -

1-

1.

$k_{g_{C1}}^{MK}(t=1)$

$MK(t=1)$

Sk1:

$$k_{g_{C1}}^{MK}(t=1) = \frac{G \cdot \Delta Z_{C1, Sk1}(t=1)}{r_{C1, Sk1}^3(t=1)}, \quad (70)$$

$$r_{C1, Sk1}(t=1) = \sqrt{\Delta X_{C1, Sk1}^2(t=1) + \Delta Y_{C1, Sk1}^2(t=1) + \Delta Z_{C1, Sk1}^2(t=1)}; \quad (71)$$

G –

$$(70) \quad (71)$$

$$\Delta X_{C1, Sk1}(t=1) = X_{C1}(t=1) - X_{Sk1}(t=1);$$

$$\Delta Y_{C1, Sk1}(t=1) = Y_{C1}(t=1) - Y_{Sk1}(t=1);,$$

$$\Delta Z_{C1, Sk1}(t=1) = Z_{C1}(t=1) - Z_{Sk1}(t=1).$$

 $h_1(t=1).$

$$(\quad \quad \quad . 14)$$

:

$$h_1(t=1) = H_{M2}(t=1) - H_{C1} + k_{h_1}^{MK}(t=1)MK(t=1) + \delta_{h_1}(t=1), \quad (72)$$

 $H_{M2}(t=1) -$

()

 $M_2 \quad 1-$; $H_{C1} -$; $MK(t=1) -$ 1- ; $\delta_{h_1}(t=1) -$ 1 2; $k_{h_1}^{MK}(t=1) -$ $h_1(t=1).$ $k_{h_1}^{MK}(t=1)$

2,

1

Sk1:

$$k_{h_1}^{MK}(t=1) = -\frac{G}{2\gamma} \left[\left(\frac{\Delta X_{C1, Sk1}(t=1)}{r_{C1, Sk1}^3(t=1)} + \frac{\Delta X_{M2, Sk1}(t=1)}{r_{M2, Sk1}^3(t=1)} \right) \Delta X_{C1, M2}(t=1) + \left(\frac{\Delta Y_{C1, Sk1}(t=1)}{r_{C1, Sk1}^3(t=1)} + \frac{\Delta Y_{M2, Sk1}(t=1)}{r_{M2, Sk1}^3(t=1)} \right) \Delta Y_{C1, M2}(t=1) \right]. \quad (73)$$

2, 3 4-

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$$\frac{\partial \gamma}{\partial H} = -0,3086 \frac{Sk1}{50}.$$

Sk1

(50).

[114]

$\mu_g = 5$.

$$p_{h_i} = \frac{1}{L_i},$$

$L_i -$

: $\mu_h = 0,5$ / ,

$p_{g_i} = 0,01$.

1, 2, 3,

MK

[218] -

,

2- :

$$X_{R1} = (H_{M1}, H_{M2}, H_{M3}, u_{M1}, u_{M2}, u_{M3}, MK, \delta MK, MO)^T,$$

u_{M1}, u_{M2}, u_{M3} —
1- 2- .

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70 %

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H_{M1}, H_{M2}, H_{M3}

MK ,

u_{M1}, u_{M2}, u_{M3} MO

h_1, h_2, h_7, gC_1 .

(69) (72).

3- 4- . ,

gMO,

4- :

$$X_{R1} = (H_{M1}, H_{M2}, H_{M3}, u_{M1}, u_{M2}, u_{M3}, MK, \delta MK, MO, \delta MO)^T.$$

$$u_{M1}, u_{M2}, u_{M3},$$

$$H_{M1}, H_{M2}, H_{M3}, MK, MO$$

$$u_{M1}, u_{M2}, u_{M3}$$

[114].

$$M(\tau) = \Delta B(1 - e^{-W_0 \tau / \Delta B}),$$

$$W_0 -$$

$$; B -$$

$$B W_0.$$

$$\Delta \hat{B} = 1,12 \cdot 10^7 .$$

$$\hat{W}_0 = 0,90 \cdot 10^7 / = 1042 / .$$

(,) .

1. ()

$$\min tr K_{XR}(X, t)$$

2- 3-
70 %, 4- -90 %.

(2),

$$X_{R1} = (H_{M1}, H_{M2}, H_{M3}, u_{M1}, u_{M2}, u_{M3}, MK, \delta MK)^T,$$

u_{M1}, u_{M2}, u_{M3} -

A,
B.

$$X_{R2} = (H_{M1}, H_{M2}, H_{M3}, u_A, u_B, MK, \delta MK)^T,$$

u_A, u_B -

4

3

2 3.

1

2, 3

0,50

1

0,95

2 3.

$\omega\Delta t,$

ω (

/).

:

$$X_{R3} = (H_{M1}, H_{M2}, H_{M3}, \omega, MK, \delta MK)^T.$$

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4.

[215],

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2- 3-

- 70 %, 4-

- 90 %.

$g,$

ξ, η

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(. 12).

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$$M(t=4) = 8,61 \cdot 10^9 \cdot 7,8$$

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 - 25 .

X_R	$t = 2$			$t = 3$			$t = 4$		
u_{M1}	-16,23	-16,09	0,89	-16,23	-16,09	0,39	-16,23	-16,13	0,89
u_{M2}	30,84	30,86	1,07	30,84	30,86	0,47	30,84	30,82	1,07
u_{M3}	30,84	30,05	1,05	30,84	30,05	0,46	30,84	31,09	1,05
MK	$4,39 \cdot 10^9$	$4,38 \cdot 10^9$	$4,90 \cdot 10^6$	$6,20 \cdot 10^9$	$6,19 \cdot 10^9$	$3,55 \cdot 10^6$	$4,39 \cdot 10^9$	$7,74 \cdot 10^9$	$2,94 \cdot 10^6$
MK	$3,01 \cdot 10^9$	$3,02 \cdot 10^9$	$4,90 \cdot 10^6$	$1,81 \cdot 10^9$	$1,81 \cdot 10^9$	$1,33 \cdot 10^6$	$3,01 \cdot 10^9$	$1,55 \cdot 10^9$	$0,72 \cdot 10^6$
u_{M1}	-16,23	-16,12	0,85	-16,23	-15,66	0,38	-16,23	-16,13	0,23
$u_{M2} = u_{M3}$	30,84	30,43	0,89	30,84	31,16	0,39	30,84	30,96	0,24
MK	$4,39 \cdot 10^9$	$4,38 \cdot 10^9$	$4,71 \cdot 10^6$	$6,20 \cdot 10^9$	$6,19 \cdot 10^9$	$3,47 \cdot 10^6$	$4,39 \cdot 10^9$	$7,74 \cdot 10^9$	$2,92 \cdot 10^6$
MK	$3,01 \cdot 10^9$	$3,02 \cdot 10^9$	$4,71 \cdot 10^6$	$1,81 \cdot 10^9$	$1,81 \cdot 10^9$	$1,30 \cdot 10^6$	$3,01 \cdot 10^9$	$1,55 \cdot 10^9$	$0,71 \cdot 10^6$
ω	$1,95 \cdot 10^{-5}$ /	$1,92 \cdot 10^{-5}$ /	$3,05 \cdot 10^{-7}$ /	$1,95 \cdot 10^{-5}$ /	$1,94 \cdot 10^{-5}$ /	$1,38 \cdot 10^{-7}$ /	$1,95 \cdot 10^{-5}$ /	$1,95 \cdot 10^{-5}$ /	$0,82 \cdot 10^{-7}$ /
u_{M1}	-16,23	-16,04	0,25	-16,23	-16,16	0,12	-16,23	-16,24	0,07
$u_{M2} = u_{M3}$	30,84	30,48	0,48	30,84	30,70	0,22	30,84	30,86	0,13
MK	$4,39 \cdot 10^9$	$4,38 \cdot 10^9$	$4,60 \cdot 10^6$	$6,20 \cdot 10^9$	$6,18 \cdot 10^9$	$3,50 \cdot 10^6$	$4,39 \cdot 10^9$	$7,74 \cdot 10^9$	$2,92 \cdot 10^6$
MK	$3,01 \cdot 10^9$	$3,02 \cdot 10^9$	$4,60 \cdot 10^6$	$1,81 \cdot 10^9$	$1,81 \cdot 10^9$	$1,31 \cdot 10^6$	$3,01 \cdot 10^9$	$1,55 \cdot 10^9$	$0,71 \cdot 10^6$

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		$g_z()$	ξ''	η''	$\zeta()$	$g_z()$	ξ''	η''	$\zeta()$	$g_z()$	ξ''	η''	$\zeta()$
		$t = 2$				$t = 3$				$t = 4$			
1		980881768	0,05	0,00	0,92	980881531	0,06	0,00	1,38	980881355	0,07	0,00	1,72
		980881767	0,05	0,00	0,92	980881530	0,06	0,00	1,38	980881355	0,07	0,00	1,72
		0,37	0,0004	0,00	0,001	0,70	0,0003	0,0001	0,001	0,72	0,0003	0,0001	0,001
2		980881821	0,04	-0,03	0,88	980881613	0,04	-0,03	1,31	980881467	0,05	-0,03	1,63
		980881821	0,04	-0,03	0,88	980881614	0,04	-0,03	1,31	980881463	0,05	-0,03	1,64
		0,33	0,0003	0,0002	0,001	0,61	0,0003	0,0002	0,001	0,63	0,0002	0,0002	0,001
1		980880797	0,25	-0,12	1,46	980880027	0,32	-0,15	2,15	980879449	0,40	-0,19	2,67
		980880796	0,25	-0,12	1,46	980880027	0,32	-0,15	2,15	980879453	0,40	-0,19	2,67
		0,86	0,0008	0,0004	0,002	2,00	0,0006	0,0003	0,002	2,05	0,0005	0,0002	0,002
2		980878007	1,5	0,0	2,35	980875727	2,0	0,0	3,39	980873903	2,4	0,0	4,18
		980878008	1,5	0,0	2,35	980875723	2,0	0,0	3,39	980873897	2,4	0,0	4,18
		0,31	0,0022	0,0000	0,003	4,00	0,0014	0,0001	0,002	1,55	0,0011	0,0001	0,001
3		980880687	0,18	-0,30	1,53	980879836	0,24	-0,40	2,25	980879208	0,30	0,50	2,80
		980880686	0,18	-0,30	1,53	980879839	0,24	-0,40	2,25	980879201	0,30	0,50	2,80
		0,98	0,0048	0,0080	0,002	2,16	0,0036	0,0060	0,002	2,21	0,0031	0,0051	0,002

3.4.

$$X_R(X, t)$$

$$(\quad)$$

[7].

$$X_R(X, t)$$

$$X_R(X, t) \quad [219].$$

[7].

3.1 -

20).

$$(\quad) \quad 3.3)$$

$$(\quad) \quad 3.2)$$

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[219–221].

2, 3 4- :

$$\lambda(t=2) = \frac{\Delta MK(t=2)}{MO(t=2)} 100\% = 69\%;$$

$$\lambda(t=3) = \frac{\Delta MK(t=3)}{\Delta MO(t=3)} 100\% = 70\%;$$

$$\lambda(t=4) = \frac{\Delta MK(t=4)}{\Delta MO(t=4)} 100\% = 89\%.$$

τ

$$M(\tau) = \Delta B(1 - e^{-W_0\tau/\Delta B}). \tag{74}$$

ΔB W_0 .

(74)

W_0

ΔB :

$$W_0 = \Delta B(\ln \Delta B - \ln(\Delta B - M(\tau))) / \tau, \tag{75}$$

W_0 -

; ΔB -

; τ -

$$\tau \quad M_{\tau} = MO,$$

. 13.

13

$$\tau \quad M_{\tau} = MO$$

		()	τ ()	$M_{\tau} \cdot (10^9)$
$t = 1$	7	0		0
	8	1	0	0
$t = 2$	7	61	60	4,316
$t = 3$	6	122	121	6,911
$t = 4$	6	183	182	8,646

$$2, 3 \quad 4- \quad (75),$$

:

$$\begin{cases} W_0 = \Delta B(\ln \Delta B - \ln(\Delta B - 4,316)) / 60; \\ W_0 = \Delta B(\ln \Delta B - \ln(\Delta B - 6,911)) / 121; \\ W_0 = \Delta B(\ln \Delta B - \ln(\Delta B - 8,646)) / 182. \end{cases} \quad (76)$$

$$(\quad . 15),$$

$$\Delta B \quad W_0$$

$$\Delta \hat{B} = 1,11 \cdot 10^7$$

$$\hat{W}_0 = 0,90 \cdot 10^7 / \quad = 1043 /$$

$$1- \quad (\quad . 14),$$

$$(\quad . 15)$$

(

$$- p_{h_i} = 1/L_i, \quad L_i - \quad ()$$

(

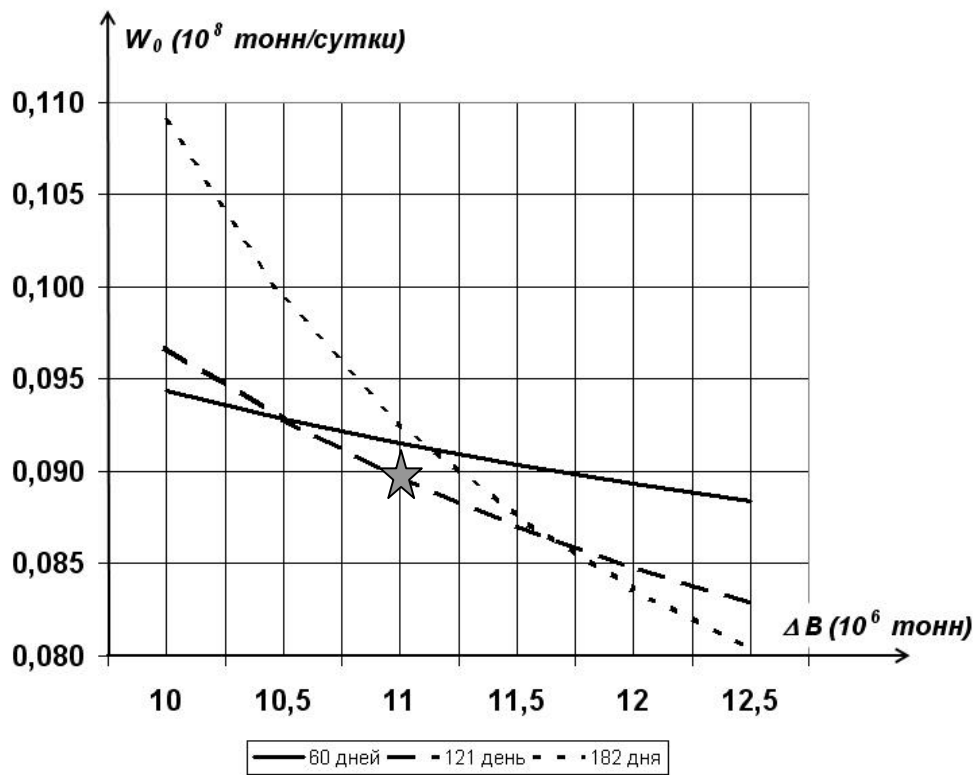
$$trK_{XR}(X, t).$$

$$trK_{XR}(X, t)$$

[90, 92].

. 14, 15, 17 19

$$\min trK_{XR}(X, t).$$



. 15.

W_0 ΔB 2, 3, 4-

14

RK ()

MK 1-

$RK(t=1)$ ()	488,0	489,0	489,5	490,0	490,5	491,0	492,0
$MK(t=1)$ (10^9)	1,280	1,288	1,292	1,296	1,300	1,304	1,312

$trK_{XR}(X, t)$	1,48 646	1,48 375	1,48 305	1,48 277	1,48 292	1,48 349	1,48 588
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(. . 13)

15

X, Y, Z

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2-	$X()$	5 920	5 930	5 940	5 950	5 960	5 970	5 980	5 990	6 000
	$trK_{XR}(X, t)$	4,274	4,205	4,174	4,179	4,220	4,296	4,407	4,552	4,730
	$Y()$	-40	-30	-20	-10	0	10	20	30	40
	$trK_{XR}(X, t)$	5,381	4,856	4,529	4,402	4,480	4,764	5,258	5,965	6,889
	$Z()$	-4 960	-4 970	-4 980	-4 990	-5 000	-5 010	-5 020	-5 030	-5 040
	$trK_{XR}(X, t)$	5,094	4,907	4,786	4,730	4,738	4,809	4,940	5,131	5,380
3-	$X()$	5 920	5 930	5 940	5 950	5 960	5 970	5 980	5 990	6 000
	$trK_{XR}(X, t)$	4,062	3,857	3,708	3,615	3,578	3,595	3,666	3,791	3,968
	$Y()$	-40	-30	-20	-10	0	10	20	30	40
	$trK_{XR}(X, t)$	5,765	4,850	4,200	3,820	3,713	3,883	4,334	5,070	6,094
	$Z()$	-4 960	-4 970	-4 980	-4 990	-5 000	-5 010	-5 020	-5 030	-5 040
	$trK_{XR}(X, t)$	4,571	4,287	4,087	3,968	3,928	3,967	4,083	4,273	4,538
4-	$X()$	5 920	5 930	5 940	5 950	5 960	5 970	5 980	5 990	6 000
	$trK_{XR}(X, t)$	4,312	3,973	3,701	3,497	3,359	3,288	3,282	3,340	3,462
	$Y()$	-40	-30	-20	-10	0	10	20	30	40
	$trK_{XR}(X, t)$	5,370	4,427	3,775	3,416	3,356	3,596	4,143	4,999	6,169
	$Z()$	-4 960	-4 970	-4 980	-4 990	-5 000	-5 010	-5 020	-5 030	-5 040
	$trK_{XR}(X, t)$	4,014	3,745	3,561	3,462	3,445	3,509	3,652	3,873	4,171

16

		2	3	4
X		6 000	6 000	6 000
$()$		5 940	5 960	5 980
Y		0	0	0
$()$		-10	0	0
Z		-5 000	-5 000	-5 000
$()$		-4 990	-5 000	-5 000
$(\%)$		70	70	90
$(\%)$		69	70	89

(10 ⁹)	1-		1,377
			1,296

. 16

		2	3	4
W ₀ (/)		1 042		
		1 043		
ΔB ()		1,12 · 10 ⁷		
		1,11 · 10 ⁷		

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2, 3 4-
p_g (. 17, 18)
(. 19, 20)

17

p_g

2-	p _g	0,0 020	0,0 021	0,0 023	0,0 025	0,0 027	0,003	0,004
	trK _{XR} (X, t)	3,7 016	3,6 941	3,6 858	3,6 848	3,6 893	3,7 042	3,7 975
3-	p _g	0,0 100	0,0 110	0,0 115	0,0 120	0,0 130	0,0 140	0,0 160
	trK _{XR} (X, t)	7,5 475	7,5 453	7,5 448	7,5 446	7,5 451	7,5 464	7,5 512
4-	p _g	0,0 260	0,0 280	0,0 290	0,0 300	0,0 310	0,0 320	0,0 400
	trK _{XR} (X, t)	7,0 383	7,0 377	7,0 376	7,0 375	7,0 376	7,0 378	7,0 414

18

p_g

	2-	3-	4-
	0,0 025	0,0 120	0,0 300

19

$$trK_{XR}(X, t),$$

$$\left(\begin{matrix} m_g \\ m_h \end{matrix} \right)$$

	$m_g = 1$	$m_g = 3$	$m_g = 5$	$m_g = 10$	$m_g = 15$
$m_h = 0,25$	1,121	0,734	2,203	6,505	17,581
$m_h = 0,50$	4,472	1,931	2,111	6,539	11,646
$m_h = 0,75$	8,961	4,138	3,859	7,087	16,825
$m_h = 1,00$	15,400	6,465	5,455	8,962	11,525

$m_g \quad m_h$

. 20.

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$m_g \quad m_h$

m_h ()	0,25	0,50	0,75	1,00
m_g ()	3	3	5	5

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3.5.

[9, 130–134].

[141, 142].

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	$g(t = 2) - g(t = 1)$	$g(t = 3) - g(t = 1)$	$g(t = 4) - g(t = 1)$
C1	-370	-238	-174
C2	-316	-153	-67
M1	-1341	-1740	-2076
M2	-4129	-6044	-7633
M3	-1450	-1928	-2329

(. . 21)
[222, 223]

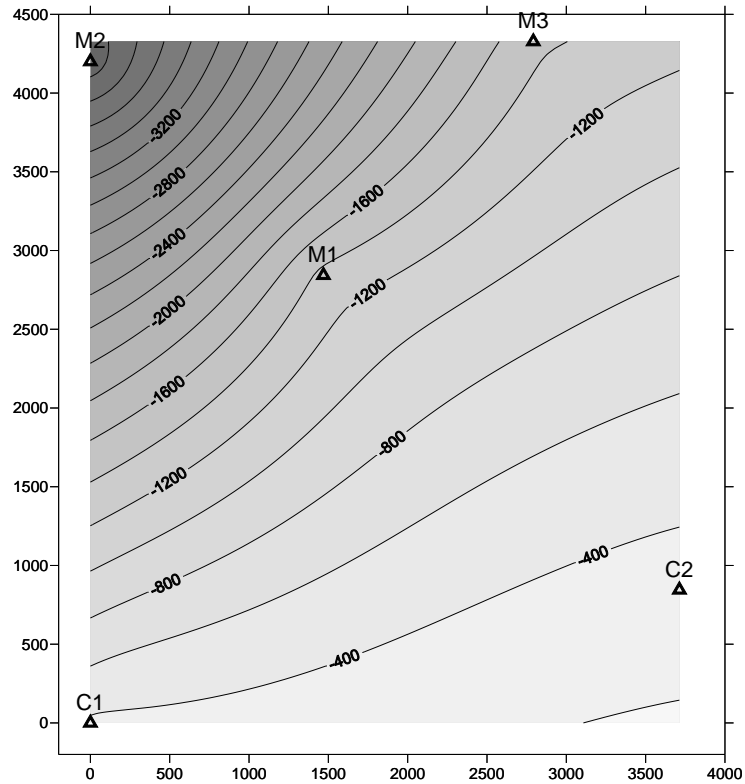
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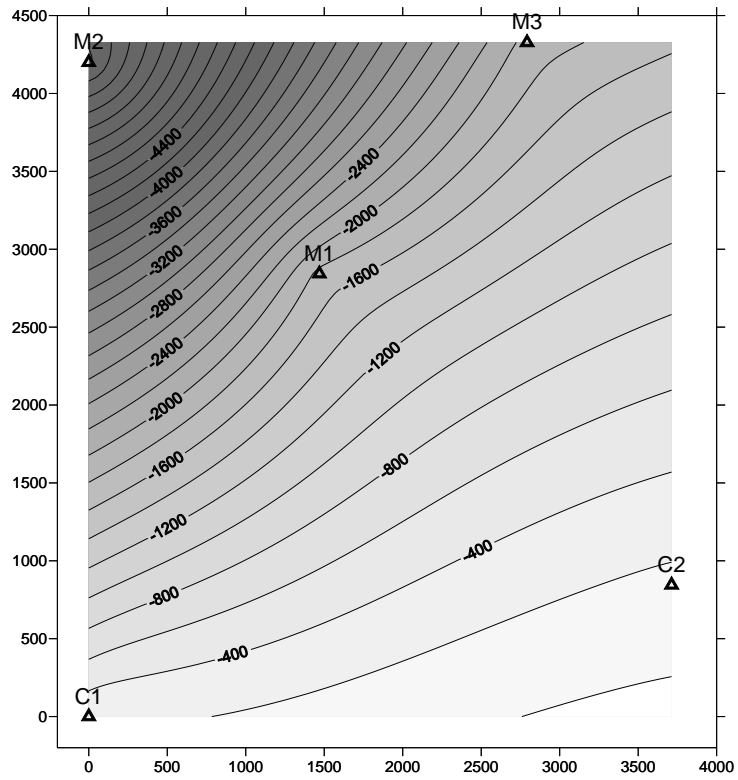
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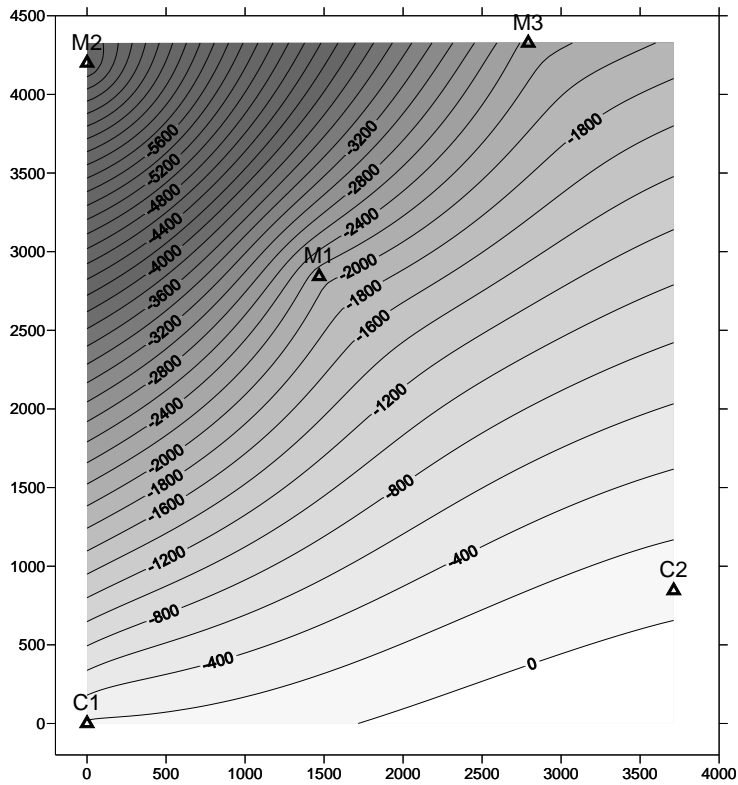
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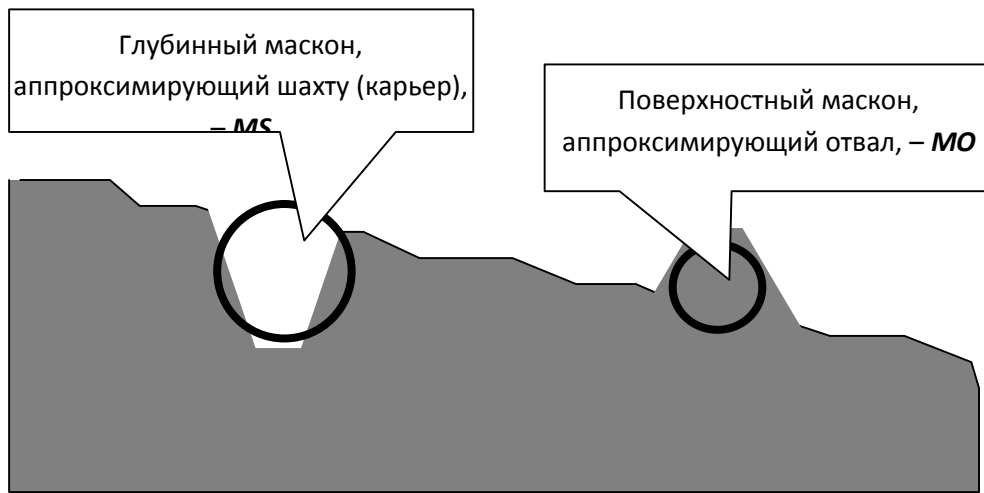
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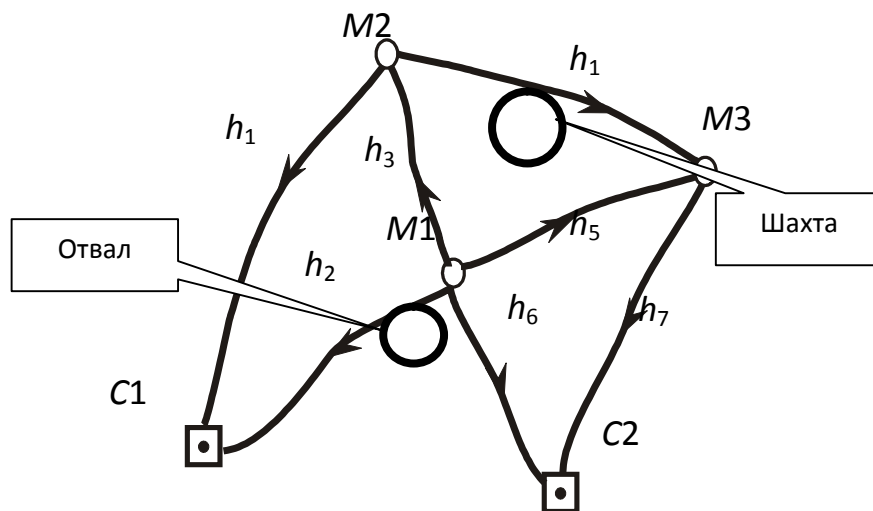
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1, 2, 3,

u_{M1}, u_{M2}, u_{M3} ,

$MS ()$

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	$X ()$	$Y ()$	$H ()$	$Z ()$
C_1	0	0	1 185,02	0
C_2	844,92	3 712,78	1 203,77	18,75
M_1	2 842,73	1 468,92	1 151,06	-33,96
M_2	4 199,95	0	1 365,19	180,17
M_3	4 326,96	2 792,05	1 280,61	95,59
So	2 300	1 500	1 400	214,98
Sk	3 500	1 500	980	-205,02

$$X_R(t) = (t, t-1)X_R(t-1), \quad (77)$$

$$X_R(t) -$$

, : H_i
 ; $(t, t-1) -$, $t-1$ t .
 , $\Delta t = 1$.

() ,
 1, 2, 3.
 , 2 3.
 1 0,50 0,95 2 3.
 S $\omega = 3,25 \cdot 10^{-5}$
 / . 1, 2, 3
 $u_{M1} = -48,70$, $u_{M2} = 92,53$, $u_{M3} = 92,53$.
 1, 2 3
 . 23.

23

1, 2 3

	$(t=1)$ ()	$(t=2)$ ()	$(t=3)$ ()	$(t=4)$ ()
M_1	1 151 060,00	1 151 044,00	1 151 028,00	1 151 011,00
M_2	1 365 190,00	1 365 221,00	1 365 252,00	1 365 283,00
M_3	1 280 610,00	1 280 641,00	1 280 672,00	1 280 703,00

$\delta = 2,63 / ^3$. $RS = 300$,

$$MS = \frac{4}{3} \pi RS^3 \delta = 2,97 \cdot 10^8 .$$

RO = 260 ,

$$MO = \frac{4}{3} \pi RS^3 \delta = 1,94 \cdot 10^8$$

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(-)	()	δh_s () ()	δh_o () ()	δh () ()
1- 2	4,2	0,08	-0,07	0,01
1- 1	3,2	7,77	-3,91	3,86
2- 1	2,0	-4,61	2,41	-2,20
3- 2	2,8	0,00	0,00	0,00
3- 1	2,0	-4,52	2,36	-2,16
2- 1	3,0	5,89	-2,95	2,94
2- 3	3,6	0,03	-0,03	0,01

$$MS = \frac{4}{3} \pi RS^3 \delta = 2,97 \cdot 10^8$$

$$MO = \frac{4}{3} \pi RO^3 \delta = 1,94 \cdot 10^8$$

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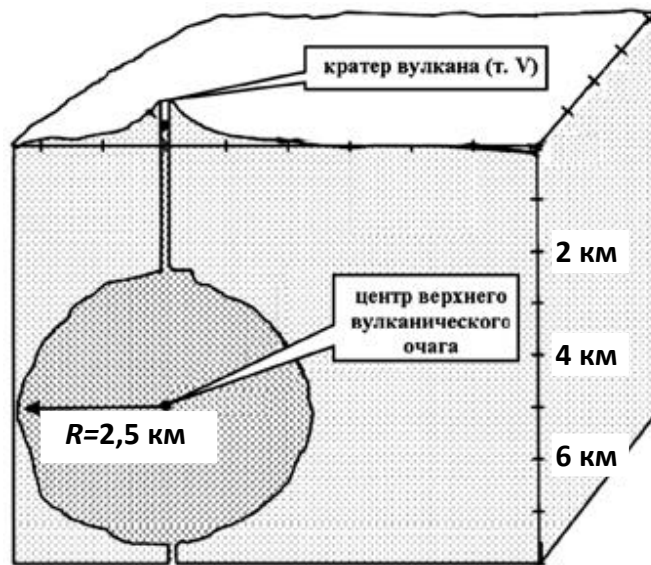
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$$\Delta t = 2$$



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$$\eta = 10^{17} \quad , \quad E = 10^{10} \quad ,$$

$$\nu = 0,3, \quad ,$$

$$v_V = 5 \cdot 10^7 \text{ }^3 / \text{ } .$$

()
 $P(t)$

:

$$P(t) = P_{\infty} (1 - e^{-\frac{t}{\tau_0}}); \quad (78)$$

$$P_{\infty} = \frac{\nu_V \eta}{2\pi R^3 (1 + \nu)}. \quad (79)$$

(78) (79) $P_{\infty} -$,

$$\eta, \tau_0 = \eta / E -$$

:

$$P_{\infty} = 1,27 \cdot 10^8, \tau_0 = 31,7, \quad (80)$$

$$(t=0)$$

$$P(t=1) = 0, \quad (81)$$

$$(t=2)$$

$$P(t=2) = 7,78 \cdot 10^6, \quad (82)$$

$$(t=4)$$

$$P(t=3) = 1,51 \cdot 10^7. \quad (83)$$

u_z

u_r

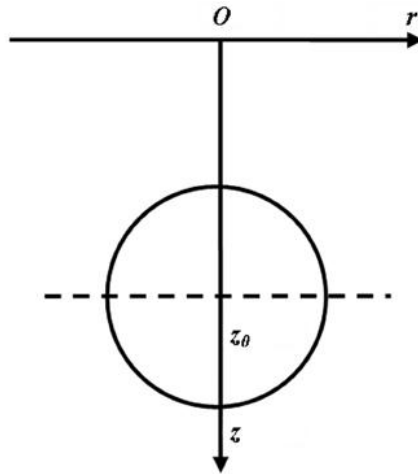
$$(- () z,$$

z_0

$$(.22).$$

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. 22.

u_z u_r

[226]:

$$u_r = 2P R^3 \frac{1-\nu^2}{E} \frac{r}{(r^2 + z_0^2)^{3/2}}; \quad (84)$$

$$u_z = -2P R^3 \frac{1-\nu^2}{E} \frac{z_0}{(r^2 + z_0^2)^{3/2}}. \quad (85)$$

$$z_0 = 5\,000 \quad R = 2\,500 \quad (82) \quad (83) \quad 2- \quad 3-$$

u_r u_z r

1 (. 25).

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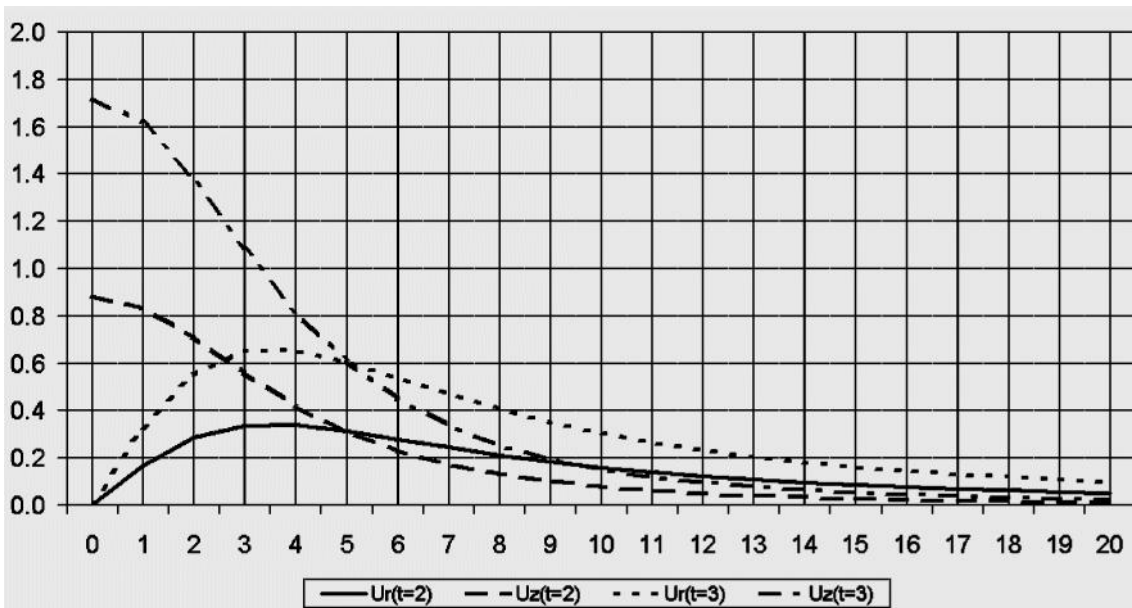
() r

r ()	$t = 2$ (2 1-)		$t = 3$ (4 1-)	
	$U_r(t=2)$	$U_z(t=2)$	$U_r(t=3)$	$U_z(t=3)$
0	0,000	0,886	0,000	1,717
1	0,167	0,835	0,324	1,619
2	0,284	0,709	0,550	1,374
3	0,335	0,558	0,650	1,083
4	0,337	0,422	0,654	0,818
5	0,313	0,313	0,607	0,607
6	0,279	0,232	0,541	0,450

7	0,243	0,174	0,472	0,337
8	0,211	0,132	0,409	0,256
9	0,183	0,101	0,354	0,197
10	0,158	0,079	0,307	0,154
11	0,138	0,063	0,268	0,122
12	0,121	0,050	0,234	0,098
13	0,107	0,041	0,207	0,079
14	0,094	0,034	0,183	0,065
15	0,084	0,028	0,163	0,054
16	0,075	0,024	0,146	0,046
17	0,068	0,020	0,131	0,039
18	0,061	0,017	0,119	0,033
19	0,055	0,015	0,108	0,028
20	0,051	0,013	0,098	0,024

23.

— u_r u_z — 2- 3- r .



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, u_z u_r
 $r = 5$, . . .
 z_0 .

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(84) (85).

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$t = 1$

(. 26)

(. . 22)

$u_x, u_y, u_H,$

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$t = 1$

	$X()$	$Y()$	$H()$	$Z()$
C1	3 215,338	6 121,663	1 167,543	-32,457
C2	3 344,698	15 348,903	1 159,988	-40,012
1	5 312,652	8 014,358	1 180,055	-19,945
2	5 219,147	13 722,68	1 168,332	-31,668
3	6 516,634	11 106,317	1 222,877	22,877
4	8 545,442	7 978,366	1 249,394	49,394
5	8 402,655	11 008,24	1 406,231	206,231
6	8 714,887	13 976,512	1 250,538	50,538
7	11 485,532	8 848,614	1 342,351	142,351
8	11 502,566	13 155,112	1 338,652	138,652

27

$t = 2 \quad t = 3 ()$

	$t = 2$ (2 1-)			$t = 3$ (4 1-)		
	u_x	u_y	u	u_x	u_y	u
C1	-0,163	-0,117	0,120	-0,315	-0,227	0,232
C2	-0,178	0,116	0,134	-0,345	0,225	0,259
1	-0,248	-0,158	0,265	-0,482	-0,307	0,514
2	-0,258	0,147	0,269	-0,499	0,284	0,522
3	-0,341	0,010	0,489	-0,660	0,020	0,948
4	-0,148	-0,307	0,507	-0,286	-0,594	0,984

5	-0,245	0,001	0,765	-0,474	0,002	1,484
6	-0,134	0,311	0,523	-0,261	0,604	1,014
7	0,183	-0,265	0,616	0,355	-0,514	1,195
8	0,185	0,265	0,614	0,358	0,513	1,191

$$P(t) = \frac{P(t=3) - P(t=2)}{P(t=2) - P(t=1)}, \quad (78)$$

$$\psi(t=2,3) = \frac{P(t=3) - P(t=2)}{P(t=2) - P(t=1)} = 0,939. \quad (86)$$

$$\psi(t=2,3) = \frac{P(t=3) - P(t=2)}{P(t=2) - P(t=1)} = 0,939. \quad (86)$$

$$(84) \quad (85) \quad P(t)$$

$$\psi(t=2,3) = \frac{u_z(t=3) - u_z(t=2)}{u_z(t=2) - u_z(t=1)}$$

$$u_x, u_y, u_H$$

$$u_x, u_y, u_H \quad (27)$$

$$() \quad t=2 \quad t=3$$

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$g_E \cdot$

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() $t = 2 \quad t = 3$

	$t = 2$ (2 1-)			$t = 3$ (4 1-)		
	x	y	H	x	y	H
C1	3215,175	6121,546	1167,663	3215,023	6121,436	1167,775
C2	3344,520	15349,019	1160,122	3344,353	15349,128	1160,247
1	5312,404	8014,200	1180,320	5312,170	8014,051	1180,569

. 28

	$t = 2$ (2 1-)			$t = 3$ (4 1-)		
	x	y	H	x	y	H
2	5218,889	13722,827	1168,601	5218,648	13722,964	1168,854
3	6516,293	11106,327	1223,366	6515,974	11106,337	1223,825
4	8545,294	7978,059	1219,901	8545,156	7977,772	1220,378
5	8402,410	11008,241	1406,996	8402,181	11008,242	1407,715
6	8714,753	13976,823	1231,061	8714,626	13977,116	1231,552
7	11485,715	8848,349	1392,967	11485,887	8848,100	1393,546
8	11502,751	13155,377	1389,266	11502,924	13155,625	1389,843

-

$$M = 1,55 \cdot 10^8 \quad (87)$$

-

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$$v_V = 5 \cdot 10^7 \text{ } ^3 /$$

(, ,) $\delta = 3,25 \text{ } ^3 /$ [111] $t =$

2

$$M (t = 2) = 3,25 \cdot 10^8 \quad (88)$$

$t = 3$

$$M(t=3) = 6,50 \cdot 10^8 \quad (89)$$

$$(88) \quad , \quad (87)$$

$$\xi'', \eta'' \quad (89) \quad (\quad g, \quad \zeta) \quad .$$

. 29.

$t = 1, t = 2 \quad t = 3$

	$t = 1$				$t = 2$ (2 1-)				$t = 3$ (4 1-)			
	$g()$	ξ''	η''	$\zeta()$	$g()$	ξ''	η''	$\zeta()$	$g()$	ξ''	η''	$\zeta()$
C1	980 500 049,41	0,003	0,002	0,011	980 500 061,14	0,006	0,004	0,011	980 500 072,86	0,009	0,007	0,011
C2	980 500 049,30	0,003	-0,002	0,011	980 500 062,37	0,007	-0,004	0,011	980 500 075,44	0,010	-0,007	0,011
1	980 500 048,08	0,006	0,004	0,014	980 500 074,07	0,011	0,007	0,014	980 500 100,05	0,016	0,010	0,014
2	980 500 047,95	0,006	-0,004	0,014	980 500 074,40	0,012	-0,007	0,014	980 500 100,84	0,017	-0,010	0,014
3	980 500 043,28	0,018	-0,001	0,017	980 500 090,95	0,025	-0,001	0,017	980 500 138,62	0,032	-0,001	0,017
4	980 500 043,17	0,008	0,017	0,017	980 500 092,34	0,011	0,024	0,017	980 500 141,50	0,014	0,030	0,017
5	980 500 026,28	0,085	0,000	0,019	980 500 096,20	0,089	0,000	0,019	980 500 166,12	0,094	0,000	0,019
6	980 500 042,48	0,008	-0,019	0,018	980 500 093,15	0,011	-0,025	0,018	980 500 143,81	0,014	-0,031	0,018
7	980 500 040,91	-0,018	0,026	0,018	980 500 099,00	-0,022	0,031	0,018	980 500 157,08	-0,025	0,036	0,018
8	980 500 040,83	-0,018	-0,026	0,018	980 500 098,80	-0,022	-0,031	0,018	980 500 156,77	-0,025	-0,036	0,018

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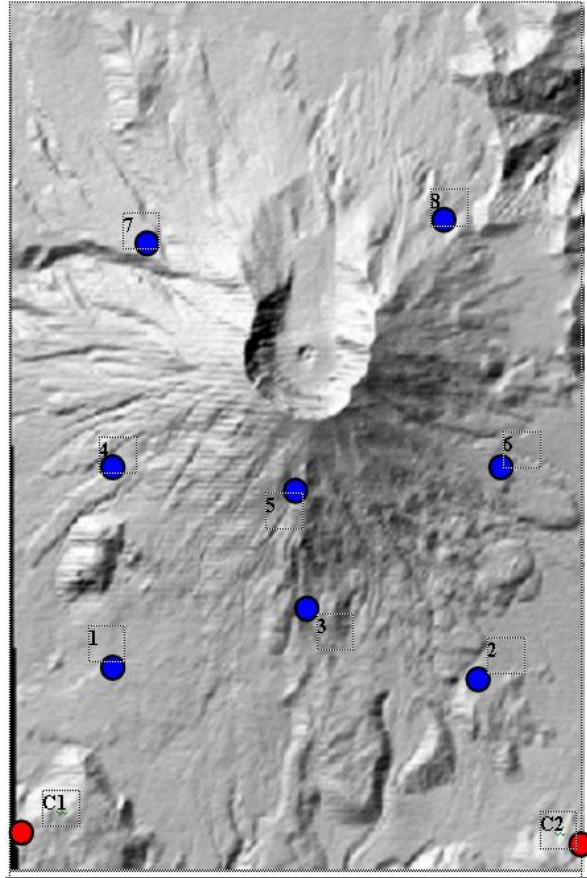
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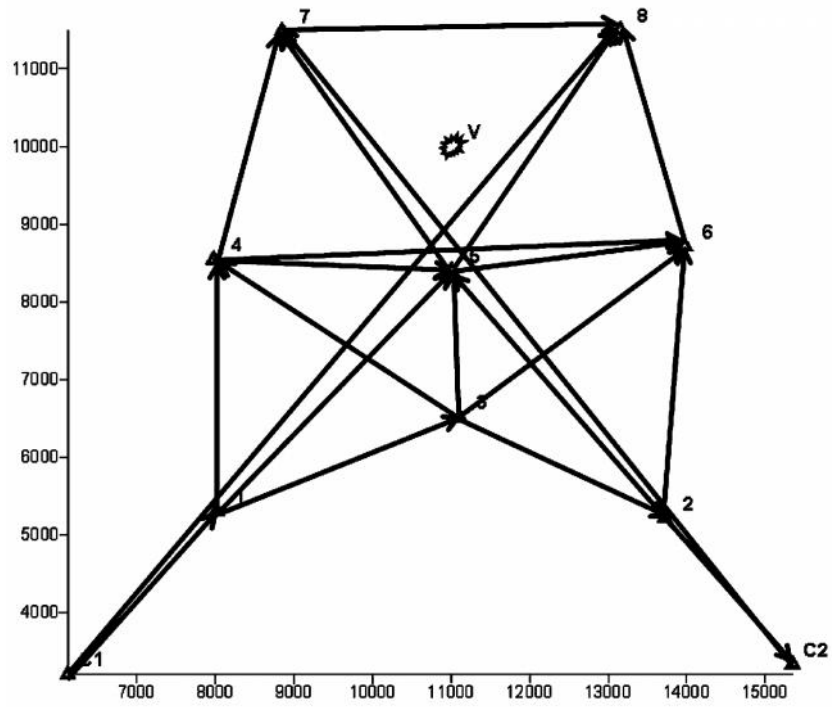
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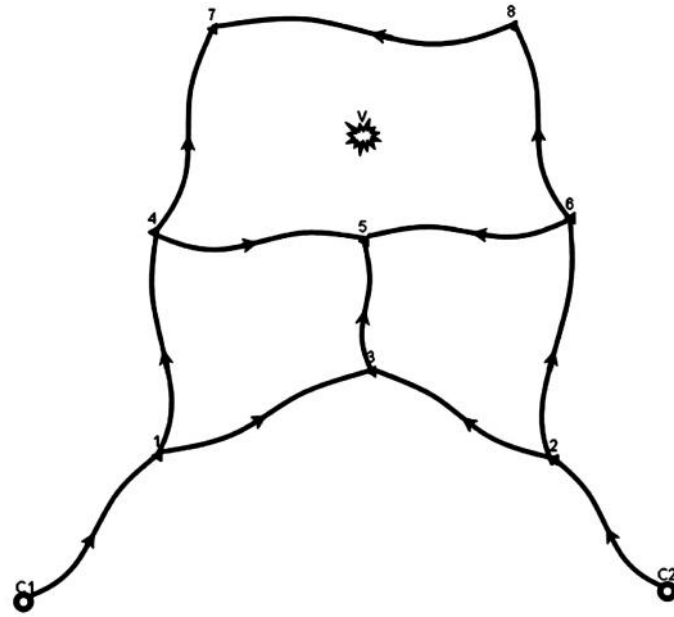
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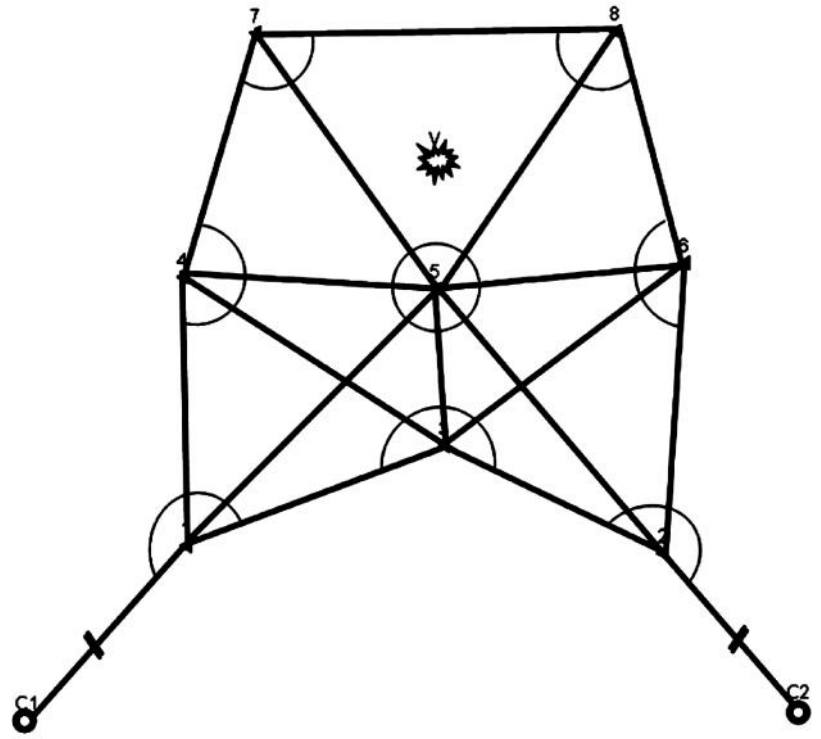
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.25. GPS-



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MK:

$$X_R(t=1) = (X_1, Y_1, H_1, \dots, X_8, Y_8, H_8, \dots)^T. \quad (90)$$

2- , 3-

MK

δM , () . ,
 2- 3- :

$$X_R(t=2) = X_R(t=3) = (X_1, Y_1, H_1, \dots, X_8, Y_8, H_8, u_{X_1}, u_{Y_1}, u_{H_1}, \dots, u_{X_8}, u_{Y_8}, u_{H_8}, \delta M)^T, \quad (91)$$

$u_{X_1}, u_{Y_1}, u_{H_1}, \dots, u_{X_8}, u_{Y_8}, u_{H_8} -$ 1,
 2, ..., 8 .

(90) (91)

MK δM . h , β
 g $k_h^{MK}, k_\beta^{MK}, k_g^{MK}$ $k_h^{\delta MO}, k_\beta^{\delta MO}, k_g^{\delta MO}$
 δ - $MK,$
 δM ,

(. . 24).

3.3 - (70)

(73).

k_β^{MK} $k_\beta^{\delta MO}$ δ

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$$\delta A_{12} = (\eta_1 \cos A_{12} - \xi_1 \sin A_{12}) \operatorname{ctg} z_{12} - \eta_1 \operatorname{tg} B_1. \quad (92)$$

$$(92) \quad \eta_1, \xi_1 - \\ , A_{12}, z_{12} - \\ \beta,$$

$$: 12 (\quad) \quad 13 (\quad) - \quad 1.$$

β :

$$v_\beta = \delta A_{12} - \delta A_{13} = (\eta_1 \cos A_{12} - \xi_1 \sin A_{12}) \operatorname{ctg} z_{12} - (\eta_1 \cos A_{13} - \xi_1 \sin A_{13}) \operatorname{ctg} z_{13}. \quad (93)$$

(93):

$$v_\beta = (\sin A_{12} \operatorname{ctg} z_{12} - \sin A_{13} \operatorname{ctg} z_{13}) \xi_1 - (\cos A_{12} \operatorname{ctg} z_{12} - \cos A_{13} \operatorname{ctg} z_{13}) \eta_1. \quad (94)$$

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$$\xi_1 = -\frac{\Delta g_{1x}}{g_1} = -G \frac{\Delta X_{1S}}{g_1 r_{1S}^3} M - G \frac{\Delta X_{1S}}{g_1 r_{1S}^3} \delta MO; \quad (95)$$

$$\eta_1 = -\frac{\Delta g_{1y}}{g_1} = -G \frac{\Delta Y_{1S}}{g_1 r_{1S}^3} M - G \frac{\Delta Y_{1S}}{g_1 r_{1S}^3} \delta MO. \quad (96)$$

(95) (96) $G -$, $\Delta g_{1x}, \Delta g_{1y} -$ g_1

1 X Y
 (. . 21). X , Y - .

ΔX_{1S} , ΔY_{1S} - X Y 1 ,

, ΔX_{1S} , ΔY_{1S} - X Y 1 ,

, r_{1S} , r_{1S} - 1 ,

(95) (96) (94) :

$$v_\beta = -\frac{G}{g_1 r_{1S}^3} [(\sin A_{12} \text{ctg } z_{12} - \sin A_{13} \text{ctg } z_{13}) \Delta X_{1S} -$$

$$- (\cos A_{12} \text{ctg } z_{12} - \cos A_{13} \text{ctg } z_{13}) \Delta Y_{1S}] MK -$$

$$- \frac{G}{g_1 r_{1S}^3} [(\sin A_{12} \text{ctg } z_{12} - \sin A_{13} \text{ctg } z_{13}) \Delta X_{1S} -$$

$$- (\cos A_{12} \text{ctg } z_{12} - \cos A_{13} \text{ctg } z_{13}) \Delta Y_{1S}] \delta MO. \quad (97)$$

(97)

δ

k_β^{MK} $k_\beta^{\delta MO}$:

$$k_\beta^{MK} = -\frac{G}{g_1 r_{1S}^3} [(\sin A_{12} \text{ctg } z_{12} - \sin A_{13} \text{ctg } z_{13}) \Delta X_{1S} -$$

$$- (\cos A_{12} \text{ctg } z_{12} - \cos A_{13} \text{ctg } z_{13}) \Delta Y_{1S}] , \quad (98)$$

$$k_{\beta}^{\delta MO} = -\frac{G}{g_1 r_{1S}^3} [(\sin A_{12} \operatorname{ctg} z_{12} - \sin A_{13} \operatorname{ctg} z_{13}) \Delta X_{1S} - (\cos A_{12} \operatorname{ctg} z_{12} - \cos A_{13} \operatorname{ctg} z_{13}) \Delta Y_{1S}] \quad (99)$$

(98) (99)

13 12,

$$\beta(t=2) = \operatorname{arctg} \frac{Y_3(t=2) - Y_1(t=2)}{X_3(t=2) - X_1(t=2)} - \operatorname{arctg} \frac{Y_2(t=2) - Y_1(t=2)}{X_2(t=2) - X_1(t=2)} + k_{\beta}^{MK}(t=2) MK(t=2) + k_{\beta}^{\delta MO}(t=2) \delta MO(t=2) + \delta_{\beta} \quad (100)$$

,

z.

$k_z^{\delta MO}$

δ

k_z^{MK}

δz_{12}

z_{12}

[227]

:

$$\delta z_{12} = \xi_1 \cos A_{12} + \eta_1 \sin A_{12} \quad (101)$$

(95) (96)

(101)

:

$$\delta z_{12} = -\frac{G}{g_1 r_{1S}^3} (\Delta X_{1S} \cos A_{12} + \Delta Y_{1S} \sin A_{12}) M -$$

$$-\frac{G}{g_1 r_{1S}^3} (\Delta X_{1S} \cos A_{12} + \Delta Y_{1S} \sin A_{12}) \delta MO. \quad (102)$$

, 12 :

$$z(t=2) = \text{arcctg} \frac{Z_2(t=2) - Z_1(t=2)}{\sqrt{(X_2(t=2) - X_1(t=2))^2 + (Y_2(t=2) - Y_1(t=2))^2}} +$$

$$+ k_z^{MK} MK(t=2) + k_z^{\delta MO} \delta MO(t=2) + \delta_z, \quad (103)$$

k_z^{MK} $k_z^{\delta MO}$ δ :

$$k_z^{MK} = -\frac{G}{g_1 r_{1S}^3} (\Delta X_{1S} \cos A_{12} + \Delta Y_{1S} \sin A_{12}); \quad (104)$$

$$k_z^{\delta MO} = -\frac{G}{g_1 r_{1S}^3} (\Delta X_{1S} \cos A_{12} + \Delta Y_{1S} \sin A_{12}). \quad (105)$$

1 (90) : h $t =$

$$h_1(t=1) = H_1(t=1) - H_{C1}(t=1) + k_{h_1}^{MK}(t=1) MK(t=1) + \delta_{h_1};$$

$$h_2(t=1) = H_2(t=1) - H_{C2}(t=1) + k_{h_2}^{MK}(t=1)MK(t=1) + \delta_{h_2}; \quad (106)$$

...

$$h_{12}(t=1) = H_8(t=1) - H_7(t=1) + k_{h_{12}}^{MK}(t=1)MK(t=1) + \delta_{h_{12}}.$$

$t = 1$ (27):

$$\beta_1(t=1) = \arctg \frac{Y_4(t=1) - Y(t=1)_1}{X_4(t=1) - X_1(t=1)} - \arctg \frac{Y_{C1}(t=1) - Y_1(t=1)}{X_{C1}(t=1) - X_1(t=1)} + k_{\beta_1}^{MK}(t=1)MK(t=1) + \delta_{\beta_1};$$

$$\begin{aligned} \beta_2(t=1) &= \arctg \frac{Y_5(t=1) - Y_4(t=1)}{X_5(t=1) - X_4(t=1)} - \arctg \frac{Y(t=1)_1 - Y_4(t=1)}{X_1(t=1) - X_4(t=1)} + \\ &+ k_{\beta_2}^{MK}(t=1)MK(t=1) + \delta_{\beta_2}; \end{aligned} \quad (107)$$

...

$$\beta_{27}(t=1) = \arctg \frac{Y_7(t=1) - Y_5(t=1)}{X_7(t=1) - X_5(t=1)} - \arctg \frac{Y_8(t=1) - Y_5(t=1)}{X_8(t=1) - X_5(t=1)} + k_{\beta_{27}}^{MK}(t=1)MK(t=1) + \delta_{\beta_{27}}.$$

$t = 1$:

$$s_1(t=1) = \sqrt{(X_1(t=1) - X_{C1}(t=1))^2 + (Y_1(t=1) - Y_{C1}(t=1))^2 + (Z_1(t=1) - Z_{C1}(t=1))^2} + \delta_{s_1};$$

$$s_2(t=1) = \sqrt{(X_2(t=1) - X_{C2}(t=1))^2 + (Y_2(t=1) - Y_{C2}(t=1))^2 + (Z_2(t=1) - Z_{C2}(t=1))^2} + \delta_{s_2}.$$

GPS-

$t = 1$:

$$b_1(t=1) = \begin{vmatrix} X_1(t=1) - X_{C1}(t=1) + \delta_{bx_1} \\ Y_1(t=1) - Y_{C1}(t=1) + \delta_{by_1} \\ Z_1(t=1) - Z_{C1}(t=1) + \delta_{bz_1} \end{vmatrix};$$

$$b_2(t=1) = \begin{vmatrix} X_4(t=1) - X_1(t=1) + \delta_{bx_2} \\ Y_4(t=1) - Y_1(t=1) + \delta_{by_2} \\ Z_4(t=1) - Z_1(t=1) + \delta_{bz_2} \end{vmatrix}; \quad (109)$$

...

$$b_{21}(t=1) = \begin{vmatrix} X_6(t=1) - X_4(t=1) + \delta_{bx_{21}} \\ Y_6(t=1) - Y_4(t=1) + \delta_{by_{21}} \\ Z_6(t=1) - Z_4(t=1) + \delta_{bz_{21}} \end{vmatrix}.$$

g

$t = 1$:

$$g_{C1}(t=1) = g_E + k_{g_{C1}}^{MK}(t=1)MK(t=1) + \delta_{g_{C1}};$$

$$g_{C2}(t=1) = g_E + k_{g_{C2}}^{MK}(t=1)MK(t=1) + \delta_{g_{C2}}; \quad (110)$$

...

$$g_8(t=1) = g_E + k_{g_8}^{MK}(t=1)MK(t=1) + \delta_{g_8}.$$

- 12 ;
 - 27 ;
 - 2 ;
 - 10 ;
 - 21 GPS- $(\Delta X, \Delta Y, \Delta Z)$.
 - 114 (GPS-).
 2- $(t=2)$ 3- $(t=3)$,

δ .

$$h_1(t=2)$$

$$h_1(t=2) = H_1(t=2) - H_{C1} + k_{h_1}^{MK}(t=2)MK(t=2) + k_{h_1}^{\delta M}(t=2)\delta M(t=2) + \delta_{h_1}. \quad (111)$$

$$\beta_1(t=2) -$$

$$\beta_1(t=2) = \arctg \frac{Y_4(t=2) - Y_1(t=2)}{X_4(t=2) - X_1(t=2)} - \arctg \frac{Y_{C1}(t=2) - Y_1(t=2)}{X_{C1}(t=2) - X_1(t=2)} + k_{\beta_1}^{MK}(t=2)MK(t=2) + k_{\beta_1}^{\delta M}(t=2)\delta M(t=2) + \delta_{\beta_1}. \quad (112)$$

$$g_{C1}(t=2) -$$

$$g_{C1}(t=2) = g_E + k_{g_{C1}}^{MK}(t=2)MK(t=2) + k_{g_{C1}}^{\delta M}(t=2)\delta M(t=2) + \delta_{g_{C1}}. \quad (113)$$

()

- - 0,5 \sqrt{L} ;
- - 0,25";
- - 2 ;
- GPS- -4 ΔX ΔY , 7 - ΔZ ;
- -5 .

Matrixer.

(. 30–34).

	()	$h_{ij}(t=1)$ ()	$h_{ij}(t=2)$ ()	$h_{ij}(t=3)$ ()
1-1	2 825,1	12 513,06	12 658,44	12 793,84
C2-2	2 481,6	8 343,79	8 479,86	8 607,37
1-3	3 318,1	42 820,73	43 046,46	43 255,21
2-3	2 920,4	54 544,21	54 764,27	54 970,54
1-4	3 233,0	39 338,06	39 581,80	39 808,76
3-5	1 888,6	183 353,81	183 632,42	183 890,74
2-6	3 504,9	62 206,52	62 459,88	62 698,23
4-5	3 033,2	186 836,91	187 096,13	187 338,05
6-5	2 984,6	175 693,04	175 936,09	176 163,46
4-7	3 066,2	172 957,25	173 066,16	173 168,39
6-8	2 906,2	158 113,48	158 204,90	158 290,94
8-7	4 306,5	3 699,07	3 702,56	3 690,69

31

	$t = 1$			$t = 2$			$t = 3$		
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	137	17	52,21	137	17	40,75	137	17	30,32
2	44	43	57,72	44	44	12,64	44	44	26,56

. 31

	$t = 1$			$t = 2$			$t = 3$		
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	24	37	47,04	24	37	50,44	24	37	54,41
3	54	14	35,45	54	14	25,69	54	14	16,61
4	54	3	19,83	54	3	19,73	54	3	20,13

6	55	31	43,19	55	31	44,80	55	31	46,25
7	63	49	31,71	63	49	21,07	63	49	11,18
8	23	10	11,37	23	10	16,10	23	10	20,23
9	44	36	20,93	44	36	35,73	44	36	48,79
10	134	54	10,34	134	53	59,11	134	53	47,49
11	76	12	35,13	76	12	44,12	76	12	52,85
12	30	16	10,69	30	16	3,37	30	15	58,09
13	56	23	40,50	56	23	30,73	56	23	22,49
14	52	17	22,92	52	17	18,68	52	17	15,24
15	69	43	1,32	69	42	58,34	69	42	55,31
16	49	17	24,70	49	17	21,29	49	17	17,49
17	55	33	7,50	55	33	8,01	55	33	7,75
18	37	28	33,36	37	28	38,09	37	28	42,70
19	47	4	17,97	47	4	23,88	47	4	28,91
20	48	36	11,44	48	36	12,10	48	36	12,29
21	48	23	55,68	48	23	47,58	48	23	40,10
22	31	26	35,64	31	26	29,57	31	26	23,63
23	79	35	13,28	79	35	22,12	79	35	29,79
24	55	12	52,77	55	12	53,22	55	12	55,21
25	51	30	2,08	51	29	56,74	51	29	52,37
26	51	7	21,35	51	7	16,71	51	7	12,62
27	55	4	6,52	55	4	7,64	55	4	9,66

()

		$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$
1	1-1	2 825,0973	2 825,0057	2 824,9182
2	2-2	2 481,5762	2 481,4981	2 481,4228

33

GPS-

$t = 1$				
		$\Delta X()$	$\Delta Y()$	$\Delta Z()$
1	2	3	4	5
1	C1-1	2 097,313 8	1 892,689 2	12,510 0
2	1-4	3 232,788 4	-35,989 7	39,322 6
3	1-5	3 090,001 1	2 993,888 9	226,167 9
4	1-3	1 203,979 9	3 091,957 9	42,823 9
5	3-4	2 028,805 9	-3 127,954 1	-3,481 3
6	3-5	1 886,020 3	-98,080 6	183,363 1
7	3-6	2 198,246 7	2 870,197 5	7,652 8
8	3-2	-1 297,491 4	2 616,358 6	-54,554 3
9	2-5	3 183,508 5	-2 714,440 3	237,905 5
10	2-6	3 495,740 1	253,836 0	62,204 7
11	2-C2	-1 874,452 8	1 626,216 2	-8,333 2
12	4-7	2 940,089 3	870,246 9	172,965 9
13	4-5	-142,782 7	3 029,867 9	186,837 4
14	5-7	3 082,877 9	-2 159,633 0	-13,883 9
15	5-8	3 099,915 0	2 146,874 8	-17,577 6

16	5-6	312,233 2	2 968,271 2	-175,695 8
17	6-8	2 787,679 3	-821,398 8	158,118 4
18	7-8	17,041 3	4 306,498 6	-3,701 9
19	C1-8	8 287,225 1	7 033,448 5	221,099 7
20	C2-7	8 140,833 8	-6 500,284 0	232,371 3
21	4-6	169,440 5	5 998,142 3	11,152 1
<i>t = 2</i>				
		$\Delta X()$	$\Delta Y()$	$\Delta Z()$
1	C1-1	2 097,223 2	1 892,656 9	12,657 9
2	1-4	3 232,886 2	-36,138 4	39,581 5
3	1-5	3 090,001 7	2 994,040 4	226,677 4
4	1-3	1 203,892 6	3 092,127 6	43,046 8
5	3-4	2 029,001 4	-3 128,262 9	-3,465 6
6	3-5	1 886,124 3	-98,092 3	183,640 1
7	3-6	2 198,453 0	2 870,495 7	7,684 9
8	3-2	-1 297,404 3	2 616,500 7	-54,764 7
9	2-5	3 183,522 2	-2 714,577 9	238,394 2
10	2-6	3 495,859 2	254,001 7	62,446 1
11	2-C2	-1 874,373 1	1 626,191 8	-8,475 9
12	4-7	2 940,428 1	870,296 0	173,067 2
13	4-5	-142,883 4	3 030,181 9	187,088 9
14	5-7	3 083,296 5	-2 159,891 7	-14,026 0

. 33

<i>t = 2</i>				
		$\Delta X()$	$\Delta Y()$	$\Delta Z()$
15	5-8	3 100,345 3	2 147,134 4	-17,732 5
16	5-6	312,344 7	2 968,574 5	-175,938 1
17	6-8	2 788,006 4	-821,443 6	158,209 8

18	7-8	17,029 8	4 307,022 2	-3,701 6
19	1-8	8 287,572 6	7 033,831 3	221,589 1
20	2-7	8 141,195 2	-6 500,672 8	232,849 7
21	4-6	169,460 6	5 998,766 9	11,167 4
$t = 3$				
		$\Delta X ()$	$\Delta Y ()$	$\Delta Z ()$
1	C1-1	2 097,146 3	1 892,628 1	12,798 0
2	1-4	3 232,990 0	-36,282 0	39,814 2
3	1-5	3 090,006 4	2 994,200 3	227,149 3
4	1-3	1 203,801 3	3 092,285 0	43,260 5
5	3-4	2 029,180 9	-3 128,569 7	-3,438 6
6	3-5	1 886,211 9	-98,089 8	183,886 9
7	3-6	2 198,652 9	2 870,772 7	7,728 5
8	3-2	-1 297,334 4	2 616,630 6	-54,970 4
9	2-5	3 183,530 9	-2 714,723 9	238,851 8
10	2-6	3 495,984 2	254,147 7	62,707 3
11	2-C2	-1 874,300 4	1 626,160 0	-8,607 2
12	4-7	2 940,729 6	870,328 3	173,159 6
13	4-5	-142,976 0	3 030,470 9	187,334 6
14	5-7	3 083,708 9	-2 160,146 1	-14,165 2
15	5-8	3 100,743 4	2 147,379 7	-17,869 3
16	5-6	312,441 1	2 968,870 2	-176,142 6
17	6-8	2 788,297 6	-821,489 5	158,283 0
18	7-8	17,042 7	4 307,526 6	-3,701 8
19	1-8	8 287,903 1	7 034,189 8	222,075 4
20	2-7	8 141,532 0	-6 501,021 5	233,300 9
21	4-6	169,473 7	5 999,345 3	11,175 4

()

	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$
$C1$	980 500 043,6	980 500 057,3	980 500 062,6
$C2$	980 500 054,7	980 500 060,5	980 500 073,9
1	980 500 048,1	980 500 067,1	980 500 100,6

. 34

	$t = 1$	$t = 2$	$t = 3$
2	980 500 062,3	980 500 077,7	980 500 095,6
3	980 500 046,2	980 500 085,0	980 500 133,4
4	980 500 041,9	980 500 094,0	980 500 138,9
5	980 500 017,3	980 500 092,3	980 500 171,1
6	980 500 044,7	980 500 094,3	980 500 140,9
7	980 500 041,2	980 500 096,2	980 500 155,7
8	980 500 045,2	980 500 101,8	980 500 151,2

4.3.

1-

-

(90),

2- 3- -

[216, 217].

(91).

$y_i(t)$ $A(t)$ $X_R(t)$.
 $A(t)$.
 k_β^{MK} , k_g^{MK} , $k_h^{\delta MO}$, $k_\beta^{\delta MO}$, $k_g^{\delta MO}$, δ , k_h^{MK} , δ .
 (99). (24). (70), (73), (98),
 (90) GPS-
 1-1, 1-4, 1-5, 1-3, 2-6, 2- 2, 1-8, 2-7 5,
 1- . 35.

	$X()$	$Y()$	$H()$
C1	3 215,338	6 121,663	1 167,543
C2	3 344,698	15 348,903	1 159,988
1	5 312,652	8 014,352	1 180,053
2	5 219,151	13 722,687	1 168,321
3	6 516,632	11 106,310	1 222,877
4	8 545,440	7 978,363	1 219,376

5	8 402,653	11 008,241	1 406,221
6	8 714,891	13 976,523	1 230,526
7	11 485,532	8 848,619	1 392,359
8	11 502,563	13 155,111	1 388,643
	$21,44 \cdot 10^7$		

— () 1-
()

(. 36).

36

1-

		()	
1	X ()	5 312 651,7	6,77
	Y ()	8 014 357,3	6,16
	H ()	1 180 057,7	4,17
2	X ()	5 219 144,1	5,66
	Y ()	13 722 681,3	5,00
	H ()	1 168 329,0	4,20

. 36

		()	
3	X ()	6 516 634,9	5,68
	Y ()	11 106 321,8	5,02
	H ()	1 222 880,2	4,21
4	X ()	8 545 439,9	5,69
	Y ()	7 978 370,4	5,04
	H ()	1 219 394,8	4,21

5	X ()	8 402 653,1	5,68
	Y ()	11 008 242,0	5,02
	H ()	1 406 237,3	4,21
6	X ()	8 714 884,0	5,70
	Y ()	13 976 514,8	5,04
	H ()	1 230 540,3	4,21
7	X ()	11 485 528,7	5,70
	Y ()	8 848 614,4	5,04
	H ()	1 392 358,0	4,22
8	X ()	11 502 567,1	5,70
	Y ()	13 155 115,3	5,05
	H ()	1 388 658,1	4,23
		$15,037 \cdot 10^7$	$0,61 \cdot 10^7$

2-

$X_1, Y_1, H_1, \dots, X_8, Y_8, H_8,$

1- .

$u_{X_1}, u_{Y_1}, u_{H_1}, \dots, u_{X_8}, u_{Y_8}, u_{H_8},$

δM

GPS-

1-1, 1-4, 1-5,

1-3, 2-6, 2- 2, 1-8, 2-7

5 ,

2- .

–

. 37.

37

2-

		()	
1	2	3	4
1	X ()	5 312 400,4	2,85
	Y ()	8 014 201,5	2,61

	$H()$	1 180 318,5	1,48
--	--------	-------------	------

. 37

		()	
1	2	3	4
2	$X()$	5 218 889,5	2,40
	$Y()$	13 722 825,6	2,13
	$H()$	1 168 598,8	1,42
3	$X()$	6 516 290,5	2,40
	$Y()$	11 106 328,5	2,14
	$H()$	1 223 364,6	1,42
4	$X()$	8 545 287,7	2,41
	$Y()$	7 978 061,5	2,15
	$H()$	1 219 899,1	1,42
5	$X()$	8 402 405,9	2,39
	$Y()$	11 008 243,2	2,13
	$H()$	1 406 995,5	1,41
6	$X()$	8 714 749,6	2,41
	$Y()$	13 976 824,8	2,15
	$H()$	1 231 050,7	1,43
7	$X()$	11 485 715,1	2,41
	$Y()$	8 848 350,9	2,15
	$H()$	1 392 968,0	1,42
8	$X()$	11 502 749,9	2,41
	$Y()$	13 155 377,3	2,15
	$H()$	1 389 258,7	1,42
		$15,034 \cdot 10^7$	$0,038 \cdot 10^7$
1	$u_X()$	-251,3	2,73
	$u_Y()$	-155,8	2,48
	$u_H()$	260,8	1,41
2	$u_X()$	-254,6	2,28

	$u_Y ()$	144,3	2,00
	$u_H ()$	269,9	1,35
3	$u_X ()$	-344,3	2,28
	$u_Y ()$	6,7	2,01
	$u_H ()$	484,3	1,36
4	$u_X ()$	-152,1	2,29
	$u_Y ()$	-308,9	2,01
	$u_H ()$	504,3	1,36
5	$u_X ()$	-247,2	2,28
	$u_Y ()$	1,2	2,01
	$u_H ()$	758,2	1,35
6	$u_X ()$	-134,4	2,29
	$u_Y ()$	310,0	2,02
	$u_H ()$	510,4	1,36
7	$u_X ()$	186,4	2,29
	$u_Y ()$	-263,4	2,02

. 37

1	2	3	4
	$u_H ()$	610,0	1,36
8	$u_X ()$	182,8	2,29
	$u_Y ()$	262,1	2,02
	$u_H ()$	600,6	1,36
	$\delta \ O$	$30,704 \cdot 10^7$	$0,005 \cdot 10^7$

()

3-

(3, 2) – ,
 $t=2$ $t=3$.

,
 $\Delta X, \Delta Y, \Delta Z$ GPS-
0,94
 $\psi(t=2, 3)$ 1- 2- . GPS-
(86). 2- 3-
:

$$(3, 2) = \begin{pmatrix} \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ E & \cdot & 0 & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ 25 \times 25 & \cdot & 25 \times 25 & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & \cdot & \cdot & 0,94 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ E & \cdot & 0 & 0,94 & \dots & \dots & 0 \\ 25 \times 25 & \cdot & \dots & \dots & \dots & \dots & 0 \\ \cdot & \cdot & 0 & 0 & \dots & \dots & 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad (114)$$

(3, 2) –
3- (. 38).

		()	()
1	2	3	4
1	X ()	5 312 163,4	2,41
	Y ()	8 014 054,5	2,38
	H ()	1 180 573,5	1,42
2	X ()	5 218 645,1	2,33
	Y ()	13 722 973,8	2,29
	H ()	1 168 854,9	1,37
3	X ()	6 515 964,8	2,40
	Y ()	11 106 341,8	2,38
	H ()	1 223 831,9	1,39
4	X ()	8 545 148,6	2,40
	Y ()	7 977 768,6	2,38
	H ()	1 220 387,9	1,39
5	X ()	8 402 171,8	2,23
	Y ()	11 008 249,6	2,21
	H ()	1 407 725,1	1,29
6	X ()	8 714 625,1	2,41
	Y ()	13 977 127,9	2,39
	H ()	1 231 554,9	1,39
7	X ()	11 485 893,4	2,30
	Y ()	8 848 098,4	2,29
	H ()	1 393 554,3	1,32
8	X ()	11 502 929,5	2,30
	Y ()	13 155 634,5	2,29
	H ()	1 389 844,3	1,32

		14,996	$0,096 \cdot 10^7$
1	$u_X ()$	-232,1	1,42
	$u_Y ()$	-142,8	1,38
	$u_H ()$	243,7	0,90

. 38

		()	()
1	2	3	4
2	$u_X ()$	-234,4	1,28
	$u_Y ()$	138,2	1,24
	$u_H ()$	246,2	0,80
3	$u_X ()$	-317,4	1,30
	$u_Y ()$	9,6	1,26
	$u_H ()$	448,7	0,80
4	$u_X ()$	-139,8	1,30
	$u_Y ()$	-283,8	1,27
	$u_H ()$	468,0	0,80
5	$u_X ()$	-230,2	1,25
	$u_Y ()$	3,3	1,22
	$u_H ()$	702,4	0,77
6	$u_X ()$	-121,8	1,31
	$u_Y ()$	291,4	1,28
	$u_H ()$	472,7	0,80
7	$u_X ()$	173,1	1,29
	$u_Y ()$	-245,4	1,26
	$u_H ()$	564,8	0,78

8	$u_X ()$	170,5	1,29
	$u_Y ()$	245,3	1,26
	$u_H ()$	554,9	0,78
	$\delta \ O$	$61,381 \cdot 10^7$	$0,015 \cdot 10^7$

4.4.

(. . . 21)
 [226] (. . . 22).

$$z_0 \left(\begin{matrix} u_z \\ - \\ \end{matrix} \right) \quad \left(\begin{matrix} u_r \\ \end{matrix} \right) \quad z,$$

(. . . 22).

$$\left(\begin{matrix} u_r \\ u_z \end{matrix} \right) \quad (. 28)$$

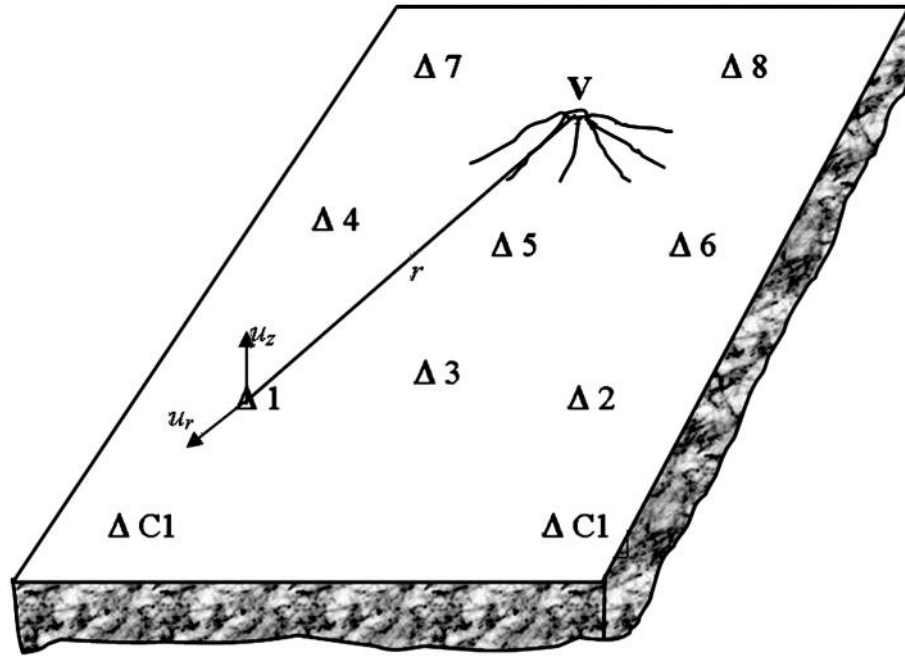
u_X, u_Y, u_H

(. 36–38).
 V

1- 2-

1- 3-
 . 39.

r



. 28.

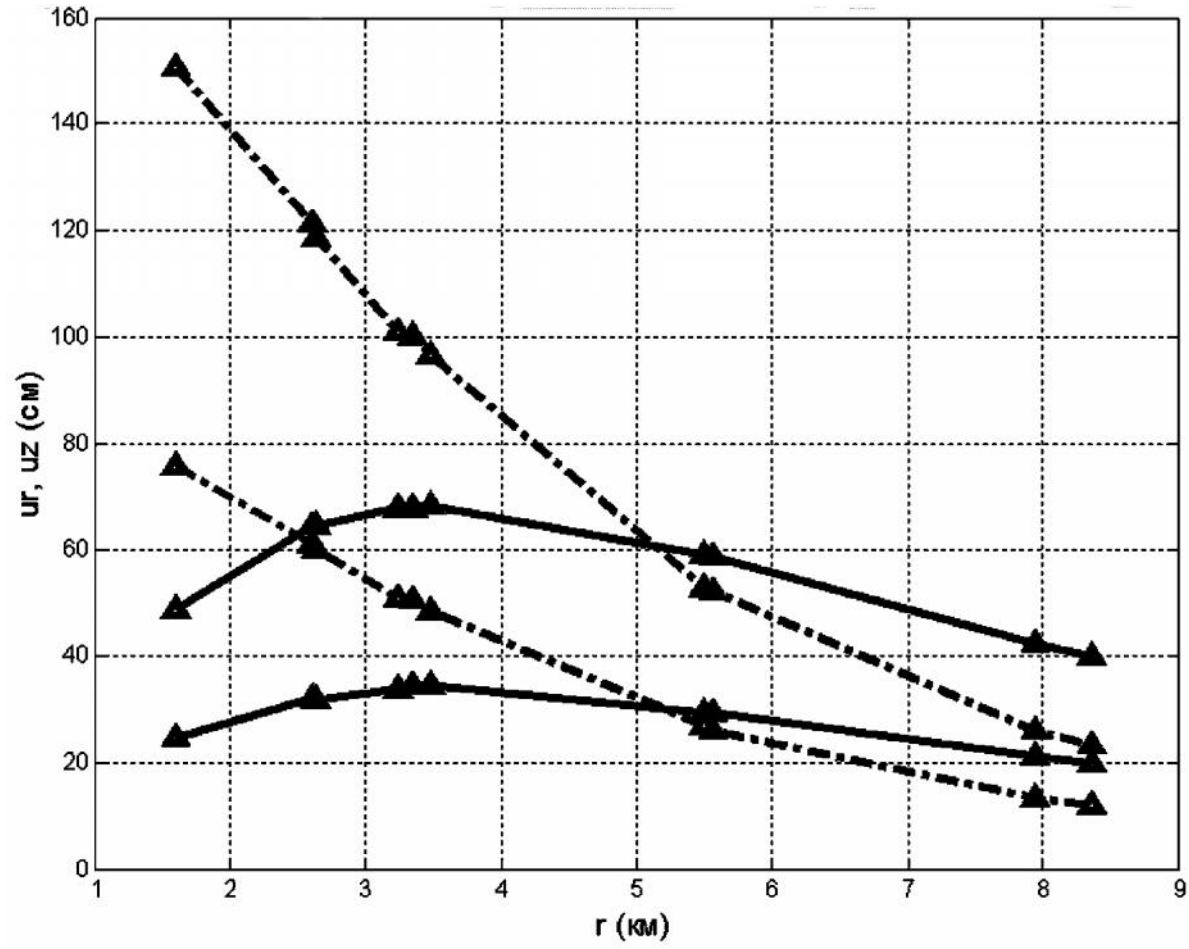
u_r u_z ,

	r ()	$t = 2$		$t = 3$	
		(2 $u_r(t = 2)$ ()	1- $u_z(t = 2)$ ()	(4 $u_r(t = 3)$ ()	1- $u_z(t = 3)$ ()
1	8 356	200,3	119,9	388,4	232,4
2	7 950	212,5	133,6	412,0	259,1

1	5 557	295,6	260,8	574,5	515,7
2	5 501	292,7	269,9	578,4	526,0
3	3 485	344,4	484,3	670,4	951,7
4	3 354	344,3	504,3	668,6	993,1
5	1 597	247,2	758,2	481,3	1 487,8
6	3 242	337,9	510,4	665,5	1 014,6
7	2 614	322,7	610,0	631,9	1 196,3
8	2 627	319,5	600,6	633,2	1 186,2

. 39

(. 29).



.29.

u_r

u_z

, . 29 (. . 23).

$$z_0 = -r \frac{u_z}{u_r} \quad (115)$$

P R^3 , u_r u_z .

(84) (85) , P R^3 :

$$P R^3 = \frac{E}{1-\nu^2} \frac{(r^2 + z_0^2)^{3/2}}{2r} u_r, \quad (116)$$

$$P R^3 = -\frac{E}{1-\nu^2} \frac{(r^2 + z_0^2)^{3/2}}{2z_0} u_z. \quad (117)$$

P R^3 u_r u_z 1- 2-
 1- 3- (. 39). ([226]:
) ,

$$\sigma_r = \frac{P}{2} \frac{R^3}{2} \left\{ \begin{aligned} & \frac{-2r^2 + (z - z_0)^2}{[r^2 + (z - z_0)^2]^{5/2}} - \frac{2(3 - 2\nu)}{[r^2 + (z + z_0)^2]^{3/2}} + \\ & + \frac{3(11z^2 + 14zz_0 + 3z_0^2)}{[r^2 + (z + z_0)^2]^{5/2}} - \frac{30z(z + z_0)^3}{[r^2 + (z + z_0)^2]^{7/2}} \end{aligned} \right\}; \quad (118)$$

$$\sigma_z = \frac{P}{2} \frac{R^3}{2} \left\{ \begin{aligned} & \frac{r^2 - 2(z - z_0)^2}{[r^2 + (z - z_0)^2]^{5/2}} - \frac{1}{[r^2 + (z + z_0)^2]^{3/2}} - \\ & - \frac{3(5z^2 + 4zz_0 - z_0^2)}{[r^2 + (z + z_0)^2]^{5/2}} + \frac{30z(z + z_0)^3}{[r^2 + (z + z_0)^2]^{7/2}} \end{aligned} \right\}; \quad (119)$$

$$\sigma_\varphi = \frac{P}{2} \frac{R^3}{2} \left\{ \begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{[r^2 + (z - z_0)^2]^{3/2}} + \frac{3 - 8\nu}{[r^2 + (z + z_0)^2]^{3/2}} + \\ & + \frac{6(z + z_0)[(-1 + 2\nu)z + 2\nu z_0]}{[r^2 + (z + z_0)^2]^{5/2}} \end{aligned} \right\}; \quad (120)$$

$$\sigma_{rz} = -\frac{3}{4} P R^3 r \left\{ \frac{\frac{z-z_0}{[r^2+(z-z_0)^2]^{5/2}} + \frac{5z+z_0}{[r^2+(z+z_0)^2]^{5/2}}}{-\frac{20z(z+z_0)^2}{[r^2+(z+z_0)^2]^{7/2}}} \right\}; \quad (121)$$

$$\sigma_{r\varphi} = \sigma_{z\varphi} = 0. \quad (122)$$

$t = 1, t = 2, t = 3$

$\sigma_r, \sigma_z, \sigma_\varphi, \sigma_{rz}$ (z_0, P, R^3 - . 40, 41).
 $z = 0.$

40

$t = 2$

	z_0 ()	$P R^3$ ($\cdot 10^5 \cdot 3$)	σ_r ($\cdot 10^5$)	σ_z ($\cdot 10^5$)	σ_φ ($\cdot 10^5$)	σ_{rz} ($\cdot 10^5$)
C1	5 000	1,216 45E + 12	-2,40	-2,01	1,68	0,00
C2	5 000	1,216 45E + 12	-2,50	-2,30	1,92	0,00
1	4 902	1,189 46E + 12	-2,26	-5,48	4,64	0,00
2	5 073	1,224 99E + 12	-1,88	-5,61	4,76	0,00
3	4 901	1,180 87E + 12	3,18	-12,64	10,84	0,00
4	4 912	1,186 79E + 12	3,91	-13,34	11,44	0,00

5	4 900	1,163 81E + 12	17,21	-23,88	20,64	0,00
6	4 897	1,160 11E + 12	4,42	-13,69	11,75	0,00
7	4 942	1,185 32E + 12	8,74	-17,38	14,96	0,00
8	4 938	1,169 5E + 12	8,53	-17,10	14,72	0,00

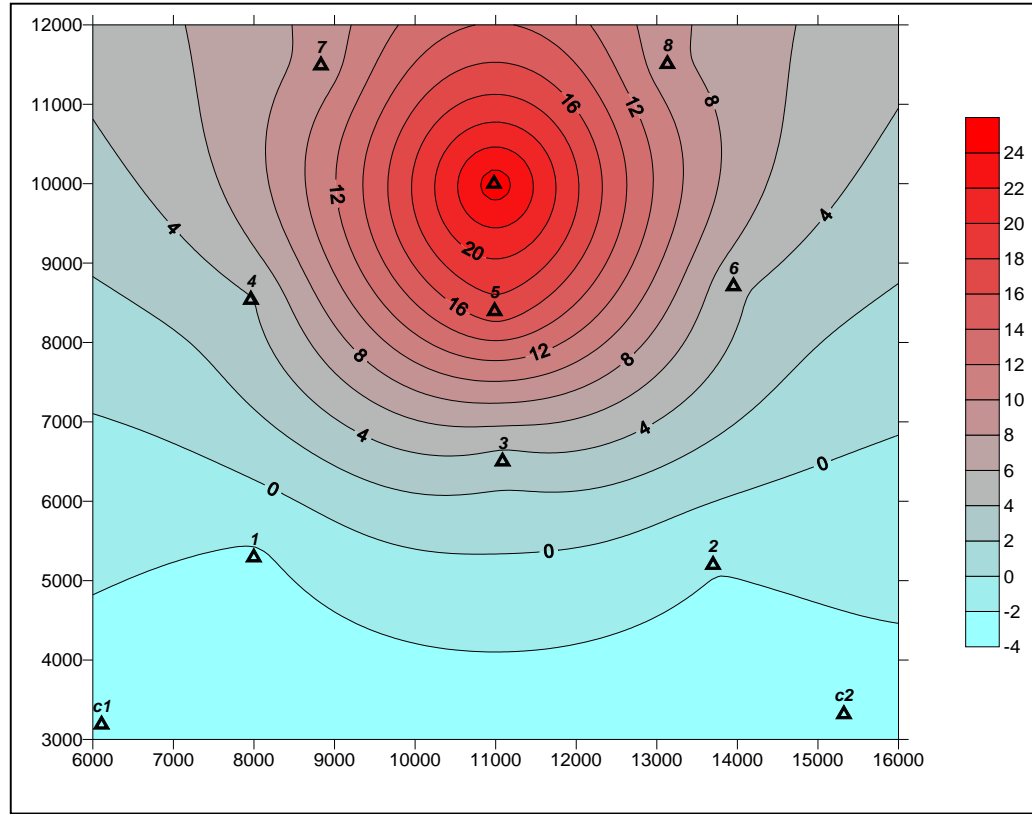
41

,

$t = 3$

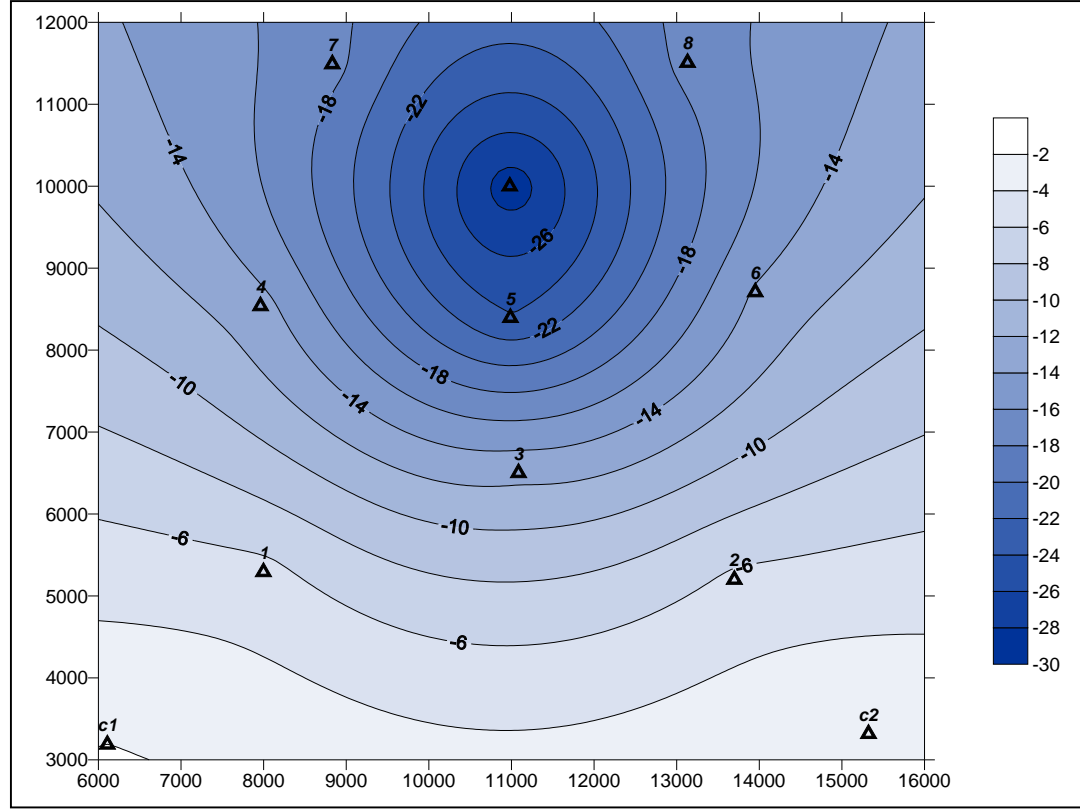
	z_0 ()	$P \quad R^3 \quad ($ $\cdot 10^5 \cdot \quad ^3)$	σ_r ($\cdot 10^5$)	σ_z ($\cdot 10^5$)	σ_φ ($\cdot 10^5$)	σ_{rz} ($\cdot 10^5$)
C1	5 000	2,358 55E + 12	-4,64	-3,90	3,26	0,00
C2	5 000	2,358 55E + 12	-4,84	-4,46	3,73	0,00
1	4 989	2,365 78E + 12	-4,11	-10,75	9,11	0,00
2	5 003	2,375 31E + 12	-3,95	-11,01	9,33	0,00
3	4 948	2,342 47E + 12	6,45	-24,70	21,17	0,00
4	4 981	2,371 78E + 12	7,98	-26,03	22,33	0,00
5	4 938	2,314 03E + 12	33,63	-46,53	40,22	0,00
6	4 943	2,329 5E + 12	8,97	-27,05	23,22	0,00
7	4 949	2,329 06E + 12	17,15	-34,05	29,31	0,00
8	4 922	2,299 59E + 12	16,81	-33,85	29,14	0,00

$z_0 = 4\,946$. $z_0 = 5\,000$. $t = 2, t = 3$ z_0
 1 % z_0 54 -
 [226] ,
 , $10-300 / ^2, 10^6-30 \cdot 10^6$.
 $4,6 \cdot 10^6$ 5 (. . 41).
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 .
 (. . 40, 41)
 (. 30-35).



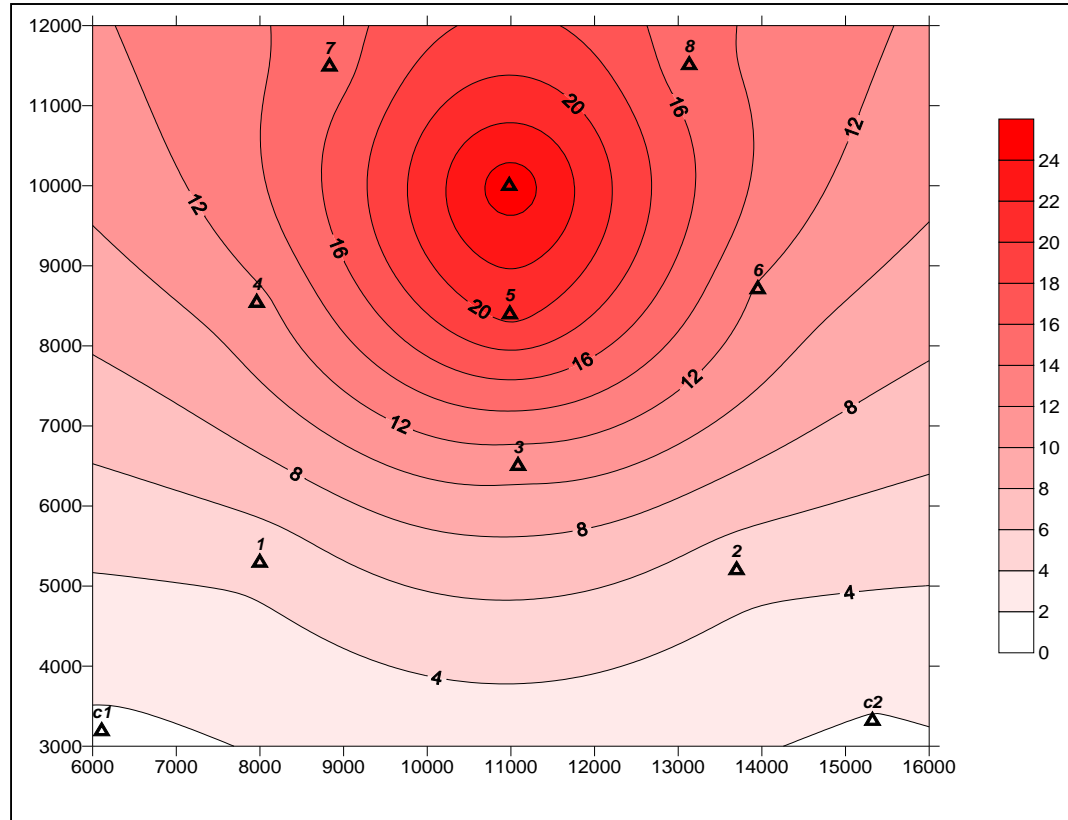
. 30.

σ_r 2-



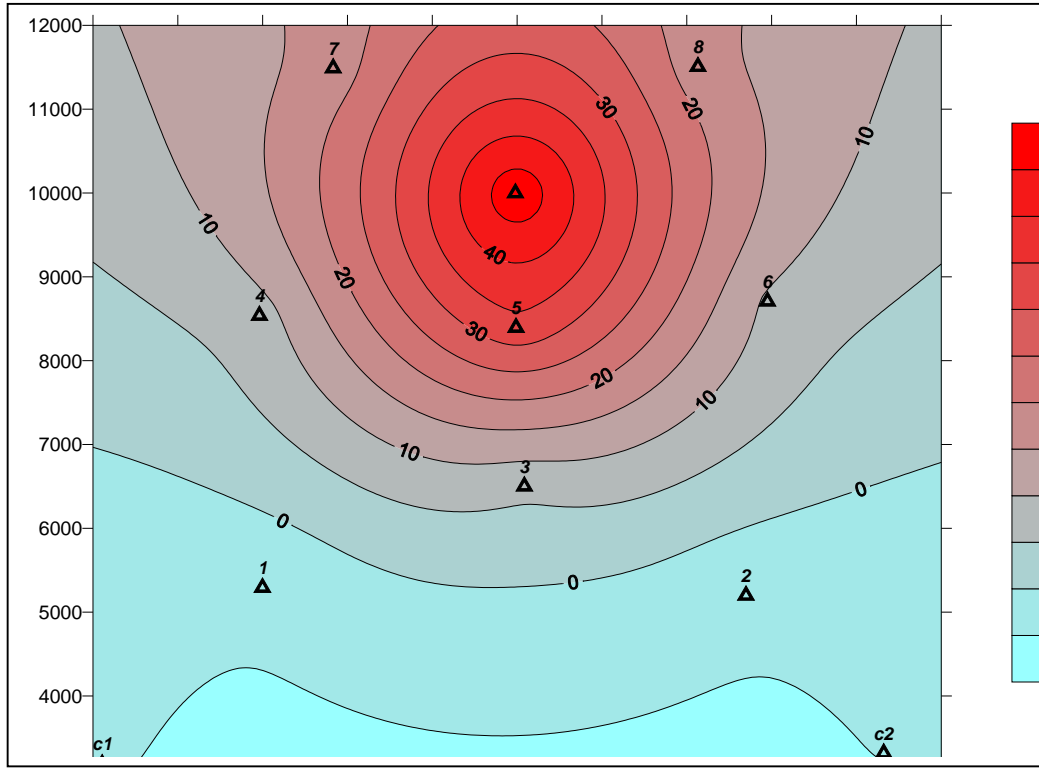
. 31.

σ_z 2-



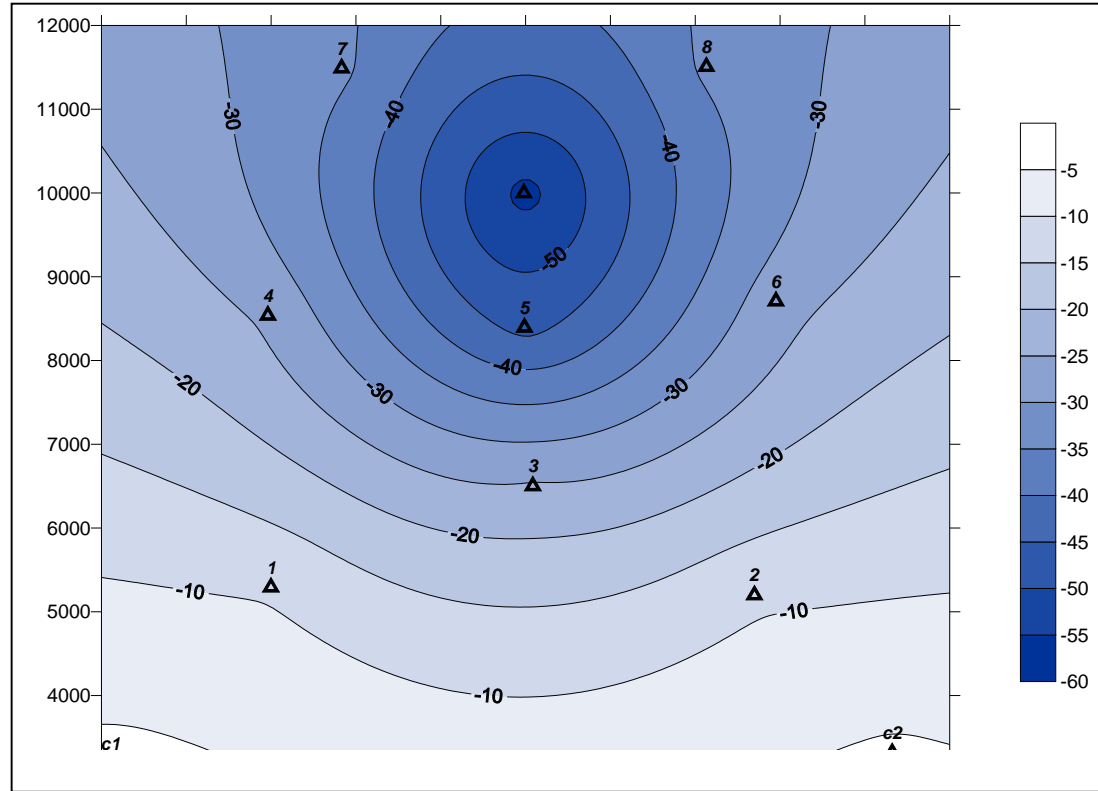
. 32.

σ_φ 2-



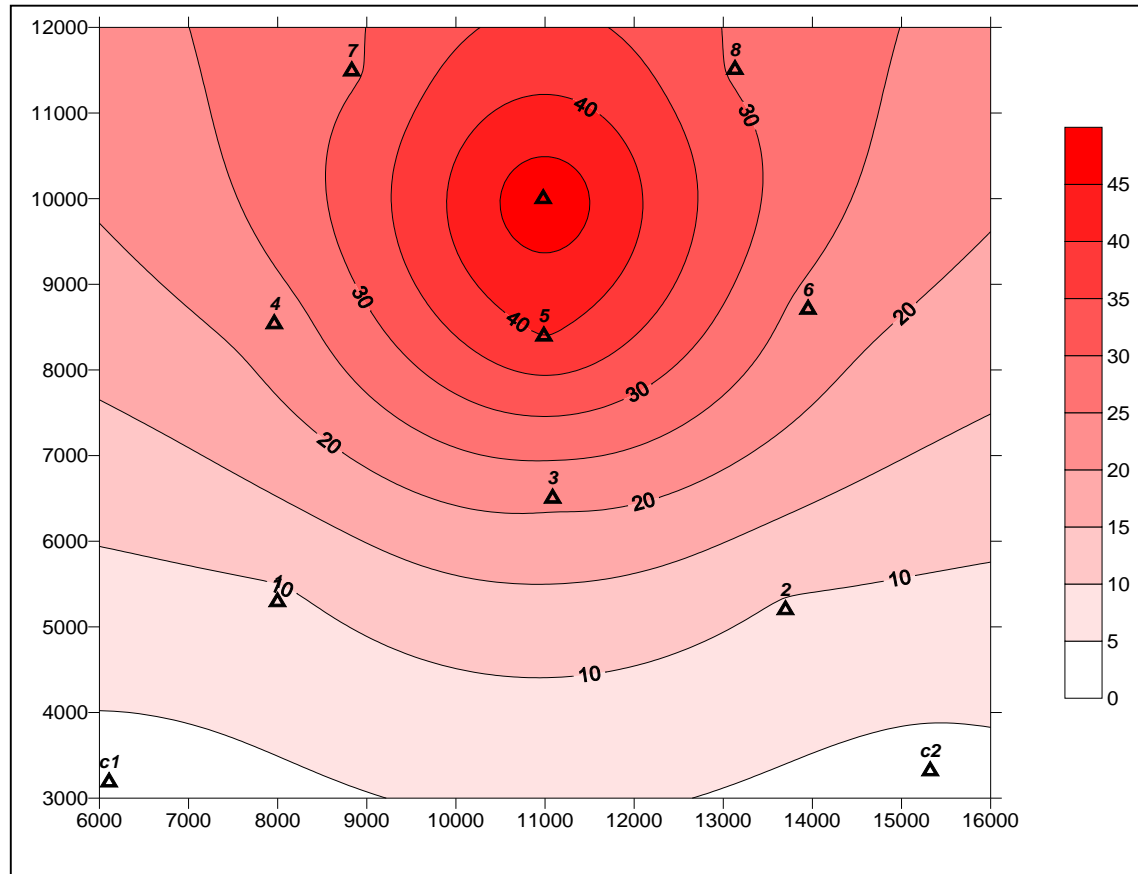
.33.

σ_r 3-



.34.

σ_z 3-



. 35. σ_φ 3-

4.5.

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12

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GPS-

($\Delta X, \Delta Y, \Delta Z$).

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- 114 (

; 21 GPS-

; 2

GPS-

($\Delta X, \Delta Y, \Delta Z$).

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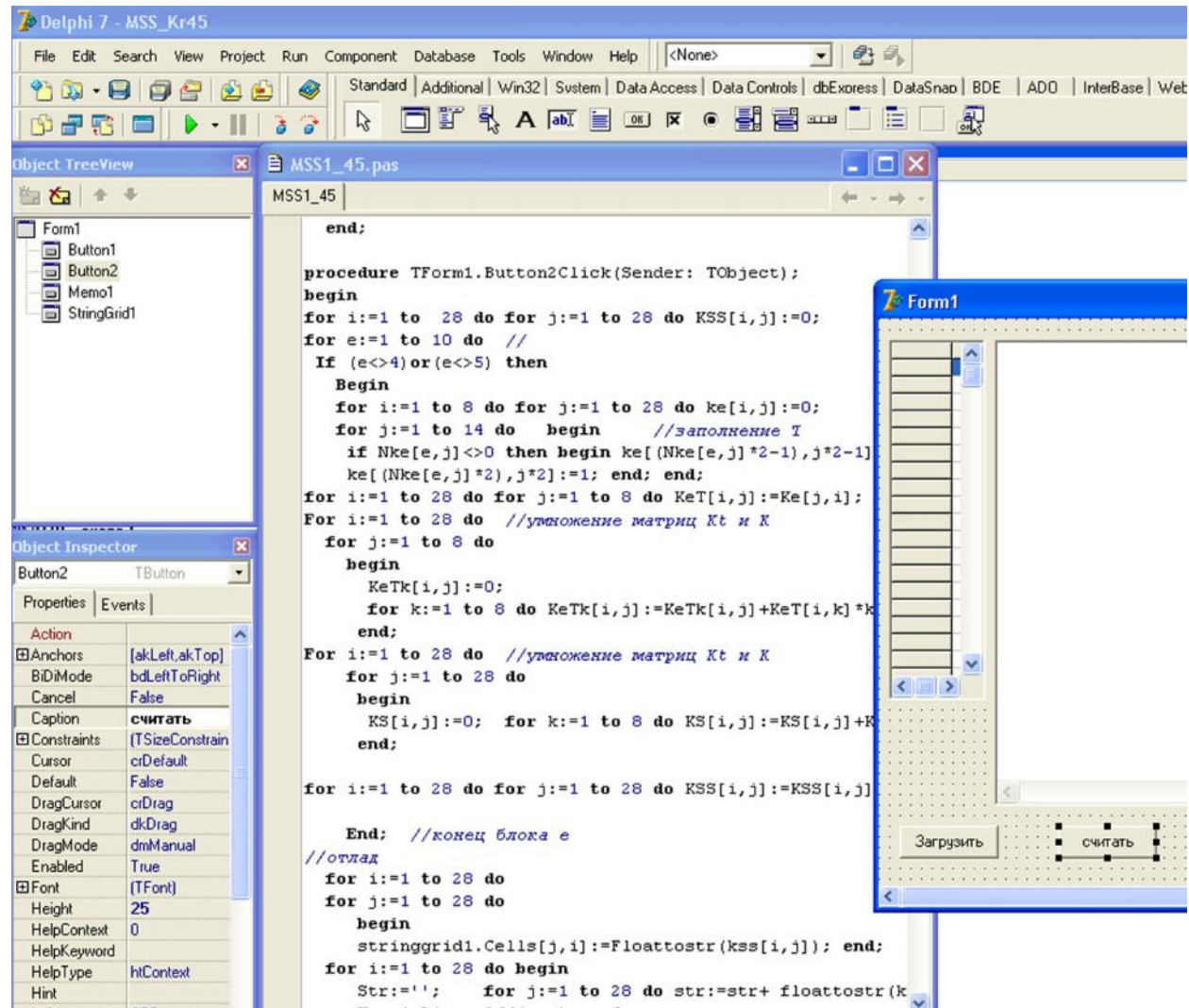
Delphi Matlab [228, 229].

(Maple, Derive, Mathcad, Mathematica, StatGraphics, Matrixer,

Excel
Surfer, Elcut, Microdem .) [228–234].

2 3,
.4)

(.36,
.5).



Excel (.37).

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Excel.

Ряд 1														
=РЯД(,;ГСЧ!\$N\$3:\$N\$31;1)														
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	
1	Генерация	нормально	распределенных	чисел (0, 1)	M_norm=	0	Sigm_norm	0.5	alfa=	0.25	n=	12		
2		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
3	1	0.194228	0.120705	0.044872	-0.20657	-0.13508	-0.01021	-0.18688	-0.2154	0.122214	-0.13522	0.152007	-0.0288	-0.28414
4	2	-0.11503	-0.06861	-0.22752	0.100753	0.102353	-0.18766	0.123451	0.020349	-0.04982	-0.1766	0.228202	-0.22063	-0.47076
5	3	-0.01033	0.192665	-0.23289	-0.0856	-0.0583	0.089003	0.205812	-0.11206	0.04646	-0.11509	-0.20294	0.077955	-0.2053
6	4	0.101141	-0.0837	0.095067	-0.23973	-0.23487	-0.08587	0.233927	0.004478	0.080108	-0.1561	0.034033	-0.15544	-0.40696
7	5	-0.06903	0.168386	-0.17113	-0.03421	0.098884	0.240895	-0.06198	-0.11308	0.00035	0.040588	0.219511	-0.08125	0.237932
8	6	0.072822	-0.21294	-0.17876	-0.03323	0.225092	0.236371	0.007565	-0.09844	-0.21786	-0.00102	0.085603	-0.19149	-0.3063
9	7	0.019073	-0.07627	0.090248	-0.06846	-0.21227	-0.05899	-0.18836	0.248839	-0.04687	-0.15708	-0.047	0.015133	-0.48198
10	8	0.238188	-0.14777	-0.18011	0.22111	0.125707	0.171033	-0.17573	0.22061	0.21668	0.121272	0.118573	0.114413	1.043967
11	9	0.032571	-0.01924	0.196882	0.179991	-0.20314	0.036566	0.222028	0.138519	0.005464	-0.23651	-0.16332	0.184923	0.374738
12	10	0.067121	-0.19445	-0.13677	-0.09959	0.011367	0.244007	-0.00052	-0.02982	0.222214	-0.0269	-0.05167	0.191375	0.196361
13	11	-0.16004	-0.10561	-0.08529	-0.007	-0.12115	-0.16064	0.001513	-0.03977	0.05759	0.200484	0.060661	-0.14534	-0.50457
14	12	-0.01853	0.095357	0.109764	0.102521	-0.0402	-0.15622	-0.12349	-0.15657	-0.08944	0.229397	0.009789	0.247896	0.21028
15	13	-0.18424	0.208579	0.061617	0.244836	0.140985	0.21883	0.236568	-0.05948	-0.01924	0.116394	0.211978	-0.05816	1.118674
16	14	0.013482	0.011133	-0.05892	-0.05666	0.18318	0.118225	0.193204	0.06632	-0.06602	0.23532	0.178902	0.104744	0.922914
17	15	-0.08603	0.226345	0.035133	0.151657	0.028626	0.245728	-0.09774	0.162355	0.096409	-0.06258	0.037407	-0.01603	0.721278
18	16	0.022271	-0.1742	-0.23685	-0.02092	0.17926	0.119033	0.130899	0.168818	0.067695	-0.06402	-0.13088	0.199478	0.260579
19	17	0.054653	-0.14327	0.019399	0.127334	0.155664	-0.11531	0.112421	0.196076	-0.23003	-0.01378	-0.22741	0.214471	0.150215
20	18	-0.2438	0.243564	0.142925	-0.22634	0.184919	0.198889	-0.10309	0.202123	0.15364	0.004505	-0.15016	-0.08893	0.318251
21	19	0.128204	0.194815	-0.11184	0.222241	0.231812	0.227702	-0.13611	-0.12824	0.142568	-0.2381	0.245664	-0.22831	0.550401
22	20	0.124095	-0.15677	-0.00626	0.085429	0.108046	0.226339	-0.02178	0.18961	-0.23375	-0.03497	0.191023	0.138576	0.60959
23	21	-0.09355	-0.1299	-0.11766	0.076145	-0.0754	0.086817	0.230734	0.14463	0.019718	-0.24465	-0.14711	-0.11465	-0.36487
24	22	0.077638	0.0928	-0.00436	-0.20106	-0.00591	0.070432	-0.17768	0.081227	-0.1639	-0.02222	-0.10224	0.004166	-0.3511
25	23	-0.23137	-0.19773	0.199004	0.022361	0.212646	0.001254	-0.07831	0.042907	-0.00321	0.096574	0.059021	-0.24621	-0.12306
26	24	0.031972	0.100896	0.002371	-0.10541	-0.15281	-0.15449	-0.158	-0.12033	-0.15335	0.063487	0.112271	0.215909	-0.31749
27	25	-0.10059	-0.24914	-0.19685	-0.12999	-0.04677	-0.22887	-0.16898	0.035552	-0.23821	0.155323	0.032253	-0.14245	-1.27872
28	26	-0.0672	0.104964	-0.04203	-0.15092	-0.07626	0.178455	0.209191	0.069962	0.202613	-0.03383	-0.1774	-0.10294	0.114605
29	27	-0.17862	-0.13503	0.011893	-0.0923	0.103725	-0.20782	0.114141	0.084184	-0.12283	-0.16065	-0.1102	-0.13185	-0.82535
30	28	0.144265	-0.06482	-0.00198	0.14094	-0.22644	0.238104	0.026271	0.110213	0.008643	-0.01091	-0.01616	-0.14088	0.20724
31	29	0.067253	0.100985	-0.12207	0.244678	0.092089	0.01273	0.127828	0.002828	-0.11913	0.085796	0.209804	0.090122	0.792908
32														0.065839
33														0.573149

.37.

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Matrixer (.38).

The screenshot displays the Matrixer software interface. A central window titled "Матрица N1" is open, showing a table with 15 rows and 2 columns. The rows are labeled R1 through R6 in the main interface, but the table contains rows 102 through 115. The values in the second column are: -0.22521, 0.33413, -0.03582, 0.2088, 0.51553, -1.48288, 0.16421, -1.0017, 0.51614, -0.7763, -0.34967, 0.09663, 0.50841, and an empty cell for row 115.

Row	Value
102	-0.22521
103	0.33413
104	-0.03582
105	0.2088
106	0.51553
107	-1.48288
108	0.16421
109	-1.0017
110	0.51614
111	-0.7763
112	-0.34967
113	0.09663
114	0.50841
115	

The interface includes a menu bar at the top with options: Матрицы, Показать, Панели, Унарные, Бинарные, Опции, Справка. A toolbar on the right contains various mathematical and matrix operation icons. Below the toolbar are buttons for "Результаты" (Results), "Макросы" (Macros), "Скаляры" (Scalars), and "Распределения" (Distributions). At the bottom of the window, there are navigation buttons and a "Заккрыть" (Close) button.

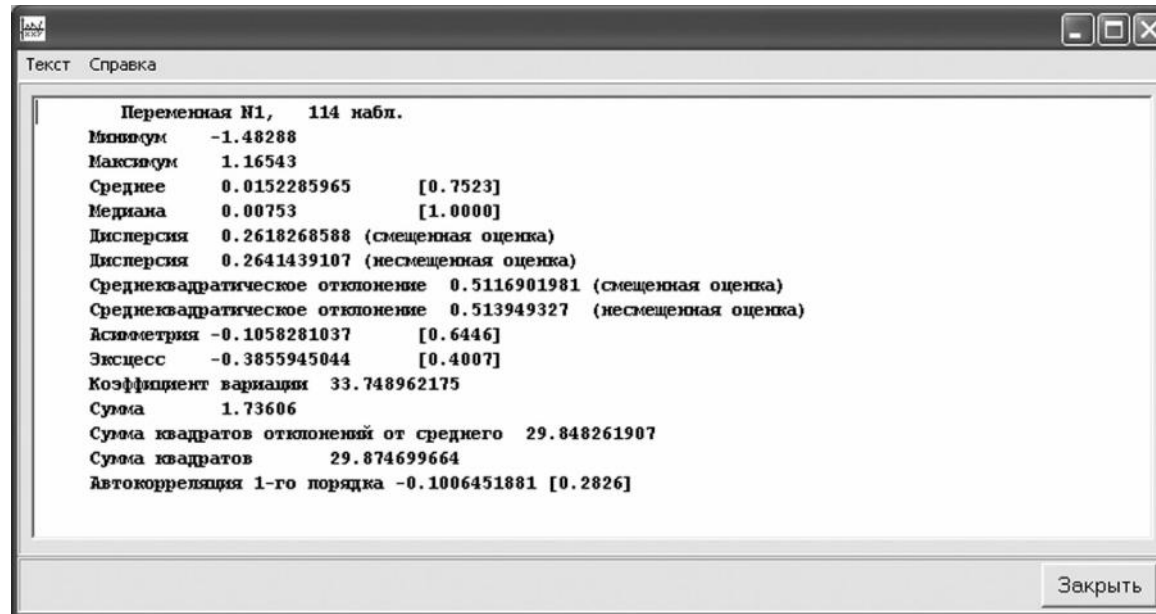
. 38.

Matrixer

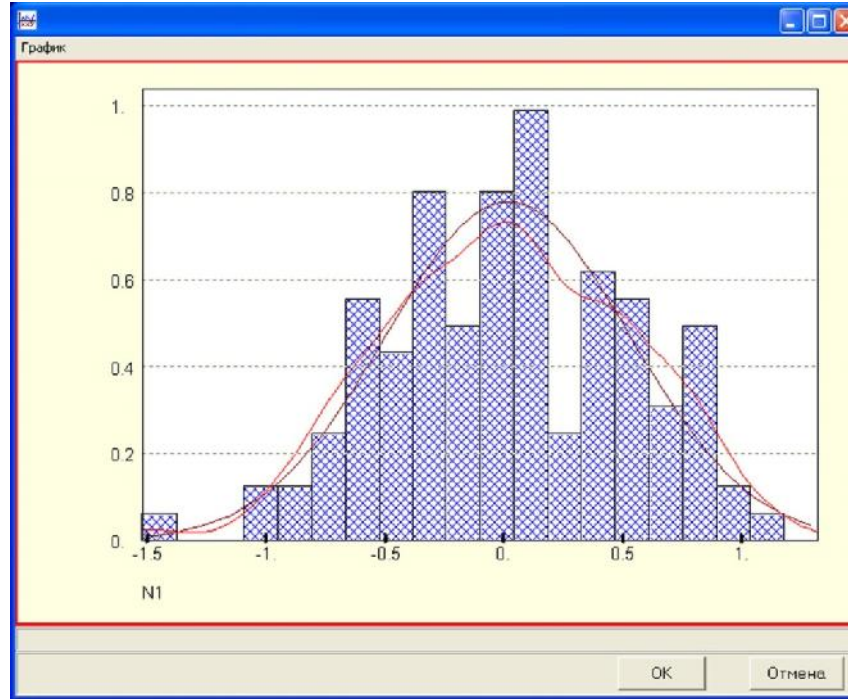
(. 39)

(.

40).



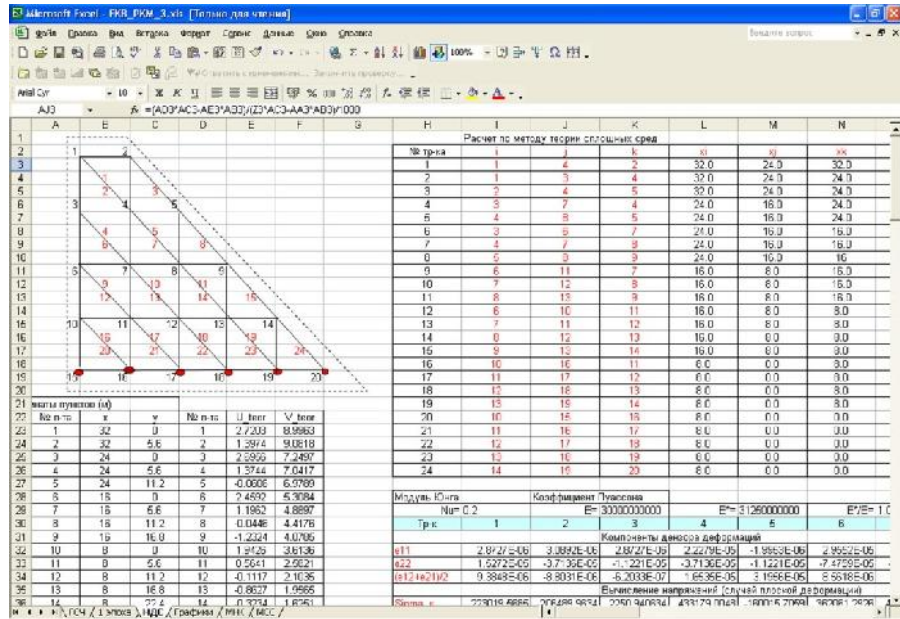
. 39.



. 40.

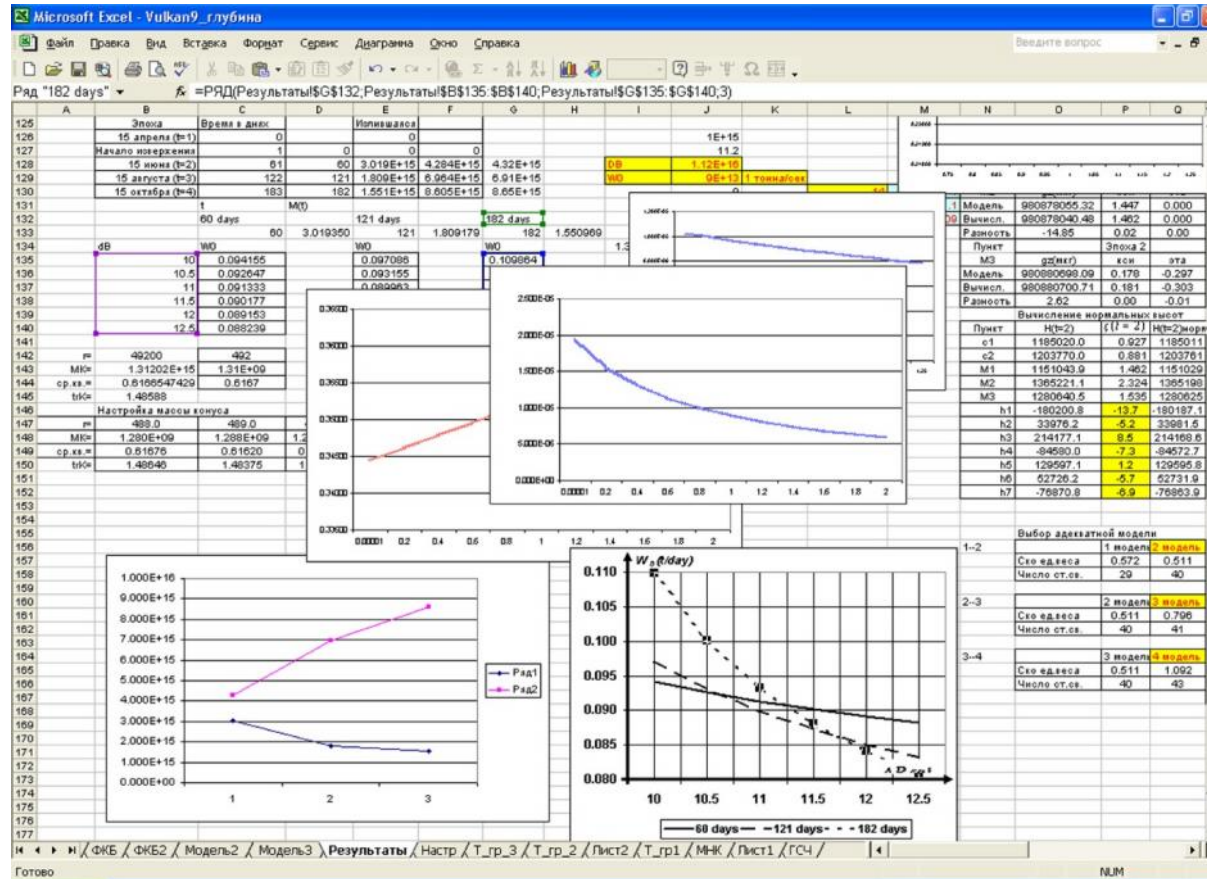
Excel

(. . 3, 4) (. 41, 42).



. 41.

Excel



. 42. Excel

[235]

[236]

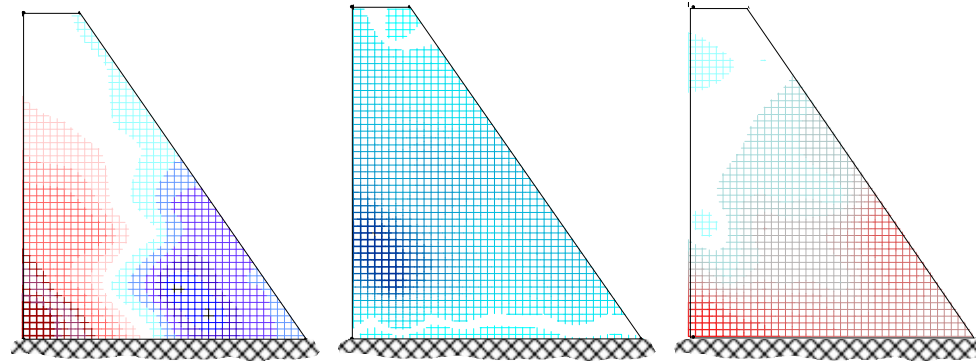
: «

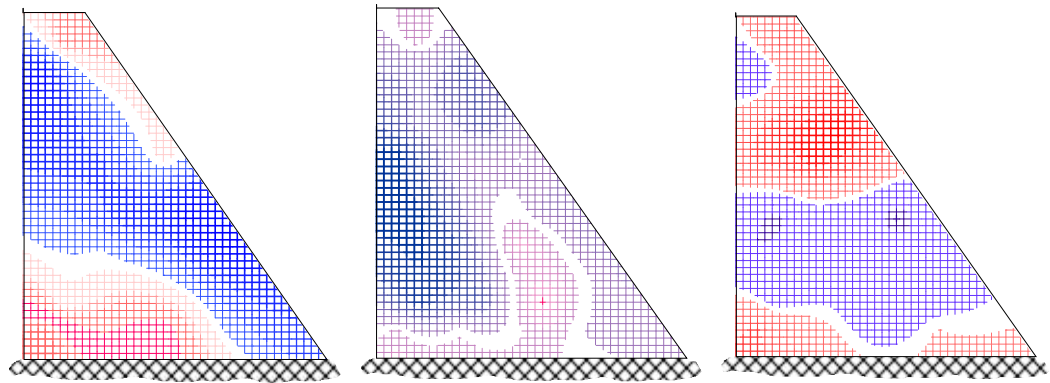
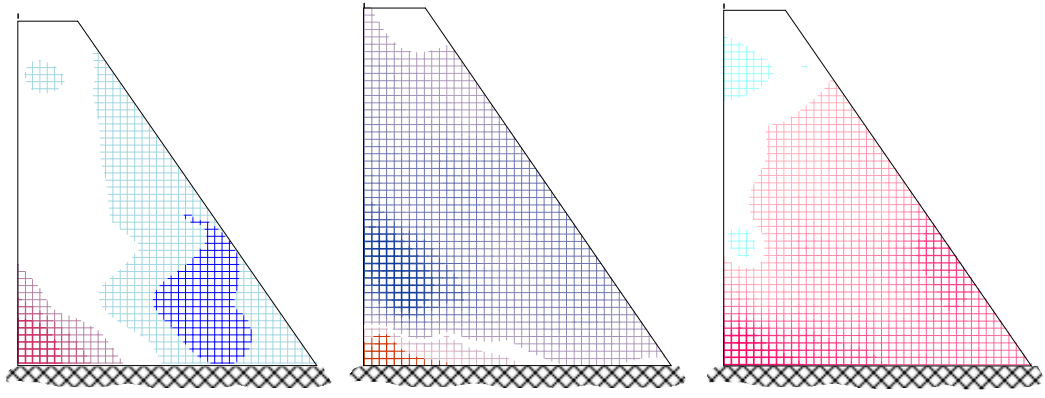
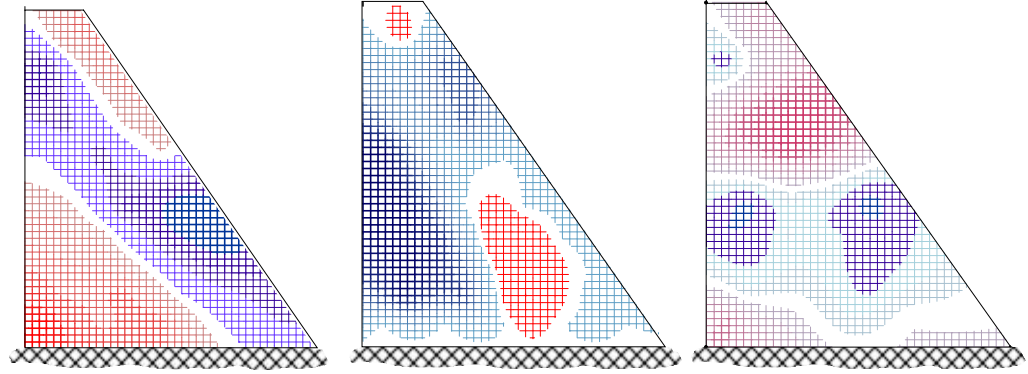
(visualization, display, viewing) –

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Matlab [228, 229] (.43)

Surfer.





. 43.

Matlab

Matlab ()

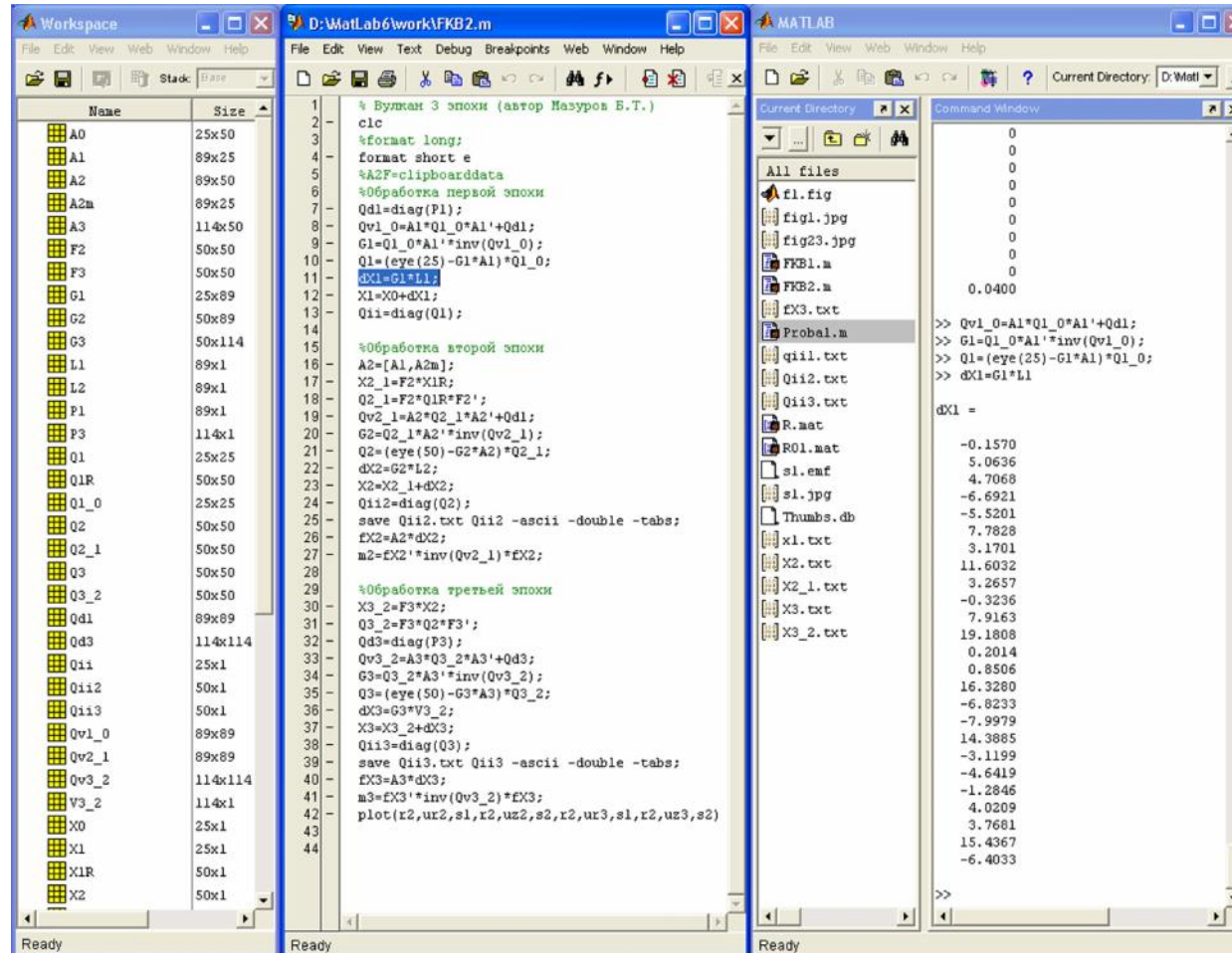
Matlab,

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(. 4)

– Matlab (. 44).



. 44.

Matlab

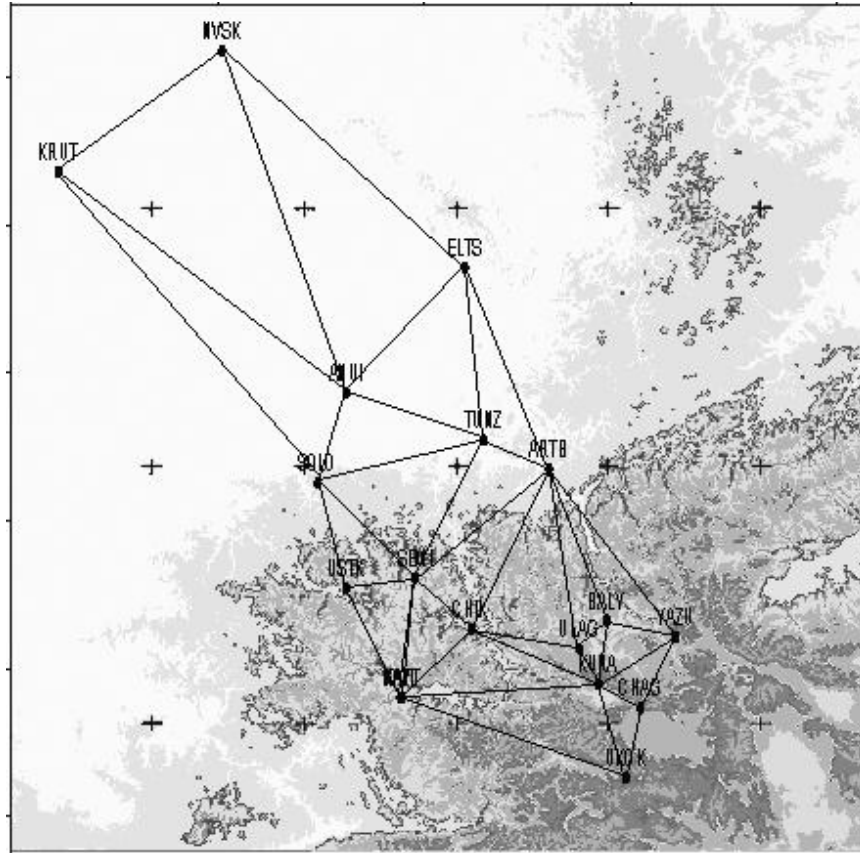
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5.2.

[64]
18 GPS- (. 2),
NVSK (.).

GPS-
(. 45).

NVSK



. 45.

GPS-

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\hat{V}

$\Delta t = 2$

\hat{U}

SEMI-KAIT-KAYT. KAIT KAYT

1,8 [66].

(33)–(35), (40) $\hat{\varepsilon}$ (. 3).

$\hat{\varepsilon}$ $\hat{\sigma}$

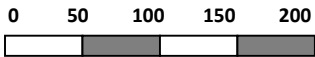
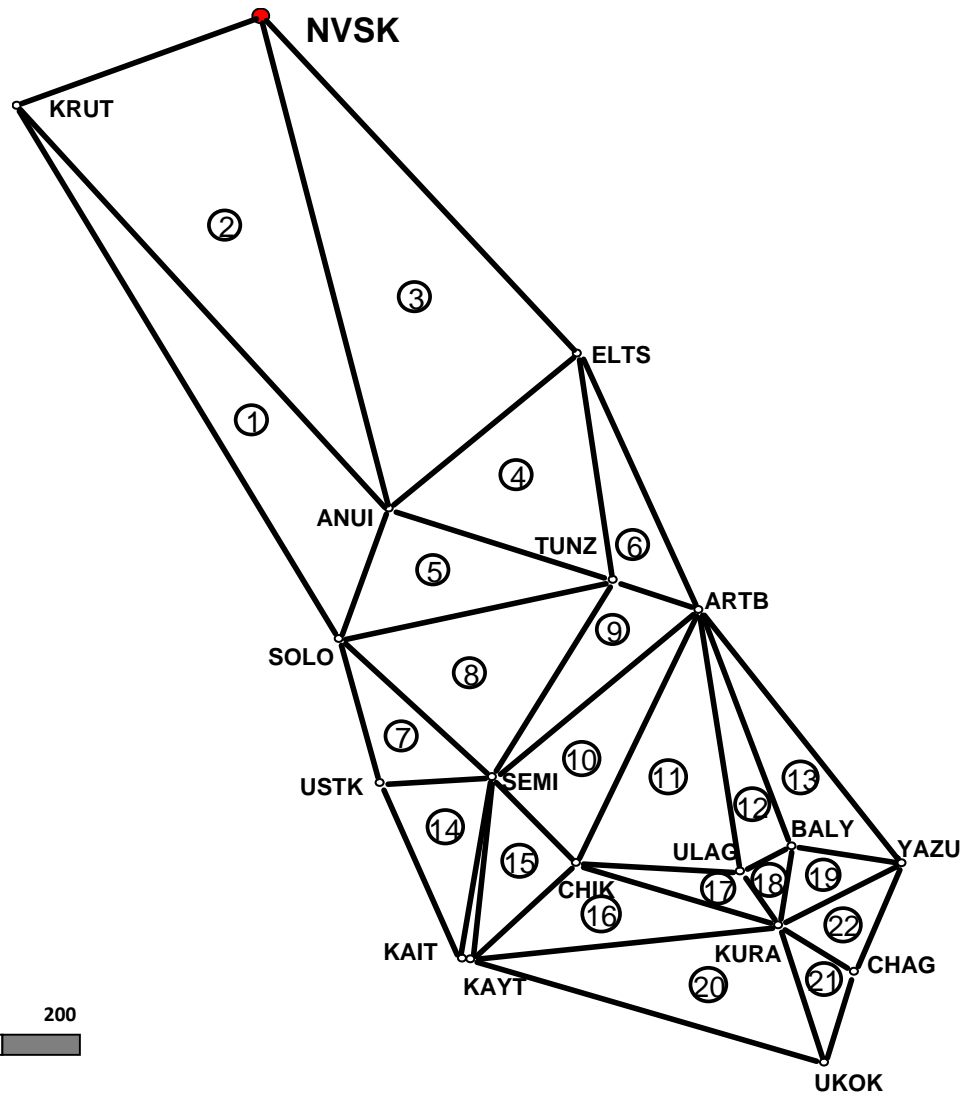
$4 \cdot 10^{-10}$ $2 \cdot 10^{-8}$.

(. 47)

(. . 46).

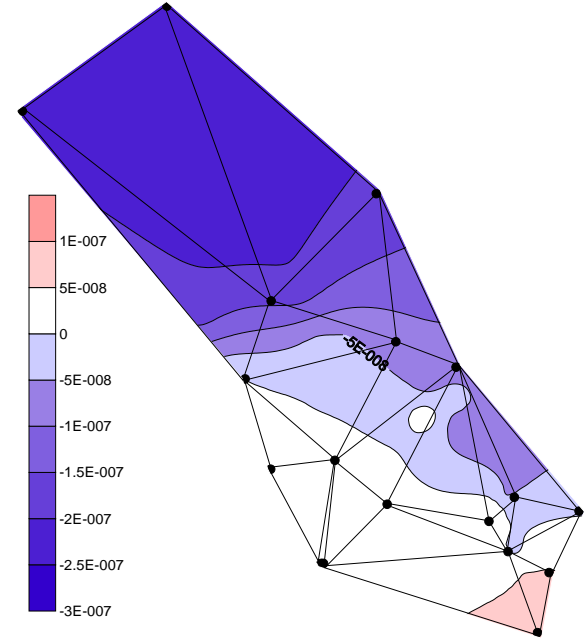
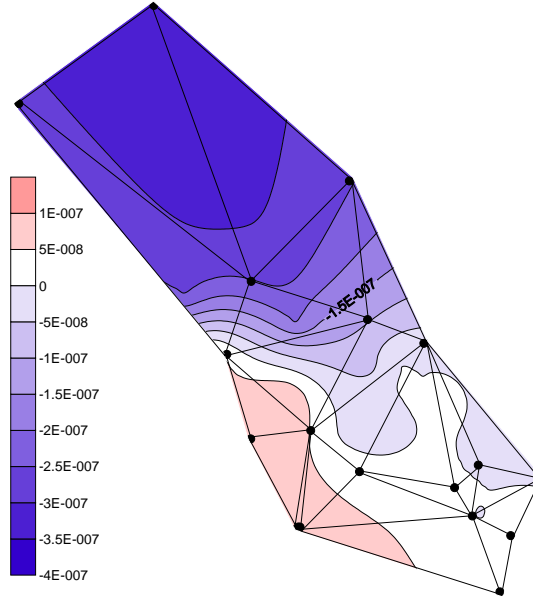
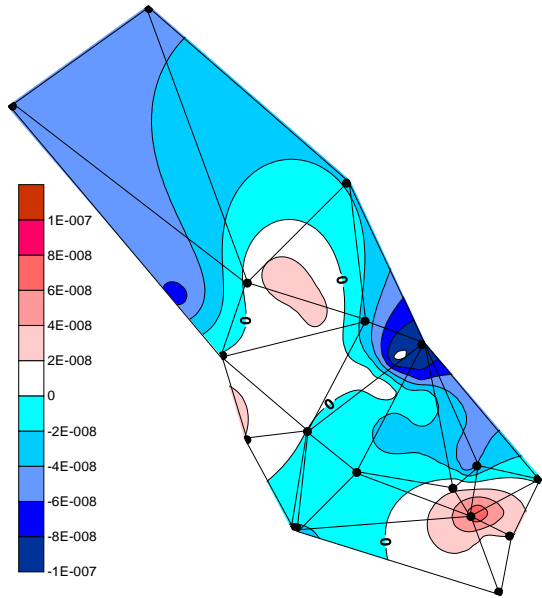
[64] GPS-

(NVSK)



. 46.

« »
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. 47.

($-\epsilon_{xx}, \epsilon_{yy}, \epsilon_{xy}$).

. 47

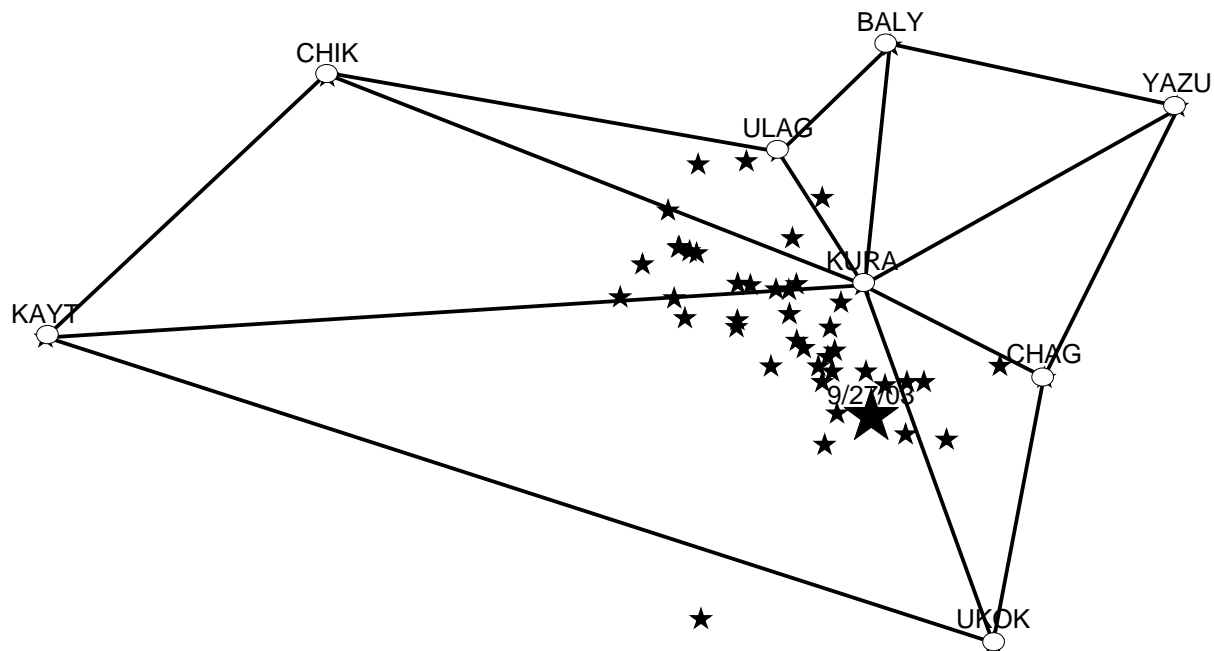
16

27

2003

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. 45.



(27.09.03 – 17.10.03)

. 48.

27.09.03

GPS-

(27.09.03,

-7,3),

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2002 .

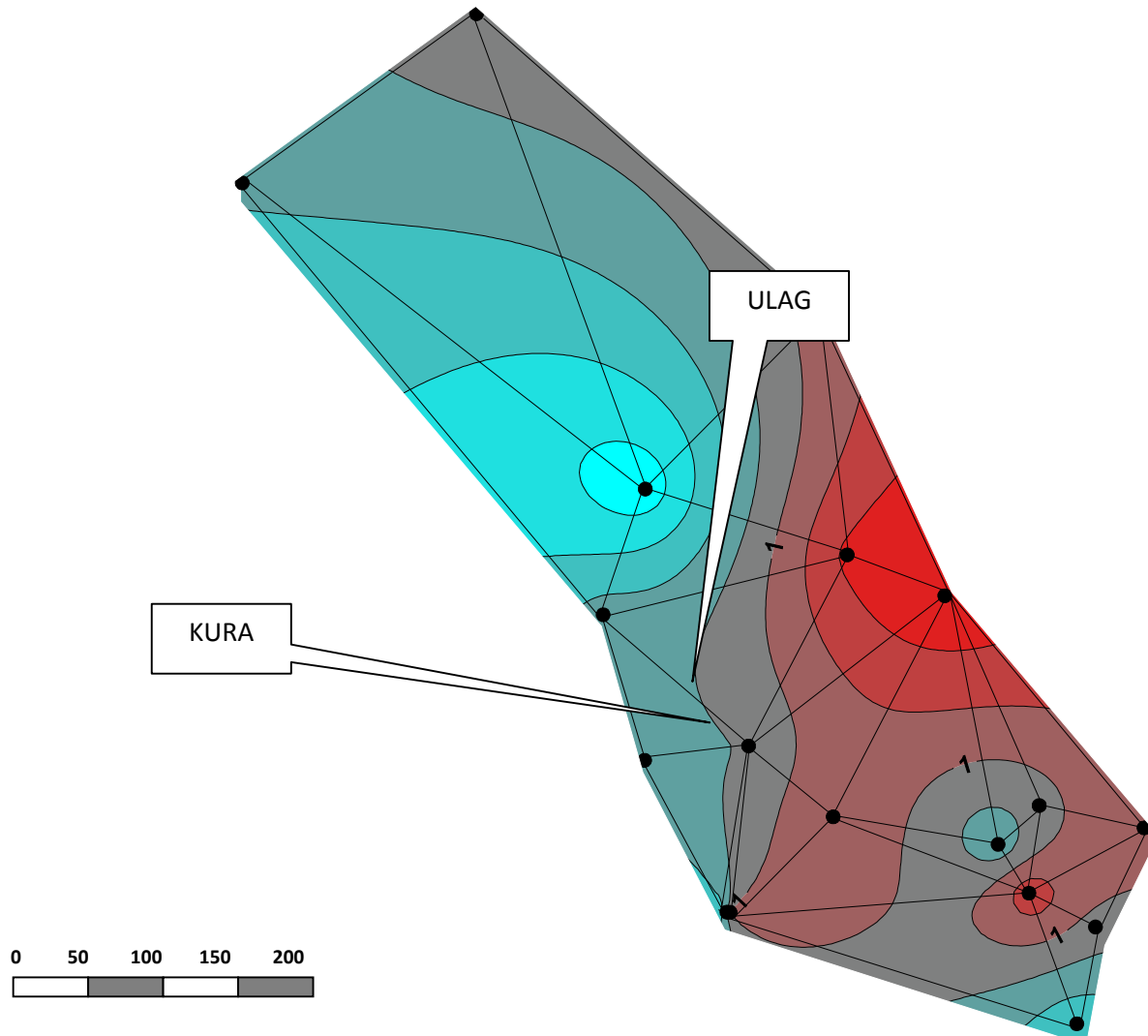
GPS-

[64].

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(. 49),
2003 .

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5.3.

ELTS

[63–66]

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[65]

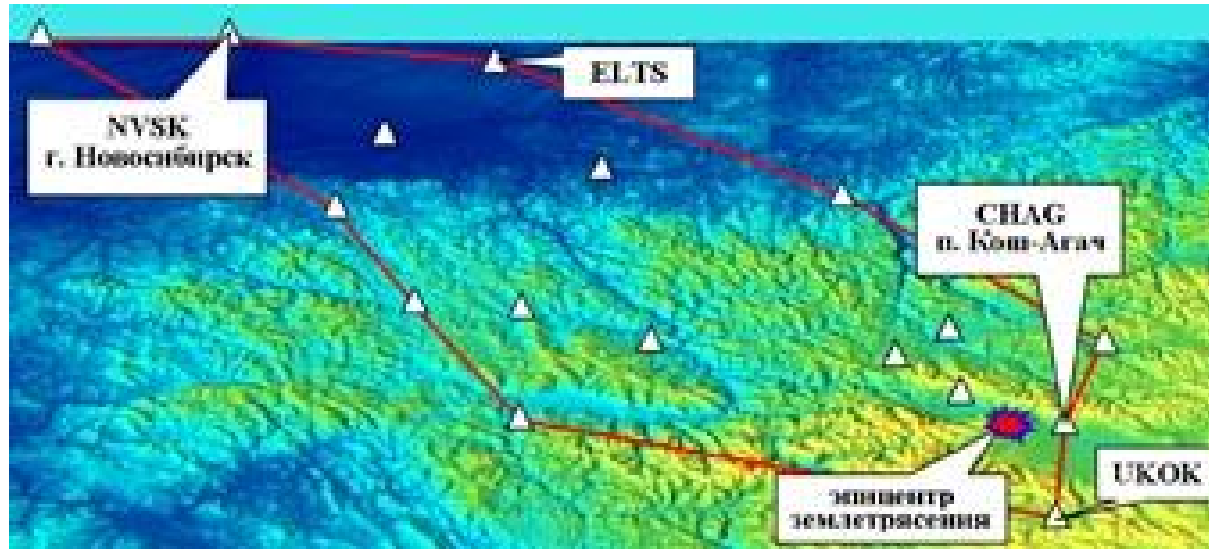
ELTS.

Lhasa (

) – Urumchi (

) – Ukok Plateau

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.50. GPS-

GPS- 2000 2003 .
 UKOK
 CHAG. 11 /
 5 / -14 / -5 /
 GPS- .
 GPS- [66].
 [64]
 2003 . (7,5). -
 (. .50). - .

Elcut.

$$\delta = \begin{Bmatrix} \delta_x \\ \delta_y \end{Bmatrix}. \quad (123)$$

$$\varepsilon = \begin{Bmatrix} \varepsilon_{xx} \\ \varepsilon_{yy} \\ \gamma_{xy} \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{Bmatrix} \frac{\partial \delta_x}{\partial x} \\ \frac{\partial \delta_y}{\partial y} \\ \frac{\partial \delta_x}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial \delta_y}{\partial x} \end{Bmatrix}. \quad (124)$$

(123) (124)

GPS-

[64].

. 51

GPS-

. 52

GPS-

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. 53 . — « ».

(/ ,) . ,

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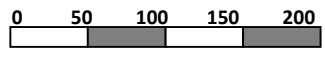
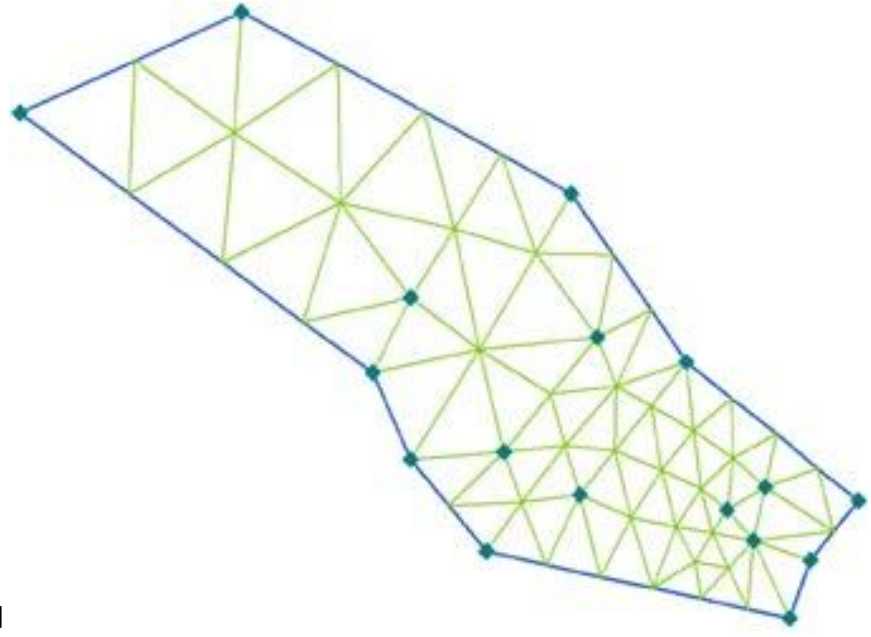
. 54–56 , (124).

GPS- . 56.

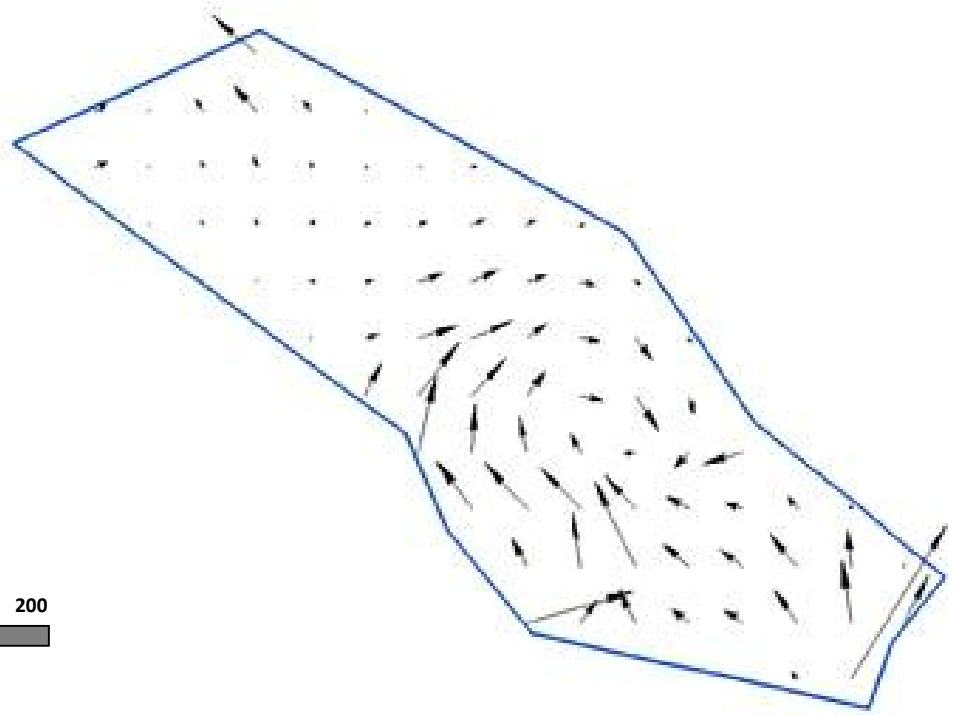
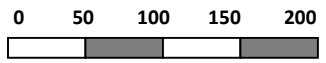
. 50,

. [40]

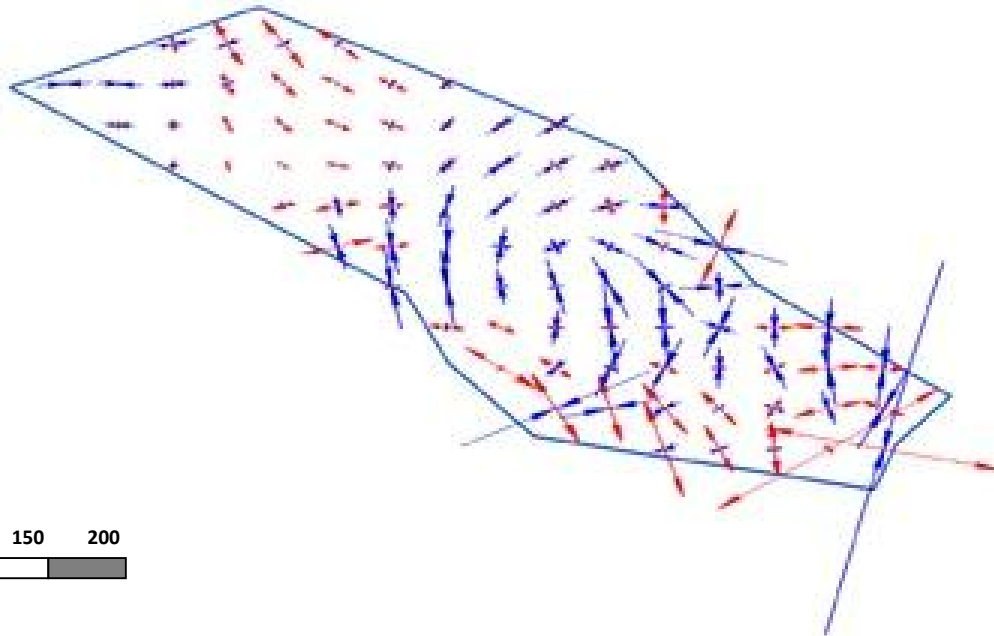
GPS- .



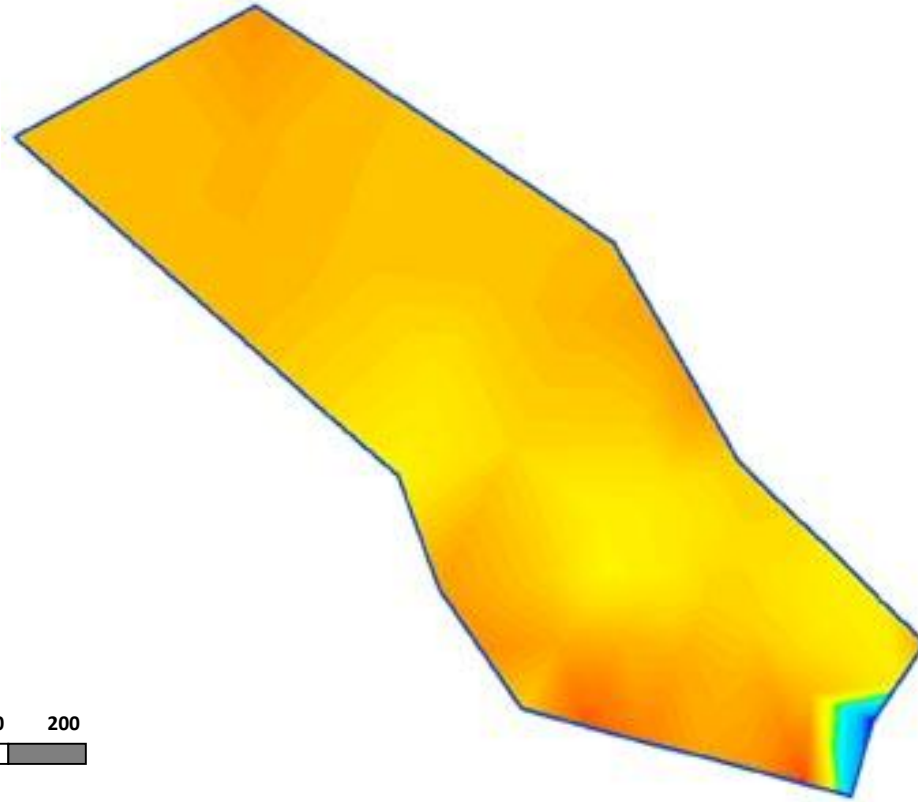
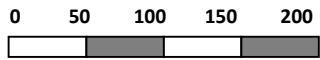
.51.



. 52.

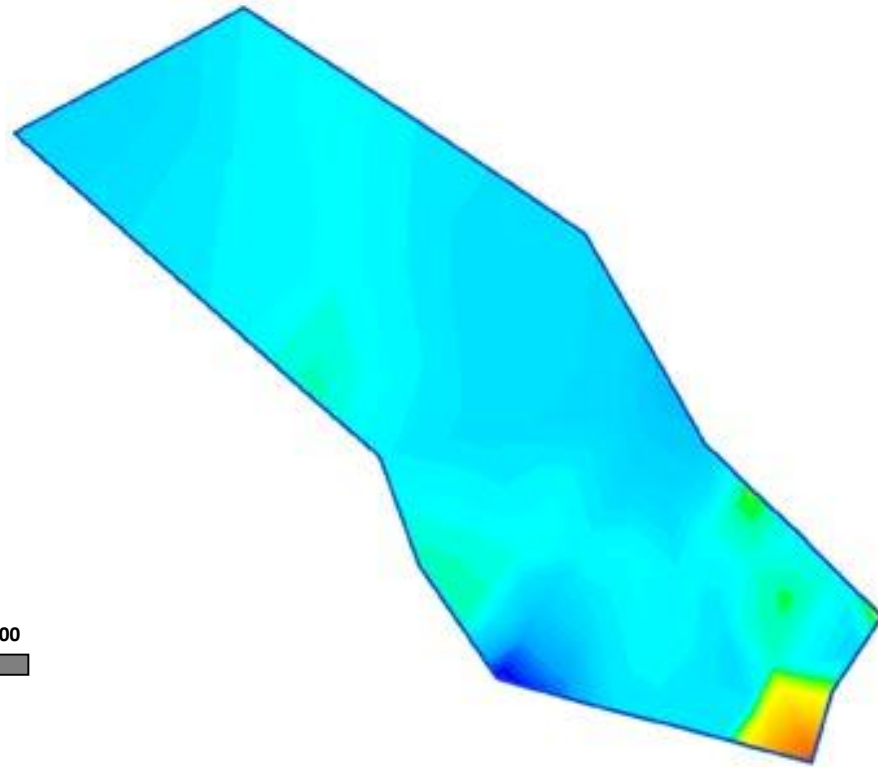
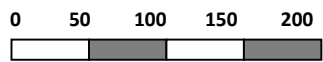


.53.



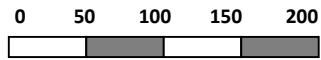
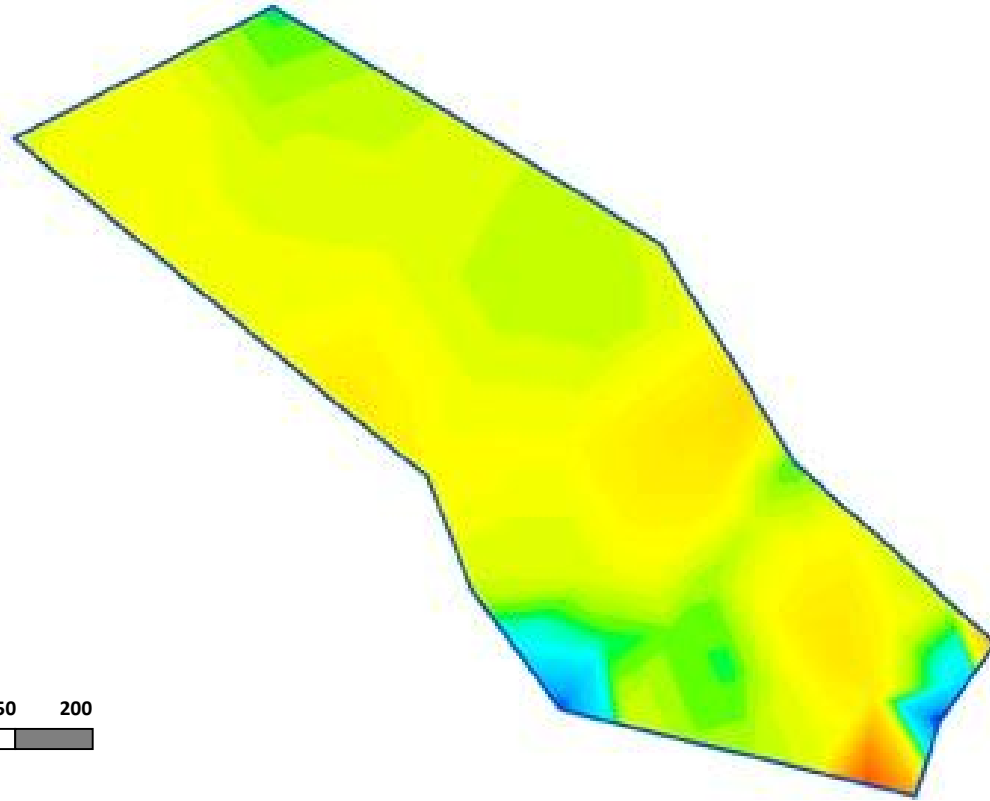
.54.

ϵ_{xx}



.55.

ϵ_{yy}



.56.

γ_{xy}

GPS-

2000–2003 .

2003 .

GPS-

5.4.

[65]

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GPS-
2003 . (7,5).

GPS-

[42, 239–243],

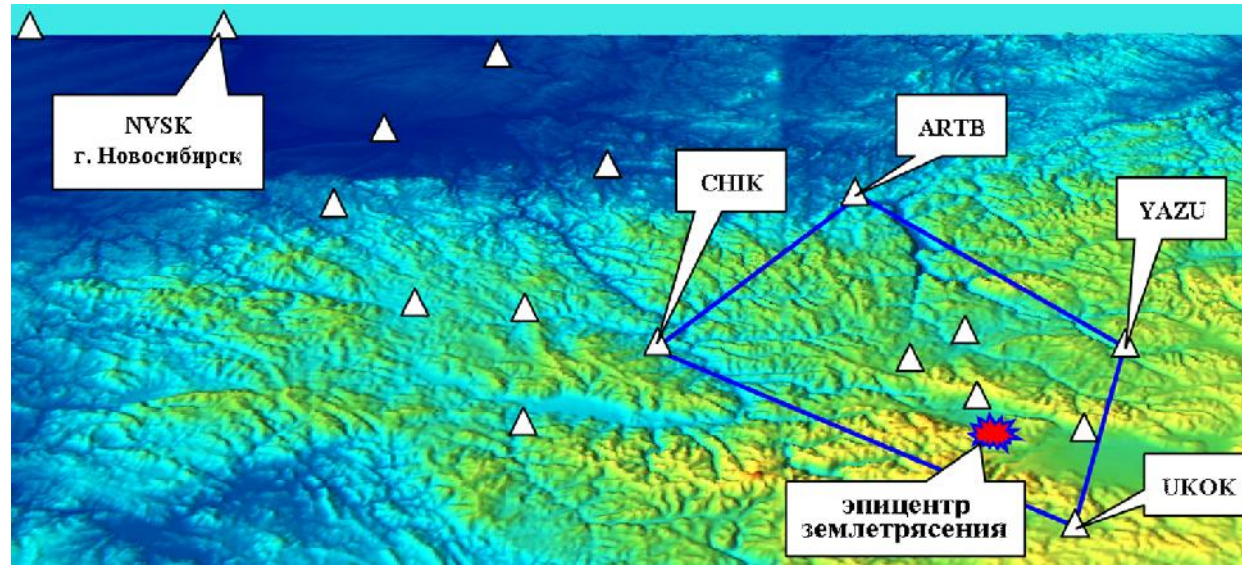
2003–2004 .

[66].

YAZU-UKOK-CHIK (. 57)

(.).

(– CHIK-ARTB-
) GPS- NVSK

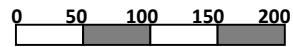
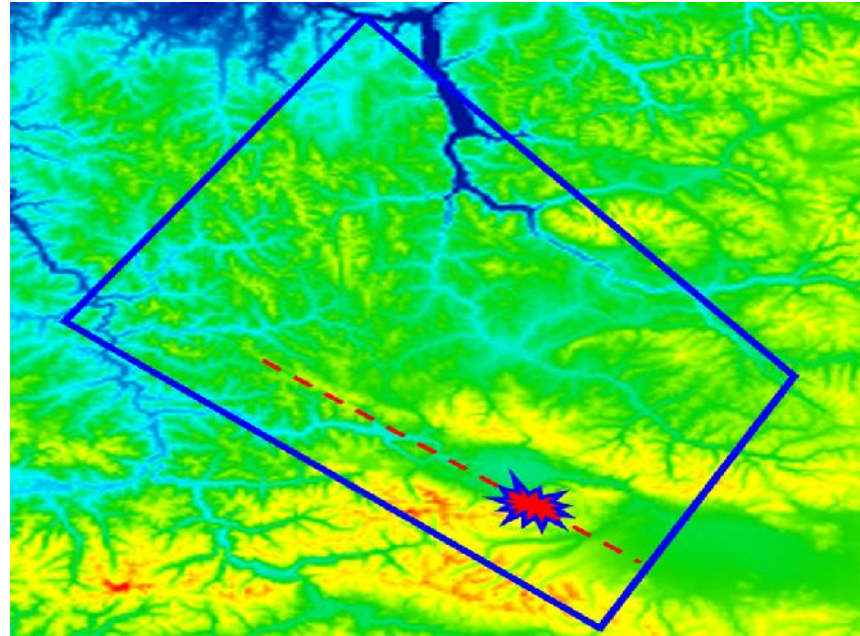


. 57. GPS-

. 58,

((),)

[66].



. 58.

(123)).

(. (122)).

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, (122) (123)

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GPS-

[66].

(122) (123),

x

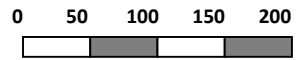
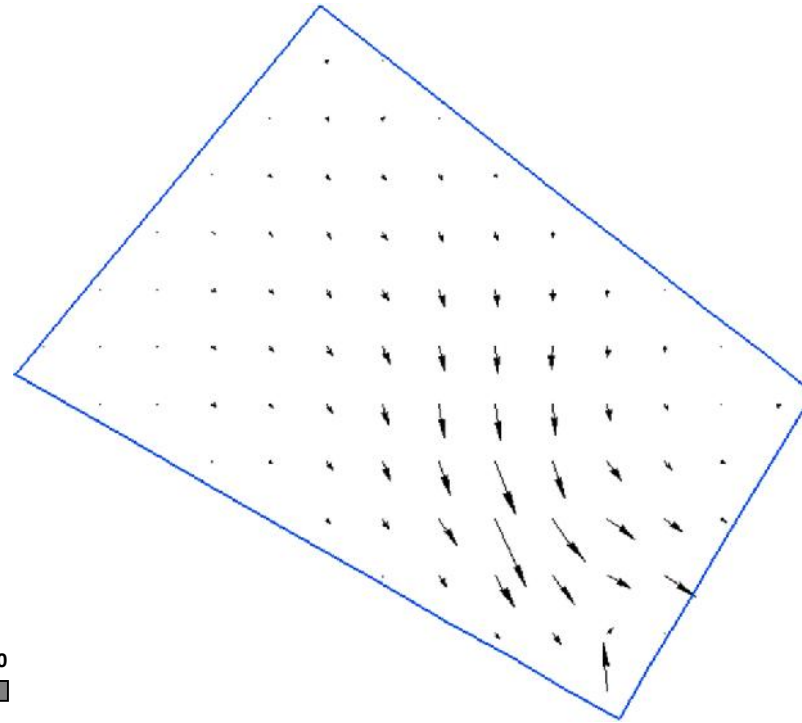
« — » , y — « — ».

(122)

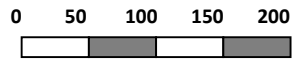
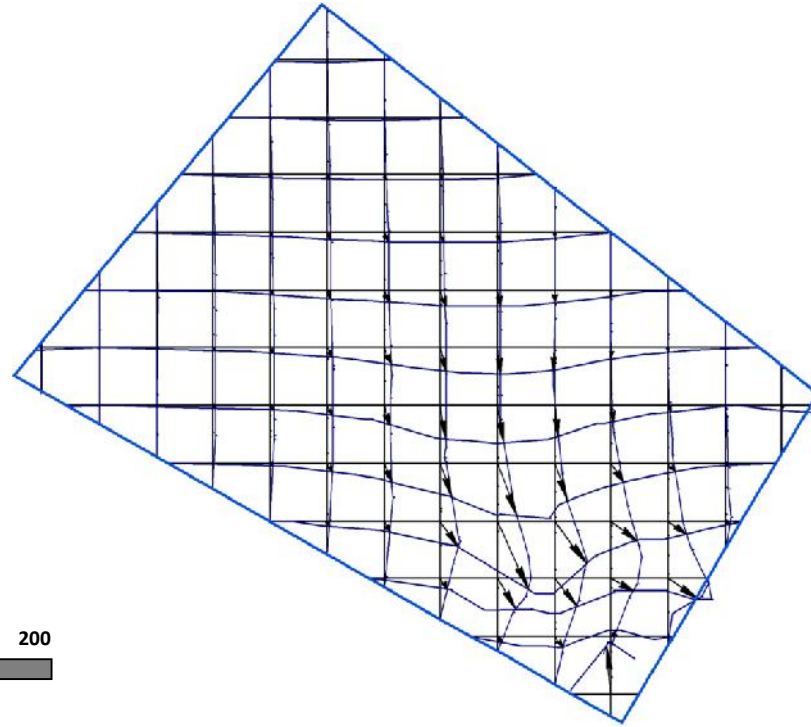
. 59.

. 60.

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. 59.



. 60.

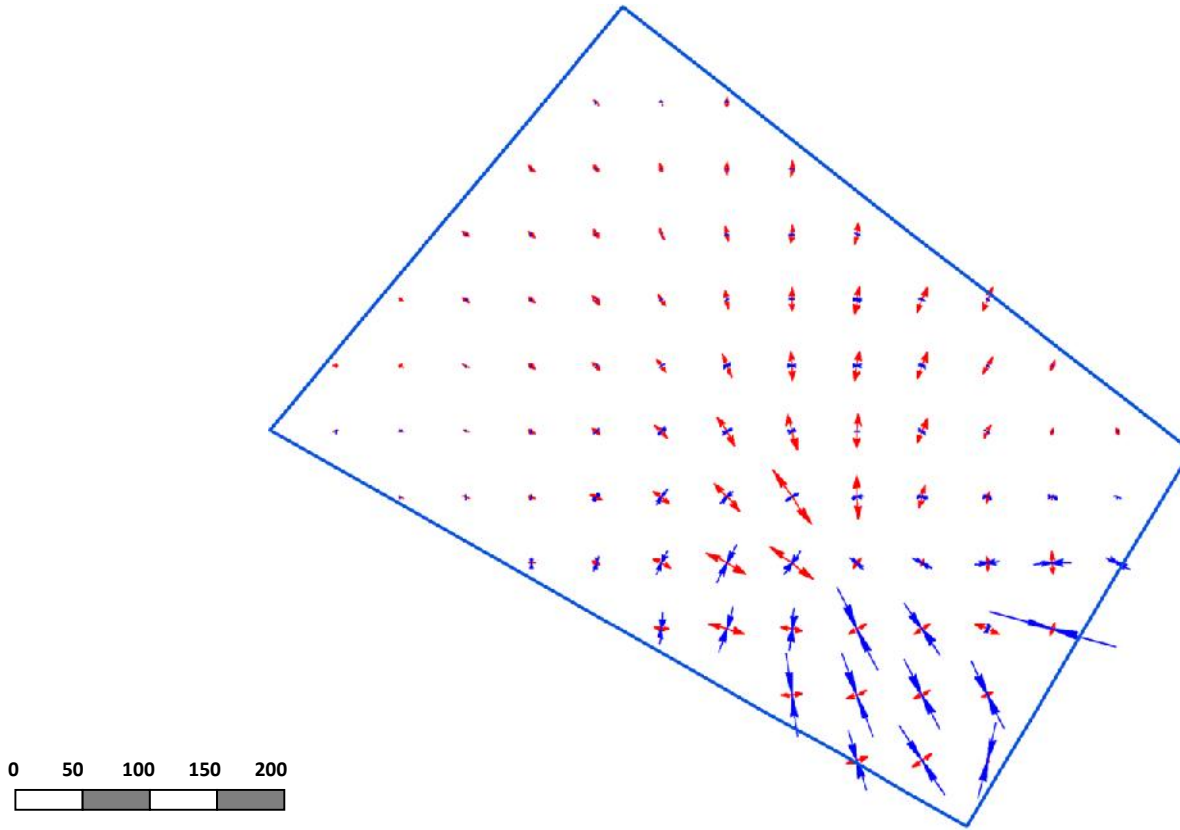
. 61 (

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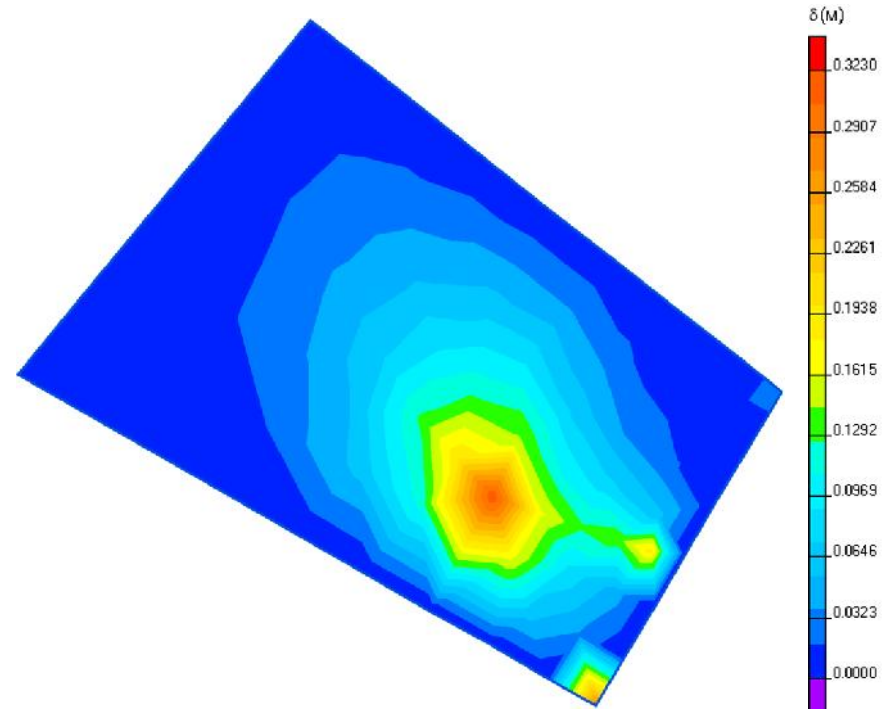
. 61.

. 62

(. . 58). . 63–65

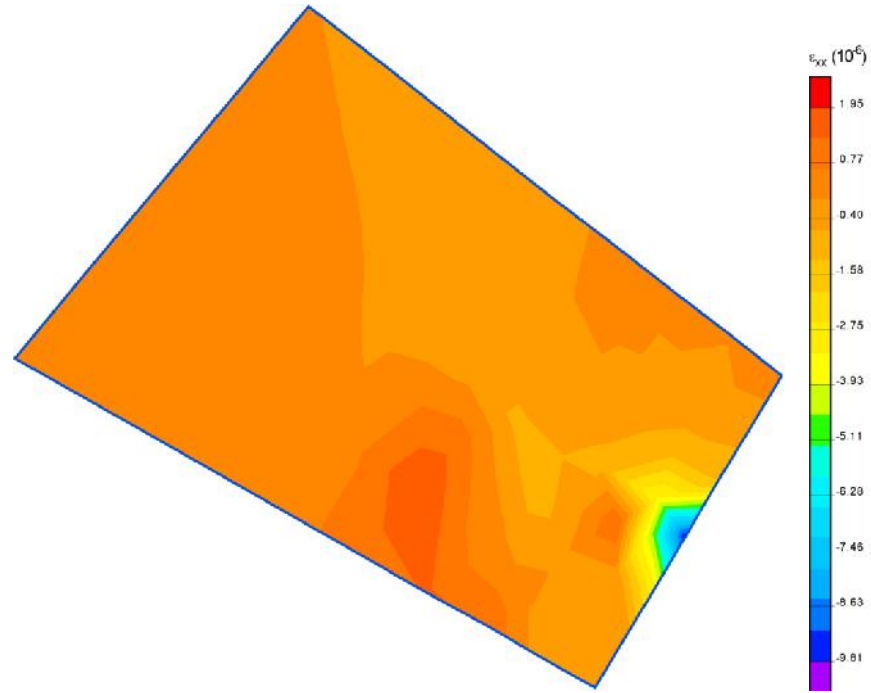
$$\delta = \sqrt{\delta_x^2 + \delta_y^2}.$$

((124)).



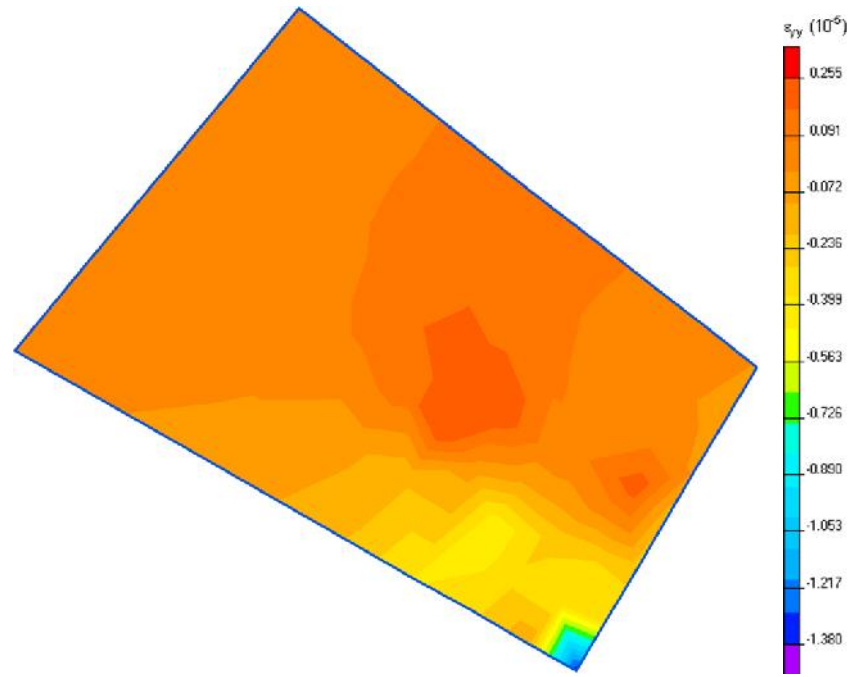
. 62.

δ



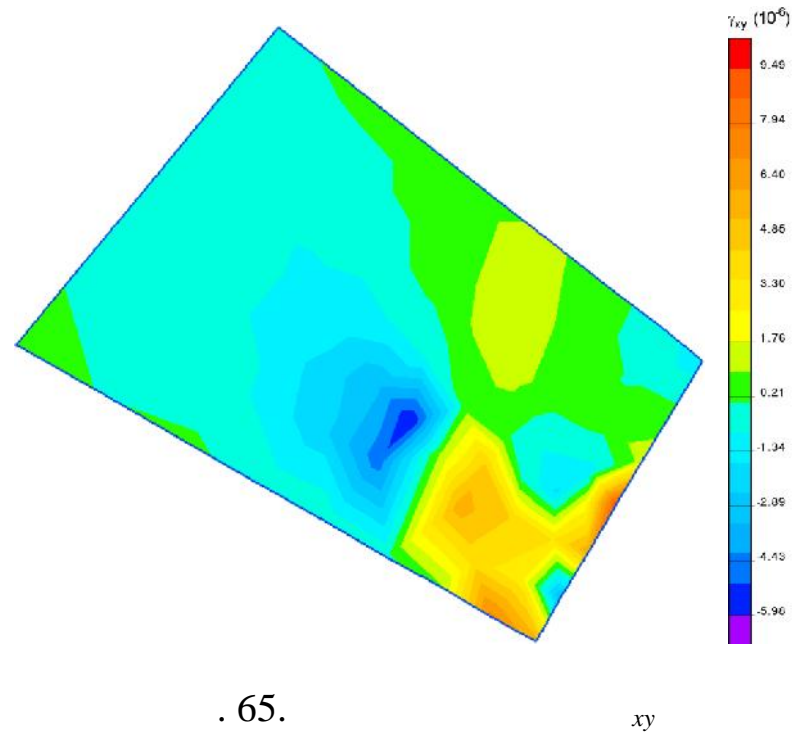
.63.

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.64.

yy



[66]

GPS-

5.5.

Excel
Surfer, Elcut, Microdem .).

Delphi Matlab.
(Maple, Derive, Mathcad, Mathematica, StatGraphics, Matrixer,
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Matlab Surfer.

Matlab.

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	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000
2	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000
3	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000
4	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000
5	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000
6	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000
7	-0,313	0,174	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000
8	0,174	-0,229	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000
9	0,031	-0,161	0,000	0,195	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000
10	-0,202	-0,551	0,167	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000
11	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000
12	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000
13	-0,480	-0,035	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000
14	0,035	-0,069	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000
15	2,187	0,016	-1,278	-0,161	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,167	-0,035	-0,313	0,174	0,000	0,000
16	0,016	1,585	-0,202	-0,348	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,035	-0,160	0,174	-0,229	0,000	0,000
17	-1,278	-0,202	1,561	0,174	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	-0,313	-0,174	0,031	-0,161	0,000	0,195
18	-0,161	-0,348	0,174	1,128	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	-0,174	-0,229	-0,202	-0,551	0,167	0,000
19	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,626	-0,174	-0,480	0,035	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000
20	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	-0,174	0,458	-0,035	-0,069	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000
21	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	-0,480	-0,035	1,253	0,000	-0,480	0,035	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000
22	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,035	-0,069	0,000	0,915	-0,035	-0,069	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000
23	0,167	0,035	-0,313	-0,174	0,000	0,000	-0,480	-0,035	1,879	0,174	-0,961	0,000	0,000	0,000
24	-0,035	-0,160	-0,174	-0,229	0,000	0,000	0,035	-0,069	0,174	1,373	0,000	-0,138	0,000	0,000
25	-0,313	0,174	0,031	-0,202	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	-0,961	0,000	2,813	0,536	-1,278	-0,230
26	0,174	-0,229	-0,161	-0,551	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	-0,138	0,536	2,043	-0,133	-0,348
27	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,167	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	-1,278	-0,133	1,561	-0,174
28	0,000	0,000	0,195	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	0,000	-0,230	-0,348	-0,174	1,128

GPS-

	x ()	y ()	u_x ()	u_y ()	m_{u_x} ()	m_{u_y} ()
NVSK	595	-114	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
YAZU	122	273	-0,10	4,18	0,85	1,02
CHAG	64	245	3,14	2,76	0,97	1,08
UKOK	8	234	21,32	17,10	1,73	1,94
BALY	135	213	-0,96	4,22	1,07	1,24
KURA	84	207	-0,50	-0,96	0,89	1,03
ULAG	112	189	-0,08	1,20	1,76	2,08
ARTB	257	158	-7,38	-3,20	1,89	2,06
TUNZ	280	101	-9,82	2,50	1,99	2,07
CHIK	128	93	0,20	2,00	0,88	1,05
ELTS	419	83	-0,34	3,76	1,21	1,20
SEMI	169	44	-0,14	1,72	0,86	1,10
KAYT	73	33	-3,18	19,26	1,56	1,91
KAIT	73	31	-0,70	1,80	0,88	1,03
USTK	161	-16	0,44	-2,28	0,89	1,02
ANUI	319	-16	-8,40	-1,46	1,98	1,94
SOLO	246	-40	2,26	-0,26	1,78	1,74
KRUT	497	-249	-2,66	9,42	1,58	1,47

:

$T,$

	—			$\varepsilon_{xx} = e_{11}$	$\varepsilon_{yy} = e_{22}$	$\varepsilon_{xy} = \frac{e_{12} + e_{21}}{2}$
1	KRUT	SOLO	ANUI	-1,08E-07	-6,89E-10	-7,85E-08
2	KRUT	ANUI	NVSK	-1,93E-09	-1,54E-08	-1,43E-08
3	NVSK	ANUI	ELTS	3,73E-08	1,77E-08	3,93E-08
4	ANUI	TUNZ	ELTS	1,07E-08	1,42E-08	5,41E-08
5	ANUI	SOLO	TUNZ	-5,39E-08	-2,50E-08	-5,12E-08
6	ELTS	TUNZ	ARTB	7,61E-08	-4,50E-09	-1,21E-08
7	SOLO	USTK	SEMI	-1,21E-08	4,11E-08	3,94E-08
8	SOLO	SEMI	TUNZ	-7,32E-08	-3,46E-09	-1,46E-08
9	TUNZ	SEMI	ARTB	5,33E-09	4,85E-08	-8,52E-08
10	SEMI	CHIK	ARTB	-2,99E-08	-3,05E-08	-3,19E-08
11	CHIK	ULAG	ARTB	-1,18E-08	-3,35E-08	-3,35E-08
12	ULAG	BALY	ARTB	9,10E-09	-2,76E-09	4,04E-08
13	BALY	YAZU	ARTB	3,18E-09	-6,77E-08	-3,32E-08
14	USTK	KAIT	SEMI	-1,06E-08	-9,65E-09	3,74E-08
15	SEMI	KAYT	CHIK	3,05E-08	-1,67E-07	-5,30E-08
16	CHIK	KAYT	KURA	1,24E-08	-1,99E-07	-2,82E-08
17	CHIK	KURA	ULAG	-5,01E-10	7,93E-08	9,71E-09
18	ULAG	KURA	BALY	-3,19E-08	9,78E-08	1,44E-08
19	BALY	KURA	YAZU	1,19E-08	9,94E-08	5,09E-09
20	KAYT	UKOK	KURA	3,31E-08	-2,74E-07	-1,87E-07
21	KURA	UKOK	CHAG	-6,42E-08	-2,49E-07	-1,71E-07
22	KURA	CHAG	YAZU	5,26E-08	-1,80E-08	2,64E-09

```
unit MSS3;
interface
uses
  Windows, Messages, SysUtils, Variants, Classes, Graphics, Controls, Forms,
  Dialogs, StdCtrls;
type
  TForm1 = class(TForm)
    Memo1: TMemo;
    Button1: TButton;
    Button2: TButton;
    procedure Button1Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure Button2Click(Sender: TObject);
  private
    { Private declarations }
  public
    { Public declarations }
  end;
var
  Form1: TForm1;
  a : array [1..100] of integer;
  tr1 : array [1..100,1..60] of integer;
  ijk : array [1..100,1..3] of integer;
  kss, ks : array [1..60,1..60] of real;
  b : array [1..6,1..60] of integer;
  bt : array [1..60,1..6] of integer;
  xy : array [1..60,1..2] of real;
  ke : array [1..6,1..6] of real;
```

kes : array [1..60,1..6] of real;

i,j,k, l, m, c, t,d, ls: integer;

str,str1,str2: string;

xo1,xo2,xo3,yo1,yo2,yo3,x2,x3,y2,y3,x23,x32,y23,y32,s2,h,v,E,G : real;

E2, VE : real;

f : text; bo: boolean;

implementation

{ \$R *.dfm }

procedure TForm1.Button1Click(Sender: TObject);

begin

//

AssignFile(F,'C:\BT\Diss2\Delphy\prim3.txt');

Reset(f);

// while not(Eof(f)) do begin

readln(f,str); str:=str+' ';ls:=Length(str);

str1:=''; j:=1;

for i:=1 to ls do if str[i]<>' ' then str1:=str1+str[i]

else begin a[j]:=Strtoint(str1); j:=j+1; str1:='';end;

m:=a[1]; c:=a[2]; t:=a[3]; // . , ,

Memo1.Lines.Add(str); d:=2*(m+c);

//

for k:=1 to t do begin

readln(f,str); str:=str+' ';ls:=Length(str);

str1:=''; j:=1;

for i:=1 to ls do begin

bo:=(str[i]='1') or (str[i]='2') or (str[i]='3') or (str[i]='4') or (str[i]='5') or

(str[i]='6') or (str[i]='7') or (str[i]='8') or (str[i]='9') or (str[i]='0') or (str[i]='.');

if bo then str1:=str1+str[i]

```

else begin tr1[k,j]:=Strtoint(str1); j:=j+1; str1:=”;end;
end; Memo1.Lines.Add(str); end;
//
for k:=1 to t do begin
readln(f,str); str:=str+’ ’;ls:=Length(str);
str1:=”; j:=1;
for i:=1 to ls do begin
bo:=(str[i]='1') or (str[i]='2') or (str[i]='3') or (str[i]='4') or (str[i]='5') or
(str[i]='6') or (str[i]='7') or (str[i]='8') or (str[i]='9') or (str[i]='0') or (str[i]='.');
```

```

if bo then str1:=str1+str[i]
else begin ijk[k,j]:=Strtoint(str1); j:=j+1; str1:=”;end;
end; Memo1.Lines.Add(str); end;
//
for k:=1 to m+c do begin
readln(f,str); str:=str+’ ’;ls:=Length(str);
str1:=”; j:=1;
for i:=1 to ls do begin
bo:=(str[i]='1') or (str[i]='2') or (str[i]='3') or (str[i]='4') or (str[i]='5') or
(str[i]='6') or (str[i]='7') or (str[i]='8') or (str[i]='9') or (str[i]='0') or (str[i]='.');
```

```

if bo then str1:=str1+str[i]
else begin xy[k,j]:=Strtfloat(str1); j:=j+1; str1:=”;end;
end; Memo1.Lines.Add(str); end;
CloseFile(f);
end;
procedure TForm1.Button2Click(Sender: TObject);
begin
v:=0.3; E:=0.2; G:=E/2/(1+v); h:=1;
E2:=E/(1-v*v); VE:=v*E/(1-v*v);
for k:=1 to d do for j:=1 to d do ks[k,j]:=0;
```

```

//
for i:=1 to t do begin //
xo1:=xy[ijk[i,1],1]; yo1:= xy[ijk[i,1],2];
xo2:=xy[ijk[i,2],1]; yo2:= xy[ijk[i,2],2];
xo3:=xy[ijk[i,3],1]; yo3:= xy[ijk[i,3],2];
x2:=xo2-xo1; x3:=xo3-xo1; y2:=yo2-yo1; y3:=yo3-yo1;
x32:=x3-x2; x23:=-x32; y32:=y3-y2; y23:=y2-y3;
s2:=x2*y3-x3*y2; //
ke[1,1]:= E2*y23*y23+G*x32*x32; ke[1,2]:=(VE+G)*x32*y23;
ke[1,3]:= E2*y23*y3-G*x32*x3; ke[1,4]:=VE*y32*x3+G*x32*y3;
ke[1,5]:= E2*y32*y2+G*x32*x2; ke[1,6]:=VE*y23*x2-G*x32*y2;
ke[2,2]:= E2*x32*x32+G*y23*y23; ke[2,3]:=VE*x32*y3-G*y23*x3;
ke[2,4]:= E2*x23*x3+G*y23*y3; ke[2,5]:=VE*x23*y2+G*y23*x2;
ke[2,6]:= E2*x32*x2-G*y23*y2;
ke[3,3]:= E2*y3*y3+G*x3*x3; ke[3,4]:=-(VE+G)*x3*y3;
ke[3,5]:= -E2*y2*y3-G*x2*x3; ke[3,6]:=VE*x2*y3+G*x3*y2;
ke[4,4]:= E2*x3*x3+G*y3*y3; ke[4,5]:=VE*x3*y2+G*x2*y3;
ke[4,6]:= -E2*x2*x3-G*y2*y3; ke[5,5]:=E2*y2*y2+G*x2*x2;
ke[5,6]:= -(VE+G)*x2*y2; ke[6,6]:=E2*x2*x2+G*y2*y2;
//
for k:=2 to 6 do for j:=1 to k-1 do ke[k,j]:=ke[j,k];
for k:=1 to 6 do for j:=1 to 6 do ke[k,j]:=h*ke[k,j]/s2;
//
for k:=1 to 6 do for j:=1 to d do b[k,j]:=0;
for k:=1 to m+c do begin
if tr1[i,k]<>0 then begin b[(tr1[i,k]*2-1),k*2-1]:=1;
b[(tr1[i,k]*2),k*2]:=1; end; end;
for k:=1 to d do for j:=1 to 6 do bt[k,j]:=b[j,k];
For k:=1 to d do // Bt ke

```

```

for j:=1 to 6 do
  begin
    Kes[k,j]:=0;
    for l:=1 to 6 do Kes[k,j]:=Kes[k,j]+bt[k,l]*ke[l,j];
  end;
For k:=1 to d do //          Kt   K
  for j:=1 to d do
    begin
      KS[k,j]:=0; for l:=1 to 6 do KS[k,j]:=KS[k,j]+Kes[k,l]*b[l,j];
    end;
//
for k:=1 to d do for j:=1 to d do KSS[k,j]:=KSS[k,j]+KS[k,j];
end;//
for k:=1 to d do begin str:="";for j:=1 to d do
  str:=str+Floattostr(kss[k,j])+' ';
Memo1.Lines.Add(str); end;
end;
end.

```

```

%      3      (      .      .)
clc
%format long;
format short e
%A2F=clipboarddata
%
Qd1=diag(P1);
Qv1_0=A1*Q1_0*A1'+Qd1;
G1=Q1_0*A1'*inv(Qv1_0);
Q1=(eye(25)-G1*A1)*Q1_0;
dX1=G1*L1;
X1=X0+dX1;
Qii=diag(Q1);
%
A2=[A1,A2m];
X2_1=F2*X1R;
Q2_1=F2*Q1R'*F2';
Qv2_1=A2*Q2_1*A2'+Qd1;
G2=Q2_1*A2'*inv(Qv2_1);
Q2=(eye(50)-G2*A2)*Q2_1;
dX2=G2*L2;
X2=X2_1+dX2;
Qii2=diag(Q2);
save Qii2.txt Qii2 -ascii -double -tabs;
fX2=A2*dX2;
m2=fX2'*inv(Qv2_1)*fX2;

```

```

%
X3_2=F3*X2;
Q3_2=F3*Q2*F3';
Qd3=diag(P3);
Qv3_2=A3*Q3_2*A3'+Qd3;
G3=Q3_2*A3'*inv(Qv3_2);
Q3=(eye(50)-G3*A3)*Q3_2;
dX3=G3*V3_2;
X3=X3_2+dX3;
Qii3=diag(Q3);
save Qii3.txt Qii3 -ascii -double -tabs;
fX3=A3*dX3;
m3=fX3*inv(Qv3_2)*fX3;

```


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10.11.2014. 60 × 84 1/16
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